

UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

Financial Regulations

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These Financial Regulations apply to the University and to all University funds irrespective of their source.

All members of staff of the University and others connected with the University must comply with these Regulations.

Within these Regulations all references to the Office for Students includes situations where the Office for Students provides oversight on behalf of UK Research and Innovation (UKRI).

1. Introduction

1.1. Purpose

This document sets out the Financial Regulations as approved by **Council** of the University of Sussex (the University) on the recommendation of the **Audit and Risk Committee**. They are issued by the **Chief Financial Officer** on the directions of the **Vice-Chancellor** and remain in force until amended or superseded.

These Financial Regulations replace previous statements and regulations concerning the conduct of financial business of the University.

The purpose of the Financial Regulations is to ensure the proper and efficient use of resources within a sound system of internal control that supports the achievement of policies, aims and objectives and that fulfils any legal, financial or fiduciary obligations laid down by the University Charter and Statutes, HM Revenue & Customs, the Office for Students, other funders who have conditions of grant and support (such as the Department for Education and research sponsors) and other authorities.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is authorised to make technical changes that do not alter the terms of these Regulations without seeking the approval of **Audit and Risk Committee** and **Council**, for example to reflect changes to the structure of the institution or new or significantly revised legislation. Any change to the Regulations approved by the **Chief Financial Officer** will be reported to the following meetings of **Audit and Risk Committee** and **Council**.

1.2. Application and hierarchy

The Financial Regulations apply to the University and to all University funds irrespective of their source.

Within these Regulations all references to the Office for Students includes situations where the Office for Students provides oversight on behalf of UK Research and Innovation (UKRI).

The only exception to this is where:

- requirements that are more stringent than the University's Financial Regulations are imposed by a third party, for example by a sponsor of a research grant or project, in respect of the application of these funds. In this case, the more stringent requirements of the funder should apply or
- where the third party expressly provides for the specific expenditure in the terms of their agreement with the University.

All wholly or majority owned subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures are expected to adhere to the University Financial Regulations except where **Council** has approved the application of alternative arrangements on the recommendation of the **Audit and Risk Committee**.

Brighton and Sussex Medical School (BSMS) follows the requirements of the University of Sussex Financial Regulations and the financial policies of the University of Sussex.

All members of staff of the University and others connected with the University must comply with these Regulations and the approved systems of financial controls stemming from them.

Unless otherwise stated, the terms 'members of staff' and 'staff' within these Regulations refer to people who have a paid contract of employment with the University or some other form of

contractual relationship including, but not limited to, visiting and honorary staff, temporary staff, contract staff and contractors' staff acting on behalf of the University. The term 'others connected with the University' refers to members of **Council**, co-opted members of committees, volunteers and anyone else who is associated with the University but who is not a student or does not have a formal contractual relationship with the institution.

The Financial Regulations are supported by policies and procedures which set out the approach of the University in meeting the requirement of these Regulations and describe the means by which the principles of the Regulations should be applied in the day-to-day operations of the University. These policies and procedures are approved by **the Vice-Chancellor** or the **Chief Financial Officer** acting on delegated authority of the **Vice-Chancellor** and must be adhered to by members of staff and others connected with the University in the same way as these Regulations, except where it is the decision of the **Chief Financial Officer** that they do not apply to subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures. These policies and procedures include detailed instructions on financial transactions and accounting records.

In the event of an apparent conflict, the financial policies and procedures are subordinate to the Financial Regulations.

The Regulatory framework for higher education and the Terms and Conditions of funding for higher education institutions issued by the Office for Students set out detailed guidelines in relation to a number of areas referred to in these Financial Regulations.

The Financial Regulations have been framed to incorporate the relevant requirements including UKRI terms and conditions of grant.

In the event of any apparent conflict, the Financial Regulations are subordinate to the University Charter and Statutes and to any mandatory requirements contained within the Regulatory framework for higher education and the Terms and Conditions of funding for higher education institutions.

1.3. Financial responsibilities within the University

Under the University Charter and Statutes, **Council** is responsible for the management and regulation of the financial affairs of the University.

Council is responsible for ensuring that the University complies with the Regulatory framework for higher education and the Terms and Conditions of funding for higher education institutions issued by the Office for Students and any related guidance, all relevant laws and the terms of significant contracts that, if breached, would have a significant impact on the University's future ability to operate (for example major debt and loan agreements).

This requires that **Council** ensures, *inter alia*, that the University:

- has a robust and comprehensive system of risk management, control, and corporate governance. This should include the prevention and detection of corruption, fraud, bribery, and irregularities
- has regular, reliable, timely and adequate information to monitor performance and track the use of public funds
- is financially viable and financially sustainable, has the necessary financial resources to provide and fully deliver the higher education courses as it has advertised and as it has contracted to deliver them, and has the necessary financial resources to continue to comply with all conditions of its registration
- informs the Office for Students of any reportable event as defined by the Office for

Students as an event which materially affects or could materially affect the University's legal form or business model, and/or its willingness or ability to comply with its conditions of registration. This includes material events with possible financial viability or sustainability implications including, but not limited to, a material change in actual or forecast financial performance and/or position, a material change in gearing, a material change in student numbers that was not included in the University financial forecasts, the sale of significant assets or significant redundancy programmes

- uses public funds for proper purposes and seeks to achieve value for money from public funds
- complies with the mandatory requirements relating to audit and financial reporting set out in the Terms and Conditions for funding higher education institutions and any related guidance issued by the Office for Students
- sends to the Office for Students:
 - the annual accountability returns
 - other information the Office for Students may reasonably request to understand the University risk statutory data requested on the Office for Students behalf by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA).
- has effective arrangements for the management and quality assurance of data submitted to HESA, the Student Loans Company, the Office for Students and other funding or regulatory bodies
- has an effective framework, overseen by **Senate**, to manage the quality of learning and teaching and to maintain academic standards
- considers the Office for Students assessment of its risk status, engages with the Office for Students during the risk assessment process, and takes action to manage or mitigate the risks agreed upon.

Under the requirements of the Charities Act 2011, **Council** is responsible to the Charity Regulator for ensuring that the University delivers its charitable purpose for public benefit and for meeting all the requirements of charity legislation, including preventing and reporting serious incidents (as defined by the Charity Regulator).

The **Vice-Chancellor**, as the **Accountable Officer** appointed by **Council**, is the principal academic and administrative officer of the University and is responsible to **Council** for all financial administration.

By virtue of their positions of leadership within the University, Heads of School and Directors of Professional Services are responsible for the proper application of resources, for financial management and for ensuring there are effective systems, processes and controls to ensure value for money is achieved within their area of responsibility. They will provide the **Chief Financial Officer** with such information as may be required to enable compilation of the University's financial statements, implementation of financial planning, audit and financial reviews, projects and value for money studies.

Heads of School and Directors of Professional Services are responsible for ensuring compliance with the Financial Regulations within their areas of responsibility. This includes ensuring that members of staff are made aware of:

- the existence and provisions of these Financial Regulations and the responsibilities the Regulations place upon them
- the implications of non-compliance.

All members of staff of the University and others connected with the University have a responsibility

- for the security of the University's property
- for avoiding loss
- for being efficient in the use of resources and
- for ensuring value for money in the University's transactions.

Individuals are responsible for ensuring that they understand their responsibilities under these Financial Regulations and associated policy and procedures, and for adhering to them. They must seek training or guidance where required.

The term 'senior officers' refers to the **Vice-Chancellor, Deputy Vice-Chancellor/Provost, Pro Vice-Chancellors, Chief Operating Officer, Chief Financial Officer and the Director of Human Resources.**

1.4. Delegation of financial responsibilities

The **Vice-Chancellor** may delegate financial authority to the **Chief Financial Officer** as set out in the [Council Scheme of Delegation](#).

The **Chief Financial Officer** may delegate their authority to another **member of staff** or Officer or Senior Officer of the University. Any delegation by the **Chief Financial Officer** must be effected and recorded in accordance with the [Financial Delegations Policy](#).

Heads of School and Directors of Professional Services are responsible for overall financial management within their Schools and Divisions. Delegation of some day-to-day financial management responsibilities will be permitted to named individuals within their School or Service in accordance with the [Financial Delegations Policy](#), and with the prior written approval of the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Other Officers and Senior Officers may delegate responsibilities to named individuals in accordance with the [Financial Delegations Policy](#), and with prior written approval of the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Authority may only be delegated to members of staff who have a paid contract of employment with the University or some other form of contractual relationship including, but not limited to, visiting and honorary staff, temporary staff, contract staff and contractors' staff acting on behalf of the University. In exceptional circumstance the **Chief Financial Officer** may authorise limited delegation of the ability to purchase items against a specific research budget by post graduate research students. No other authority may be delegated to these individuals. In this situation these individuals are also subject to University Financial Regulations and policy.

Overall responsibility for the actions of the person to whom authority has been delegated remains with the delegator.

Once approved any such delegation will be subject to annual review to ensure it continues to be appropriate. Delegation may be immediately suspended or withdrawn in the event of any suspicion or evidence of abuse.

The **Chief Financial Officer** has delegated responsibility from **Council** for approval of the expenses of the Chair of Council. This cannot be delegated further.

A Scheme of Delegated Financial Authorities is maintained by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

1.5. Compliance with the Financial Regulations

All members of staff of the University and others connected with the University must comply with the approved systems of financial controls stemming from these Financial Regulations as well as

the Regulations themselves.

Where non-compliance with the Financial Regulations is identified, the **Chief Financial Officer** will investigate the circumstances and, after consultation with relevant colleagues, will decide on an appropriate course of action. Breaches which are considered to be serious in the opinion of the **Chief Financial Officer** will be reported to the **Vice-Chancellor** and to the **Audit and Risk Committee** as appropriate. **Council** will be notified of any such breach through the **Audit and Risk Committee**.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** are responsible for ensuring compliance with the Financial Regulations within their areas of responsibility. This includes ensuring that **members of staff** are made aware of:

- the existence and provisions of these Financial Regulations and the responsibilities the Regulations place upon them
- the implications of non-compliance.

Failure to comply with these Financial Regulations may lead to disciplinary action against staff, removal of honorary and visiting status, termination of contract or any other appropriate action.

1.6. Publication, interpretation, and revision of the Financial Regulations

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring that the Financial Regulations are published on the University's website and drawn to the attention of all **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Services**.

The **Chief Financial Officer** shall resolve doubts as to the interpretation of these Financial Regulations or refer a matter to **Council** at their discretion.

The **Chief Financial Officer** shall issue and update financial policies and procedures that set out directions for the application of the Financial Regulations. The **Audit and Risk Committee** is responsible for maintaining a review of the Financial Regulations and will receive an annual report on compliance from the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Every five years, or more frequently if appropriate, the **Chief Financial Officer** shall arrange for the Financial Regulations to be reviewed and for proposed changes to be submitted to the **Audit and Risk Committee** for onward recommendation to **Council**.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [Council Scheme of Delegation](#)
- [OfS Terms and Conditions of funding](#)
- [Financial Delegations Policy](#)
- [University Charter and Statutes](#)
- [Charities Act 2011](#)
- [CUC HE Audit Committees Code of Practice](#)
- [Value for Money Policy](#)

2. Standards of conduct

This section sets out the University's requirements regarding the good conduct of University business.

Related sections

Money laundering is considered in Section 4 – Income, commercial activities, and banking.

Philanthropic gifts and donations are considered in Section 5 – Income from gifts and donations.

2.1. General principles

The University is committed to probity and good conduct in carrying out its business functions in accordance with the seven Principles of Public Life. These are: selflessness, integrity, objectivity, accountability, openness, honesty, and leadership.

The University has zero tolerance towards fraud, bribery and any form of dishonesty in its transactions and is committed to strict adherence to the provisions of all laws and statutory requirements relevant to its operations including the Bribery Act 2010 and Criminal Finances Act 2017 in respect of its conduct both in the UK and internationally.

2.2. General responsibilities

All members of staff and others connected with the University should at all times act with awareness of their wider responsibilities, comply with these standards and act in good faith and in the best interests of the University. They are responsible for compliance with the appropriate policies and procedures put in place by the University to enable them to understand and discharge their responsibilities. Wherever University staff or agents operate they must abide by the laws of the UK.

2.3. Fraud and financial irregularity

The University defines fraud and financial irregularity as: "Any action deliberately designed to cause loss to the University, or to obtain any unauthorised benefit, whether this is received personally or by others."

This definition of fraudulent conduct is considered to apply equally to members of staff, others connected with the University, suppliers, partners, subsidiaries, associates and any other individuals or organizations who have dealings with or who attempt to perpetrate fraud against the University.

These Financial Regulations require all members of staff of the University and others connected with the University to have a responsibility for the security of the University's property, for avoiding loss, for being efficient in the use of resources and for ensuring value for money in the University's transactions. This includes a responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud and to report any fairly based suspicions of fraud or corruption.

Where there is suspicion that fraud or corruption has occurred, or is about to occur, then it is essential that the **Chief Financial Officer** or their nominee is contacted immediately.

If any suspected fraud or financial irregularity relates personally to the **Chief Financial Officer**, or the **Chief Financial Officer** and their nominee are unavailable, then the matter should be referred to the

Chief Operating Officer.

If the suspected fraud or financial irregularity relates personally to the **Chief Financial Officer** and/or the **Chief Operating Officer**, then the matter should be referred to the **Vice-Chancellor** or the **Deputy Vice-Chancellor/Provost** in accordance with the University's fraud response plan within the [Counter Fraud Policy](#).

The Counter Fraud Policy sets out the process that will be followed to investigate the suspicion and the circumstances in which notifications will be made to **Audit and Risk Committee** and **Council**, the Internal and External Auditors and to the Office for Students.

2.4. Bribery and corruption

Bribes are inducements or rewards offered, promised, or provided to gain commercial, contractual, regulatory or personal advantage of a financial nature or via improper performance of a function.

The requirements of the University with regards to bribery and corruption, including an obligation to report any instances of suspected wrongdoing, are set out in the University's [Anti-Bribery Policy](#) which applies to all staff and others delivering services to the University, either remunerated or not.

2.5. Hospitality and gifts

In the giving or receiving of gifts or hospitality, there must be no explicit or implicit attempt to influence third parties or be influenced by third parties in relations with the University. The University's requirements in this regard are set out in the University's [Anti-Bribery Policy](#).

For any hospitality or gift (given or received) above the value laid out in the [Anti-Bribery Policy](#), written permission must be obtained in advance from a **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service**. In the case of **Heads of School**, **Directors of Professional Services**, and members of the **University Executive Team**, written permission must be obtained from the **Chief Operating Officer**. In the case of the **Chief Operating Officer**, written permission must be obtained from the **Vice-Chancellor**.

2.6. Facilitation payments

Facilitation payments are typically small unofficial payments paid to speed up an administrative process or secure a routine government action by an official and are most frequently encountered in overseas jurisdictions with perceived high corruption risks.

The University's [Anti-Bribery Policy](#) strictly prohibits any kind of facilitation payments made by employees, agents or third parties acting on its behalf.

2.7. Donations by the University

Donations by the University must at all times adhere to the principles set out in the [Anti-Bribery Policy](#). The University does not make contributions to political parties. The University supports personal charitable giving and initiatives by members of staff. However, it is only open to the University to make charitable donations at an institutional level in limited prescribed circumstances, and any such requests should first be referred to the **Chief Financial Officer**.

2.8. Research, knowledge exchange and external professional activities

Any consultancy activity undertaken related to a person's employment must at all times adhere to the rules set out in the [Anti-Bribery Policy](#) and must be registered and appropriately authorised, costed using an appropriate day rate and must take market value into consideration.

All research, knowledge exchange and external professional activities should be academically and professionally appropriate, should not bring the University's good name into disrepute, should be consistent with the University Charter and Statutes, and should not jeopardise the University's charitable status.

All members of staff and others connected with the University have a duty of confidentiality to the University, and to its external customers and funders.

2.9. Disclosure and registration of interests

University employees and others with responsibility for administration or management of University funds must not use their authority or office for personal gain and must always seek to uphold and enhance the standing of the University.

Any personal interest which may impinge on an employee's impartiality in any matter relevant to their duties should be declared by the employee to their Head of School or Head of Professional Services Division or other appropriate authority, in accordance with the University's policy on registration and declaration of interests.

Members of **Council**, all senior staff, staff with significant financial authority and staff with access to privileged information are required to disclose material interests in the University's register of interests, maintained by the **Chief Operating Officer**.

All other members of staff must disclose any interests which might be deemed to conflict with their duties for inclusion in the local Register of Interests maintained by the relevant Head of School or Head of Professional Services Division.

It is also a requirement to record relevant interests, where they are both known and material, held by members of their immediate family, that is to say a spouse, partner, parents, children and siblings, in accordance with the relevant Code of Conduct.

Personal interests must be declared at any meeting where any relevant matter is to be discussed, whether or not that interest has already been declared and recorded. Such declarations will be recorded in the minutes of any relevant meeting. The individual should not participate in or seek to influence any decision relating to the matter concerned.

No person shall be a signatory to any University contract where he or she also has a material interest in the activities of the other party.

2.10. Tax evasion

The University is committed to acting professionally, fairly and with integrity in all our dealings and relationships wherever we operate and to implementing and enforcing effective systems to counter tax evasion.

We take a zero-tolerance approach to facilitation of tax evasion, whether under English law or under the law of any foreign country and will uphold all laws relevant to countering tax evasion,

including the Criminal Finances Act 2017.

Relevant University requirements are set out in the [Anti-Facilitation of Tax Evasion Policy](#).

2.11. Raising Concerns

The University believes that staff should feel empowered to raise specific types of serious types in good faith without fear of receiving detrimental treatment as a result. The University has put in place a raising concerns process to enable such disclosure within the scope of the University [Public Disclosure Policy](#). This policy and process is the responsibility of the Division of the General Council, Governance and Compliance.

The Information Manager will provide day to day advice regarding raising concerns which fall outside of the policy.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [Anti-Bribery Policy](#)
- [Bribery Act 2010](#)
- [Council Code of Conduct](#)
- [Counter Fraud Policy](#)
- [Hospitality Register](#)
- [Principles of Public Life](#)
- [Registration and Declaration of Interests](#)
- [Staff Code of Conduct](#)
- [Public Interest Disclosure Policy](#)
- [Anti-facilitation of tax evasion policy](#)

3. Financial management and control and value for money

This section sets out the requirements regarding budgetary control, financial accounting and reporting, financial records management, access to financial systems, the University audit framework and value for money.

Related sections

Financial management with regard to grants and funding received for specific purposes (specific and earmarked accounts) is considered in Section 4 – Income, commercial activities and banking.

3.1. Financial structure of the University

The University's financial year runs from 1st August until 31st July of the following year.

The University's organisational structure for financial management, planning and monitoring, and for the Committee structure is laid out by **Council** and maintained by the Chief Operating Office.

The approach of the University to meeting the requirements of the Financial Regulations with regards to Value for Money (VfM) and the means by which the relevant principles should be applied in the day-to-day operations of the University are set out in the University Value for Money Policy which is maintained by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

This policy is approved by the Audit and Risk Committee on the recommendation of the **Vice-Chancellor** and must be adhered to by all members of staff and others connected with the University.

3.2. Financial planning and reporting to Council

The **Chief Financial Officer** will prepare an overall University revenue budget and capital programme each year for consideration by the **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee** before approval by **Council**.

Budget allocations for the Schools and Professional Services are prepared by the **Chief Financial Officer** in consultation with the **Vice-Chancellor**, the **University Executive Team**, **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Services**.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for supplying budgetary reports on all aspects of the University's finances to the **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee** on a basis determined by that Committee.

3.3. Financial management and monitoring

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** are responsible for the proper application of resources, for financial management and for ensuring there are effective systems, processes, and controls to ensure value for money is achieved within their area of responsibility.

They will ensure that day-to-day monitoring is undertaken effectively in order to ensure:

- that net income and expenditure remain within their budget so that the financial target set for their School or Division is achieved in any given financial year
- that expenditure is applied in accordance with the agreed annual budget to deliver the relevant objectives within their units
- that transactions are carried out in accordance with University policy and procedures and value for money is achieved

- transparency and accountability in operational decision making.

Significant departures from agreed budgets, incurred or prospective, must be reported immediately to the **Chief Financial Officer** by the **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** concerned and, if necessary, corrective action taken.

Budgets must be used for the purposes for which they were agreed, except within the framework set out by the **Chief Financial Officer**. The **Chief Financial Officer** will advise the **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Services** in executing their financial management and monitoring responsibilities and provide them with such financial information as is necessary to enable them to carry out their responsibilities.

3.4. Incentive budgets (and devolved code) and residue balances

An incentive budget is delegated by a **Head of School** to an individual **member of staff**, to incentivise or reward certain activities. Incentive budgets are managed and regulated in the same way as other delegated budgets within a School. They remain the responsibility of the **Head of School** and expenditure and income recorded in such accounts is part of the overall consolidated budget of the School.

As a general principle, unspent budgets cannot be carried forward from one financial year to the next and should be returned to General University reserves at the end of the financial year. Where incentive budgets and devolved accounts represent budgets that may be expended over a period of more than one financial year, these may be carried forward with the prior agreement of the respective School Finance Business Partner(s) and **Chief Financial Officer** (or **Deputy Director of Finance** in their absence). The request may not be agreed where the balances are material in nature and represent a risk to the finances and budget of the University for the following financial year.

A residue balance is a sum of unspent research funding which, subject to the contract between the University and the sponsor, may be retained unconditionally by the University. In such cases the School will have entitlement to the funds and may choose to delegate responsibility for the funds to the **Principal Investigator**. Expenditure from unspent residue balances carried forward from one financial year to the next cannot be incurred unless expenditure plans have been included in a School's annual budget plan submission.

Expenditure should be monitored and controlled by **Heads of School** and is included within a School's overall annual financial target.

When a **Principal Investigator** retires, resigns, or otherwise ceases to be a salaried employee of the University, unspent balances in that **Investigator's** residue account will be returned to the School's budget. Expenditure from incentive budgets and residue accounts must be for goods and services that are for use within the **Principal Investigator's** role in the University and not for private or personal use outside of their University role, must be made in accordance with the University's Purchasing Policy and must demonstrate value for money. **Heads of School** are accountable for the proper use of these funds and are governed by the University's policy on [Treatment of Research Residual Project Balances](#).

3.5. Annual financial statements

Entity and consolidated financial statements and accounting policies are prepared for **Council** approval by the **Chief Financial Officer** in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice Accounting for Further and Higher Education, subject to any specific requirements of the Office for Students.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** provide the **Chief Financial Officer** with such information as may be required to enable compilation of the financial statements.

The financial statements are approved by **Council** on the recommendation of **Audit and Risk Committee**. The financial statements will be published on the University website and submitted to the Office for Students in accordance with their requirements.

3.6. Financial records

The **Chief Financial Officer** will specify the form of the University's financial records and ensure that proper accounting records are maintained.

The **Chief Financial Officer** will ensure the retention of all financial documents according to the University Records Management Policy.

3.7. Taxation

The **Chief Financial Officer** will advise budget holders, in light of guidance issued by the appropriate bodies and relevant legislation as it applies, on all issues concerning non-payroll taxes to the University and will issue instructions to **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Services** on compliance with statutory requirements including, but not limited to, those concerning VAT, corporation tax and import duty, CIS (Construction Industry Scheme), Gift Aid, the Climate Control Levy, and stamp duty.

The **Director of Human Resources** is responsible for the same duties in relation to payroll taxes, including IR35 requirements, PAYE and national insurance.

The **Chief Financial Officer** and the **Director of Human Resources** will maintain the University's tax records, making all tax payments, receiving tax credits, and submitting tax returns by their due date as appropriate for the taxes for which they are responsible.

3.8. Audit framework

The requirements of the Office for Students for external and internal audit arrangements, and the broad framework in which they shall operate, are set out in the Terms and Conditions for funding higher education institutions. Both internal and external audits constitute key elements of good corporate governance arrangements within the University.

The Internal and External Auditors are appointed by **Council**.

The External Auditors must provide an opinion to **Council** on whether funds (including public funds) have been applied for the intended purposes and on whether the financial statements provide a true and fair view of the financial results for the year. External Auditors must also form a view about whether the University is a going concern. External Auditors do not have a duty of care to the Office for Students.

The main responsibility of the Internal Auditors is to provide **Council**, **Audit and Risk Committee** and the **Vice-Chancellor** with independent assurance about the adequacy and effectiveness of risk management, control and governance, and value for money. The Internal Auditors will operate in accordance with the Office for Student's Audit Code of Practice. The Internal Auditors remain independent in planning and operation and have direct access to **Council**, the **Vice-Chancellor** and **Chair of Audit and Risk Committee**.

The Internal and External Auditors have unrestricted access to information – including all records, assets, personnel, and premises – and are authorised to obtain whatever information and explanations they consider necessary.

The University may, from time to time, be subject to audit by the Office for Students, the

National Audit Office, European Court of Auditors, HM Revenue & Customs, and other auditors. They have the same rights of access as External and Internal Auditors.

3.9. Non-audit use of the external and internal auditors

The independence and objectivity of the auditors is an important element of the good governance of the University and must be safeguarded at all times. However, it is recognised that in some circumstances the External or Internal auditors' detailed understanding of the University's business may make it more appropriate to instruct them to undertake limited non-audit services.

The circumstances in which such an appointment may be made, and the associated oversight by **Audit and Risk Committee**, are set out in the University's [Policy on the Use of Internal and External Auditors for Non-Audit Services](#).

3.10. Financial systems

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for supervising and approving the use of the University's financial systems including the form in which accounts and financial records are kept. The financial systems will enforce and facilitate adherence to the Financial Regulations wherever possible.

Access to the University's financial systems will be determined in accordance with the University's [policy on Access to Financial Systems](#) as set out by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

All individuals with access to the financial systems are responsible for ensuring working practices comply with the rules laid down by the **Director of Information and Technology Services** and with the Data Protection Act 2018 and any successor legislation or regulation. Guidance on compliance with this legislation is maintained by the **Chief Operating Officer**.

3.11. Reporting requirements of the Office for Students

Under the Terms and Conditions of funding for higher education institutions the University is required to supply the Office for Students with specified returns regarding the University's financial performance and sustainability.

The **Vice-Chancellor**, as the University's **Accountable Officer**, must report any event which materially affects or could materially affect the University's legal form or business model, and/or its willingness or ability to comply with its conditions of registration.

This includes material events with possible financial viability or sustainability implications including, but not limited to, a material change in actual or forecast financial performance and/or position, a material change in gearing, a material change in student numbers that was not included in the University financial forecasts, the sale of significant assets or significant redundancy programmes to all of the following:

- the **Chair of Audit and Risk Committee**
- the **Chair of Council**
- the Head of Internal Audit
- the External Auditor
- the Office for Students' Chief Executive.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for advising the **Vice-Chancellor** regarding any such relevant event.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [Data Protection Act 2018](#)
- [Financial Statements](#)
- [Financial Systems Access Policy](#)
- [Guidance on Compliance with the Data Protection Act](#)
- [Information Security Policy](#)
- [Organisation of the University](#)
- [Policy on the Use of Internal and External Auditors for Non-Audit Services](#)
- [Records Management Policy](#)
- [Statement of Recommended Practice Accounting for Further and Higher Education](#)
- [Treatment of Research Residual Project Balances](#)
- [Value for Money Policy](#)

4. **Income, commercial activities, and banking**

This section sets out the requirements to enable the University to identify, collect and bank all income to which it is entitled.

Related sections

Section 5 - Income from gifts and donations.

Section 9 – Tangible assets and significant projects, sets out the requirements concerning the investment in, and disposal of, buildings and other resources, as well as consideration of commercial arrangements with regards to non-University use of University premises or facilities and the granting of leases or licenses.

4.1. **Tuition fees**

Council approves the tuition fee framework after consultation with **Senate**. The **Chief Financial Officer** approves individual tuition fees within the framework agreed by **Council**.

4.1.1. **Tuition fee waivers and discounts**

The **Chief Financial Officer** approves procedures for the application of fee waivers and discounts.

4.2. **Student residences rents**

Council approves student residence rents on the recommendation of the **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee**, following discussion between the **Director of Estates and Facilities Management** and the **Students' Union**.

4.3. **Funding body grants**

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring that all grants (except for project funding for research, knowledge exchange and consultancy) notified by the funding body and other bodies are received and appropriately recorded in the University's accounts. The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for ensuring that project funding for research, knowledge exchange and consultancy are received and recorded in the University's accounts.

4.4. **Research grants and consultancy**

Section 11 – Research, Knowledge Exchange and External Professional Activities including Consultancy sets out the requirements for income from research and other related activities.

4.5. **Other income from goods and services**

Goods and services (including rents and letting, conferences and other supply under University trading activity) should only be supplied where it is advantageous for a University purpose, consistent with the University Charter and Statutes, and does not jeopardise its charitable status.

In setting levels of charges for all goods and services members of staff must seek to recover the full economic costs (FEC) of providing that good or service. Where this is not possible under the terms of the contract, members of staff should ensure that they seek the maximum allowable and that any decision to charge less than FEC is fully justified and documented.

Property can only be let through leases and licenses to occupy. These must be approved by the

Chief Operating Officer and the Chief Financial Officer.

Any agreement to supply any other goods and services must be authorised in accordance with the requirements of the University Income Policy.

All receipt forms, invoices, tickets or other official documents in use and electronic collection systems must have the prior approval of the **Chief Financial Officer**.

4.6. Receipt and banking of income

Members of Staff must immediately forward any income to the **Chief Financial Officer** who will ensure prompt and secure banking. **Members of Staff** receiving income (cash, cheques, etc.) must follow the Income Policy and Income Procedures.

4.7. Credit and billing arrangements

Billing arrangements for invoicing of University income are the responsibility of the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Credit should only be extended to customers after receiving evidence that amounts invoiced will be paid as they become due. Advice and guidance may be sought from The **Chief Financial Officer** on the standards and nature of evidence required.

4.8. E-commerce

The **Chief Financial Officer** may be able to facilitate receipts, other than tuition and student residences rents, by collecting income using appropriate facilities on the University website.

The **Chief Financial Officer** approves all credit and debit card transaction processing, which must be compliant with the PCI Security Standards Council's data security standards.

4.9. Collection of third-party debt (excluding tuition fee and other student debt)

To ensure that the University can collect monies due on a timely basis **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Service** are responsible for ensuring that

- an appropriate contract is put in place for all relevant transactions before delivery is commenced. The contract must include all relevant information including the contractual terms and conditions, a clear description of goods or services to be delivered and any relevant timelines or milestones.
- the specified goods or services are delivered to time and quality and invoiced in accordance with agreed terms.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring that outstanding debts are monitored and that there is swift and effective action to collect overdue debts from sponsors, companies and third parties. Robust debt management policies and procedures will apply to ensure all debt is collected. Only in exceptional circumstances is debt considered for write-off, in accordance with the Debt Management Policy for Bad Debt.

Arrangements for the authorisation of debt write off are set out in Appendix 1 to the Financial Regulations.

4.10. Collection of tuition fee and other student debt

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring that outstanding debts are monitored and that there is swift and effective action to collect overdue debts from students, former students and sponsors.

Robust debt management policies and procedures will apply to ensure all debt is collected. Only in exceptional circumstances is debt considered for write-off, in accordance with the Debt Management Policy for Bad Debt.

Arrangements for the authorisation of debt write off are set out in Appendix 1 to the Financial Regulations.

4.11. Grants and funding received for specific purposes (specific and earmarked accounts)

Awards of grants and funding for specific purposes or programmes must be accounted for separately and identifiably. The **Chief Financial Officer** will nominate a **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** to ensure that funds are spent and the terms and conditions of these grants and awards are met. Failure to meet these conditions may require the University to reimburse the funds and/or incur financial penalty.

Any loss to the University resulting from a failure to meet conditions of funding is the responsibility of the **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** and charged against the funds of the School or Division.

4.12. Income recognition

The **Chief Financial Officer** will recommend the accounting policies in respect of income recognition to **Audit and Risk Committee** and **Council**.

4.13. Treasury and investment management

Council, on the recommendation of the **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee**, is responsible for approving the University's Treasury and Investment Management Policy setting out a strategy and policies for cash management, long-term investments and borrowings. This will require compliance with funding body rules regarding approval for any secured or unsecured loans that go beyond the general consent levels set out in the Terms and Conditions of funding for higher education institutions.

The Treasury and Investment Management Policy includes provisions and rules which define how the University:

- organises its banking arrangements
- raises finance and borrowings
- invests short and long-term cash funds
- invests in long-term non-cash and endowment assets.

The policy also sets out authorised delegated responsibilities in relation to University treasury management and banking.

4.14. Banking controls

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for the implementation of the University's banking arrangements, including the issue of cheques and other financial instruments (BACS, CHAPS, Faster Payments etc.).

The Treasury and Investment Management Policy defines the responsibilities and delegations which govern the opening of new bank accounts. All bank accounts shall be in the name of the University or one of its subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures.

All cheques drawn and all automated transfers on behalf of the University, such as BACS, must be authorised in accordance with the prevailing bank mandate. The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring that all bank accounts are subject to regular reconciliation, ensuring the appropriate investigation and follow up of large or unusual items.

4.15. Borrowing powers, leases, hire purchase contracts, guarantees and indemnities

The University's Treasury and Investment Management Policy governs the arrangements for borrowing or entering into leases, hire purchase contracts and guarantees.

In respect of long-term borrowing, the **Chief Financial Officer** will recommend an appropriate Borrowing Policy to **Council** for approval prior to a new phase of borrowing.

No borrowing can be entered into without the approval of the **Chief Financial Officer** under the explicit authority of **Council**. No guarantees or letters of comfort are to be issued except with the written approval of the **Chief Financial Officer**. All leases and hire purchase contracts for equipment or other equivalent assets must be referred to the **Chief Financial Officer** for approval.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for the approval of all indemnities given on behalf of the University and any **member of staff** asked to give an indemnity, for whatever purpose, should refer the matter to the **Chief Financial Officer** before any such indemnity is given. The **member of staff** should also consult with the **Director of Research and Enterprise** if the indemnity relates to research or knowledge transfer.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for maintaining a register of all indemnities.

4.16. Money laundering

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for maintaining appropriate arrangements for the prevention of money laundering. These are set out in the University's [Anti Money Laundering Policy](#).

4.17. Sanctions, embargoes, and restrictions

It is not permitted to enter into transactions with any individual or organisation that is the subject of sanctions, embargoes or restrictions imposed by the United Nations Security Council, European Union, UK Government or any other government or organisation with whom the University is required to comply by virtue of a contractual or regulatory obligation.

An individual or organisation may be the subject of sanctions, embargoes, or restrictions by express inclusion on a published list or by association with another individual or organisation appearing on a published list. Individuals and organisations may be the subject of sanctions, embargoes, or restrictions because they originate from, operate in or have association with a particular industry, regime, and country or otherwise defined geography appearing on a published list.

The **Chief Financial Officer** may consider and authorise any transaction the detailed arrangements of which are permitted under contractual and statutory rule.

The agreement to terms in a contract that bind the University to apply sanctions imposed by any other authority than the United Nations, European Union or the United Kingdom Government must be authorised by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- Borrowing Policy
- Debt Management Policy for Bad Debt
- [Full Economic Costing Procedure](#)

- Income Policy
- Income Procedures
- Income Recognition
- [Anti-Money Laundering Policy](#)
- Other Income and Services Rendered Policy
- [PCI DSS](#) (payment card industry data security council) Standards
- Treasury and Investment Management Policy
- [University Charter and statutes](#)
- [Student Debt Recovery Policy](#)

5. Income from gifts and donations

This section sets out the University requirements regarding control, financial accounting and investment of philanthropic gifts and donations.

Related sections

The management and control of income from fees, grants, goods and services is considered in Section 4 – Income, commercial activities and banking.

5.1. Management and control

The **Director of Development and Alumni Relations** is responsible for the receipt and control of gifts and donations to the University. These belong to the University and not to any individual and are governed by the University's Donations Policy, incorporating policy relating to the financial administration of gifts and donations. The **Development and Alumni Relations Office** is the central point for the acceptance of all philanthropic gifts and donations. Gifts and donations must be notified to the **Director of Development and Alumni Relations** who will either accept or decline offers as appropriate and in accordance with the above policies.

The **Director of Development and Alumni Relations** will confirm with the **Chief Financial Officer** a responsible officer, **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** who will have devolved responsibility for the management, control, and spending of any such gift or donation.

It is important that expenditure is properly managed, and any expenditure in excess of the gift or donation will be charged to the budget of the responsible **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service**.

The **Chief Financial Officer** must approve transfers of endowment to other institutions.

5.2. Accounting for gifts and donations

Gifts and donations may create restricted funds where the purpose to which the gift may be applied is restricted, non-restricted funds where there is no such restriction, and endowment funds which are to be held for the long-term. Gifts in excess of £50,000 to be held for the long-term are set up as endowments. No interest receivable will be allocated to unspent balances on restricted and unrestricted funds. Endowment balances will be augmented by interest at a rate determined by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

5.3. Investment of endowment funds

The management of endowment investments is governed by the Treasury and Investment Management Policy which is approved by the **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee**.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for maintaining a record of the requirements for each endowment fund and for advising the **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee**, on an annual basis, on the control and management of endowment investments under the University's Treasury and Investment Management Policy.

The **Chief Financial Officer** maintains records of income and expenditure for each endowment fund and is responsible for the proper use of the income with respect to the rules of the specific fund and the scope of the University's general charitable purposes.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring that the University's endowment funds are operated subject to Charity Law, and the guidance and specific requirements of the Charity Commission (the Charity Regulator). The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for ensuring **Audit and Risk Committee** receive appropriate assurance that this is being undertaken effectively.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [Donations Policy Financial Administration of Gifts and Donations Policy](#)
- Treasury and Investment Management Policy

6. University subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures

This section sets out the University requirements in relation to University subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures.

6.1. Subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures

For legal or commercial reasons, the University may decide to carry out activity or to exploit University-owned intellectual or other property or rights through a subsidiary undertaking or joint venture.

University subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures may only be set up with **Council** approval.

It is the responsibility of **Council** to establish the shareholding arrangements and appoint directors of companies wholly or partly owned by the University.

Where the University is the majority shareholder:

- the **Chief Financial Officer** will report on salient business activity during the preparation of the consolidated accounts of the University
- the University's internal and external auditors shall usually be appointed to such entities
- the entity's financial year shall be co-terminus with that of the University.

All wholly or majority owned subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures are expected to adhere to the University Financial Regulations except where **Council** has approved the application of alternative arrangements on the recommendation of the **Audit and Risk Committee**.

Brighton and Sussex Medical School (BSMS) follows the requirements of the University of Sussex Financial Regulations and the financial policies of the University of Sussex.

Once authorised, such variations must be documented in writing to the entity by the University **Chief Financial Officer**.

A register of all University interests in subsidiary undertakings and joint ventures, whether or not they are controlled by the University, shall be maintained by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

6.2. Brighton and Sussex Medical School

Brighton and Sussex Medical School (BSMS) is a joint activity which is operated jointly by the University of Brighton and the University of Sussex and is governed by a Memorandum of Agreement between the two universities.

BSMS follows the requirements of University of Sussex financial regulations.

BSMS may follow the policies of the University of Sussex or the University of Brighton, depending on which university is the designated lead for an area in the Memorandum of Agreement.

It follows the financial policies of the University of Sussex.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- BSMS Memorandum of Agreement

7. Financial commitments and expenditure

This section sets out the University requirements regarding external commitments and expenditure of all University funds, irrespective of source, to ensure compliance with external regulations and the proper use of University funds. This includes all requisitioning, ordering and use of external suppliers to acquire goods or services, the use of University purchasing cards, cash advances and petty cash, contractual commitments, and reimbursement of out of pocket expenses.

Related sections

Expenditure related to grants and funding received for specific purposes (specific and earmarked accounts) is considered in Section 4 – Income, commercial activities, and banking.

Requirements regarding expenditure on staff costs are considered in Section 8 - Pay expenditure.

Requirements regarding consultants, agency staff, persons engaged through personal service companies and self-employed workers offering services to the University are considered in Section 8 - Pay expenditure. No financial commitment must be made until the appropriate assessment of status has been completed in accordance with section 8.7.

Requirements regarding the safeguarding of assets acquired using University funds are considered in Section 9 – Tangible assets and significant projects.

7.1. Purchasing policy

It is a requirement of the University that the acquisition of supplies, equipment and services should deliver the best value for money to the University regarding considerations of cost, quality, delivery, and sustainability.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for putting in place an appropriate Purchasing Policy. This policy includes direction as to the appropriate routes for the purchasing of different external goods and services, for example, through mechanisms including collaborative purchasing, procurement frameworks and approved suppliers. These procedures will support those engaged in all types of purchasing and other expenditure of University funds in meeting the University value for money requirements and ensure compliance with external regulation.

7.2. Segregation of duties

There should be segregation of duty for all financial commitments made by the University (including purchase orders, purchasing cards and out of pocket expenses). This means that there should be at least one independent individual that is part of the authorisation process that is not the requisitioner, cardholder or claimant or a member of staff deriving a significant benefit from the transaction. In defined circumstances the **Chief Financial Officer** can authorise exceptions to this principle for operational reasons where in their judgement the risk to the University is very low.

7.3. Purchase orders

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for prescribing the form of the purchase order which will set out the University's standard terms of purchase. This purchase order must be completed and approved on the University financial system to ensure that:

- the budget holder is satisfied that the commitment is for an appropriate business

expense against an approved budget, and that there are sufficient funds within a budget to accommodate this cost and any future commitments that will be required from the budget

- other staff, such as the relevant procurement expert, are correctly involved.

Use of the purchase order is compulsory in all situations except those set out in the University Purchasing Policy or where specific written dispensation has been given by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

7.4. Contractual arrangements

Authority to sign a contract on behalf of the University is set out in the scheme of delegated financial authorities maintained by the **Chief Financial Officer** and appended to these Regulations.

The **Vice-Chancellor**, the **Chief Operating Officer** or the **Chief Financial Officer** ensure that delegated authority to authorise and sign contracts is reflected in the relevant appendix to the Financial Regulations and notify any amendments to Audit and Risk Committee at its next meeting, in accordance with the process to notify technical changes to the Financial Regulations.

Staff who are authorised to sign contracts on behalf of the University must ensure that supplier terms offered are not in conflict with the University's standard terms and conditions. Any agreement to a contract that is not in accordance with the University's terms and conditions must be approved by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Once a contract is signed, an official University purchase order must be raised and approved through the standard purchase approval route.

7.5. Receipt of goods and services

All goods should be received at the specified delivery address and checked by a designated individual to ensure segregation of duties, and to confirm that they match the description of what was ordered and are of the appropriate quality.

The University Purchasing Policy and associated procedures set out more detailed responsibilities and processes to be followed with regards to receipt of goods and services to ensure

- prompt recording on the finance system
- payment is only made where quality and quantity are satisfactory.

7.6. Payment of invoices

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for making payments to suppliers of goods and services to the University.

The procedures for the making of all payments shall be in a form specified by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for deciding the most appropriate method of payment for categories of invoice.

Invoices will only be paid where they can be matched to orders and confirmation of goods/services received on the financial system or in accordance with the exceptional procedures put in place by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

It is the University's policy to pay all regular suppliers according to the University's standard terms, or other terms where agreed by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

7.7. University Purchasing Cards

Where appropriate, the **Chief Financial Officer** may approve University of Sussex purchasing cards to be issued to certain staff in accordance with the University Purchasing Policy.

Purchasing cards must be used for the payment of valid business expenses only and the requirements of the University Purchasing Policy and supplementary guidance for cardholders must be complied with at all times.

Budget holders will review and authorise monthly purchasing card transactions on a timely basis.

7.8. Out of Pocket Expenses

The University shall reimburse reasonable out of pocket expenditure relating to travelling, accommodation and other incidental expenses wholly, exclusively and necessarily incurred by a **member of staff, others connected with the University**, or other individual in the proper performance of their duties where there are no alternative purchasing routes available. All expense claims must be supported by receipts, invoices, or other evidence of expenditure and in the format required by the **Chief Financial Officer**. Requirements relating to the incurring and re-imburement of out of pocket expenses are contained in the University Purchasing Policy, which must be followed.

The Purchasing Policy provides guidelines on appropriate expense claims and ensures compliance with HM Revenue & Customs income tax requirements.

7.9. Cash advances, loans, guarantees and underwriting of liabilities

Loans and advances are operated exceptionally, under conditions approved by the **Chief Financial Officer**, or the **Director of Human Resources** where the loan or advance relates to pay or salary.

The University will, in no circumstances, offer any guarantee or underwrite any liabilities of a **member of staff** or other person connected with the University.

7.10. Purchasing using petty cash

In limited cases the **Chief Financial Officer** may authorise a petty cash float to be provided at the written request of a **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service**.

Petty cash must only be used to purchase goods and services required by the area in question where there are no alternative purchasing routes available. It must never be used for personal loans or expenditure, to cash personal cheques or for the payment of fees, wages or salaries.

The **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** is responsible for ensuring the security and administration of the cash in accordance with the University Petty Cash Procedure.

7.11. Sanctions, embargoes, and restrictions

It is not permitted to enter into transactions with any individual or organisation that is the subject of sanctions, embargoes or restrictions imposed by the United Nations Security Council, European Union, UK Government or any other government or organisation with whom the University is required to comply by virtue of a contractual or regulatory obligation.

An individual or organisation may be the subject of sanctions, embargoes, or restrictions by express inclusion on a published list or by association with another individual or organisation

appearing on a published list. Individuals and organisations may be the subject of sanctions, embargoes, or restrictions because they originate from, operate in or have association with a particular industry, regime, and country or otherwise defined geography appearing on a published list.

The **Chief Financial Officer** may consider and authorise any transaction the detailed arrangements of which are permitted under contractual and statutory rule. The agreement to terms in a contract that bind the University to apply sanctions imposed by any other authority than the United Nations, European Union or the United Kingdom Government must be authorised by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- Petty Cash Procedure_
- [Purchasing Policy](#)

8. Pay expenditure

This section sets out the Financial Regulations regarding the appointment and remuneration of **members of staff**.

Related sections

Subject to the requirements of paragraph 8.7 below, services of consultants or agency staff who are not deemed under HMRC IR35 regulations to be acting as employees of the University should be acquired through the standard purchasing routes as set out in Section 7 - Financial commitments and expenditure.

8.1. Remuneration of University staff

Council determines the principles and strategy for the reward of all **staff employed by the University**, through the **Remuneration Committee**.

The **Director of Human Resources** is responsible for:

- prescribing or approving the form of all timesheets and other pay documents
- payment of salaries, wages, and overtime payments to all **staff**, including those working variable hours
- payments to external examiners and casual **staff** via the University payroll
- ensuring segregation of duties and appropriate authorisation for all such payments made by the University to ensure the proper use of University funds
- the statutory reporting of all the relevant payments set out above.

8.2. Creation of posts and appointment of University staff

It is the responsibility of the **Vice-Chancellor** to create new posts and to appoint **members of staff** within the annual budget approved by **Council**.

Recruitment and appointment of academic and professional services **members of staff** should follow University Human Resources procedures following relevant management and financial approval.

All offers of employment with the University shall be made in writing by Human Resources. All University **staff** will normally be appointed in accordance with the University salary structure approved by **Council** and in accordance with the grading, terms and conditions of service for the post.

8.3. Severance payments

Council is responsible for approving severance payments to **senior staff** in accordance with the Office for Student's guidance on severance payments to **senior staff** in higher education.

Council is responsible for the approval of any scheme of payments for early retirement or voluntary severance for all **staff** in a case of organisational change.

The **Vice-Chancellor** and the **Director of Human Resources** may make severance payments to individual **staff** on comparable terms to the approved **Council** scheme for early retirement or voluntary severance or mutually agreed termination where severance is considered to be in the management interest of the University.

8.4. Pension arrangements

Council is responsible for undertaking the role of employer in relation to appropriate pension arrangements for employees. The **Director of Human Resources** is responsible for day to day pension matters including paying contributions to various authorised pension schemes and preparing the annual return to various pension schemes.

The **Director of Human Resources** is responsible for the auto enrolment of relevant **staff**,

the eligibility to pension arrangements of all **staff**, and for the initiation or cessation of deductions.

8.5. Provision of information

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** are responsible for ensuring that the **Chief Financial Officer** and the **Director of Human Resources** are provided promptly with all information they may require in connection with the appointment, resignation or dismissal of **members of staff**, and on any contractual change.

The **Director of Human Resources** will keep the **Chief Financial Officer** informed of all other matters relating to personnel for budgetary purposes, except regarding staff planning in the planning round.

8.6. Statutory records and compliance

The **Director of Human Resources** is responsible for keeping all statutory and other records relating to payroll and for compliance with all relevant legislation and statutory requirements.

8.7. Consultants, agency staff, persons engaged through Personal Service Companies and self-employed workers offering services to the University

In order to comply with HMRC legislation an assessment must be undertaken to establish the employment status of all workers in the above categories before any commitment is made.

The associated process and requirements are set out in the Off Payroll Working Policy, which is owned by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

In accordance with this policy:

1. Where an individual performs work for the University which is of a kind and in the manner of an employment, the University will deduct tax and National Insurance (NI) from the payment as required under HMRC IR35 regulations. Such workers will be paid through the University's payroll system or the payroll system of an authorised third party where relevant.
2. If the University can evidence that the payment for an individual's services should not be subject to tax and NI, then those services should be acquired through the standard purchasing routes as set out in Section 7 – Financial commitments and expenditure. This includes agency staff who will be paid by the agency, but where it remains the responsibility of the University to determine the employment status of the worker in accordance with the policy before any arrangements are entered into.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [Conditions of Service](#)
- [Code for senior staff remuneration published by the Committee of University Chairs.](#)
- [HR Website](#)
- [Salary Scales](#)
- [Off-Payroll Working Policy](#)

9. Tangible assets and significant projects

This section sets the University requirements regarding the acquisition, safeguarding and disposal of tangible assets and to significant University projects to acquire or develop all types of assets.

Related sections

Requirements regarding cash assets and investments are considered in Section 4 – Income, commercial activities, and banking.

Responsibility for the security of petty cash is set out in Section 7 – Financial commitments and expenditure.

Requirements regarding the purchasing of assets are considered in Section 7 - Financial commitments and expenditure, and Section 3 – Financial management and control.

Insurance requirements are considered in Section 10 - Risk and insurance.

Intellectual property is considered separately in Section 11 – Research, knowledge exchange and external professional activities including consultancy, and Section 4 – Income, commercial activities, and banking.

9.1. Significant projects

Projects with cash outflow over £10 million (whether incurred directly by the University or University group, or by third parties on behalf of the University) must be approved by **Council** in all cases.

Projects with cash outflow over £5 million must be approved by **Council** where one or more of the following criteria are met:

- project outcomes are not within the University's Strategy
- there is first time use of an implementation route e.g. a delivery method for a capital development not used by the University before
- it is the formal assessment of the **University Executive Team** that the risk profile exceeds the normal University risk appetite.

Significant projects will be reviewed over their lifecycle by **Capital Programmes Committee**, who will report on progress to **Council**.

Subject to **Council** approval thresholds, **Council** approval is not required for:

- routine tenders for multi-year goods and services such as legal services and energy procurement, except in the case of a novel delivery method or significantly different risk profile
- revenue expenditure already included within the University's budget and 2-year financial forecast returned annually to the Office for Students, unless the formal assessment of the **University's Executive Team** is that there is significantly increased risk profile.

Arrangements for the approval of projects and expenditure outside of the relevant **Council** approval criteria are the responsibility of the **Vice-Chancellor**.

9.2. Refurbishment, maintenance, and related investment in estates

Expenditure on the refurbishment, maintenance, and repurposing of the estate, including space moves, is allocated within the **Council** approved annual budget.

Spending plans within this allocation are approved by the **Chief Operating Officer** following consultation at the Capital Infrastructure and IT Project Board.

9.3. Other discretionary works

Discretionary works not included in the annual plan above, but which arise on an 'emergency' basis due to unforeseen circumstances, are approved by the **Vice-Chancellor**.

9.4. School and directorate funded property works < £1m

The Policy on Approval of Schools and Professional Directorates Funded Works sets out the requirements and approval process with regard to work related to the University's property portfolio up to the value of £1m, which is funded from the delegated budget of a **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service**.

9.5. Acquisition and disposal of assets

- **Land and buildings**

All freehold and long leasehold (i.e. commitment to a term longer than 20 years) land and building acquisitions or disposals over £10m can only be undertaken with authority from **Council**.

Acquisitions or disposals of freehold and long leasehold land and buildings with a cash impact over £5 million must be approved by **Council** where one or more of the following criteria are met:

- the acquisition or disposal are not within the University's Strategy
- there is a first time use of an implementation route not used by the University before
- it is the formal assessment of the **University Executive Team** that the risk profile exceeds the normal University risk appetite.

In some cases, funding conditions attached to the acquisition of the asset may impose constraints on disposal that must be addressed.

- **Other tangible assets**

With the exception of land and buildings, assets will be acquired in accordance with purchasing and financial management requirements as set out Section 7 - Financial Commitments and Expenditures, and Section 3 - Financial Management and Control.

In the case of motor vehicles, the prior written permission of the **Chief Operating Officer** is required before acquisition.

Disposal of assets must be in accordance with procedures defined by the **Chief Financial Officer**

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** must ensure that best value (normally expected to be market value) is obtained for the sale of any goods, including obsolete stock, to external bodies or to **members of staff**. The standard University procedure for accounting for a sale and the receipt of sales proceeds should be followed and the **Chief Financial Officer** should be consulted for advice regarding VAT and taxation implications.

9.6. Care, custody, ownership, and security of assets

All assets acquired either directly or indirectly using University funds must be owned in the name of the University. Funds from research grants and contracts and those held in residue accounts and other devolved codes are University funds, and therefore assets purchased from these funds are owned by the University and will be retained by the University in the event of the departure of the Principal Investigator unless otherwise set out under the terms of the grant or contract.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** are responsible for ensuring the care, custody, and security of the assets within their control. This includes buildings (in conjunction with Sussex Estates and Facilities), plant, equipment and furniture, IT equipment, vehicles, stocks and stores. This also includes assets purchased from all sources, including research grants and contracts and residue accounts. They are responsible for ensuring that assets owned by the University shall, so far as is practical, be effectively marked to identify them as institution property and recorded in an appropriate Asset Register.

All individuals are responsible for the security of the University's property within their control and for avoiding loss.

Specific requirements also apply dependent on the nature of the asset.

9.6.1. University buildings and facilities

The **Chief Operating Officer** must authorise the use of University premises or facilities for non-University activities, and for the granting of leases or licenses for the use of University space for any purpose.

The **Chief Operating Officer** may authorise the appropriate **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** to give written approval for such use. The **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** must ensure that a commercial agreement, approved by the **Chief Financial Officer**, is put in place where advised by the **Chief Operating Officer**.

9.6.2. Plant, equipment, and furniture

As a minimum, all University plant, equipment, and furniture with a unit cost over £5,000 must be recorded in the appropriate form of asset inventory as prescribed by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

This is the responsibility of **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Services** for all such assets under their control. This includes items donated or held on trust.

9.6.3. IT and mobile technology

Arrangements for the care, custody and security of IT and mobile technology assets are specified by the **Director of Information Technology Services** in the IT Asset Management Policy.

9.6.4. Use of motor vehicles

University vehicles may only be used by authorised personnel on University business. The **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** should maintain a record of authorised drivers.

University vehicles should not usually be used for travel to and from work and they should usually be left on University premises at night. Where the use of University vehicles is authorised for travel to and from work and they are not left on University premises at night, the **member of staff** is likely to be taxed on the benefit enjoyed. It is

the responsibility of **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Service** to ensure that all University vehicles and persons authorised to drive these vehicles are appropriately insured.

9.6.5. Stocks and stores

Where a School or Division operates local stocks or stores the **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** is responsible for ensuring there are procedures in place to

- ensure that stocks and store items are ordered only in appropriate quantities of suitable quality at the best terms available, after appropriate requisition and approval.
- ensure that stocks and stores are adequately protected against loss, misuse, or obsolescence and are maintained at the minimum requirement level
- account for all stock movements and the correct allocation to the appropriate user
- ensure regular inspections and stock checks and an annual stock-take and valuation when required by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Stocktake and valuation procedures must be approved by the **Chief Financial Officer** and stocks should be valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

9.7. Personal use of University assets

Whilst limited incidental personal use of University assets supplied to individuals to assist them in their work is acceptable (e.g. laptops, mobile phones), generally assets owned or leased by the University shall not be subject to personal use without proper authorisation in writing by the **Head the School** or **Director of Professional Service**.

Care must be taken not to incur a taxable benefit and any cases of doubt should be referred to the **Chief Financial Officer** or **Director of Human Resources**.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- Approval of [Schools and Professional Directorates Funded Works](#) Policy
- IT Asset Management Policy
- Disposal of Assets
- [Major Projects Approval Process](#)
- Income Procedure

10. Risk and insurance

This section sets out the University's requirements concerning risk and the management of risk, together with its insurance requirements.

Related sections

Assets, including motor vehicles, are included in Section 9 – Tangible assets and significant projects.

10.1. Risk management

Council is responsible for ensuring that the University has a sound system of internal management and control that includes a strategy for the management of risk and a framework through which that is delivered. The framework encompasses all types of risk, be that at an organisational, operational or project level.

The **Audit and Risk Committee** oversee the operation of that framework to ensure **Council's** risk management strategy is delivered effectively and reports to **Council** annually with regard to its effectiveness. **Council** reports annually to the Office for Students on the University's approach to risk management.

Within the framework, a central Risk Register is maintained by the University. This Register is monitored, updated, and reported on to an agreed schedule, proportionate to the potential impact of the identified risks and the risk appetite of the community/activity exposed. Where necessary, individual risks are escalated to **Audit and Risk Committee** and/or **Council** in a timely manner for consideration. It is the role of **Audit and Risk Committee** to review and recommend the Risk Register for **Council's** approval.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** are responsible for ensuring that any agreements entered into by their Schools or Divisions with external bodies mitigate commercial risk and cover any legal liabilities to which the University may be exposed.

10.2. Insurance

When planning new or reviewing existing activities, or entering into a new contract to provide teaching, research or other services, **members of staff** must consider the risks involved and discuss the need for insurance cover with **Chief Financial Officer**.

The **Chief Financial Officer** is responsible for the University's insurance arrangements and must ensure that adequate cover is in place to meet regulatory and legal obligations, safeguard the University's assets, protect its **members of Council** and **members of staff**, and mitigate the University's liabilities.

The **Chief Financial Officer** will implement arrangements to provide insurance advice and manage claims. The Corporate Insurance Policy deals with the management of the University's insurance arrangements.

The **Chief Financial Officer** will keep a register of all insurances and the property and risks covered and will report any matters of significance to the **Audit and Risk Committee**.

10.2.1. Research and knowledge exchange project risks

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for identifying and obtaining costs for additional insurance cover for activities undertaken under a research or knowledge transfer grant or contract, where the activities are not covered by the University's standard insurance policy or an indemnity from the funder.

Where the grant or contract is accepted the **Director of Research and Enterprise** will

notify the **Chief Financial Officer** who will arrange the additional insurance cover requirement.

10.2.2. New risks and claims

All **members of staff** and others connected with the University, when taking on an activity, must take advice from the **Chief Financial Officer** who will consider whether risks are acceptable or if insurance is necessary and will determine the appropriate insurance.

In particular, **Heads of School** and **Directors of Professional Services** must take advice from the **Chief Financial Officer** to ensure that any agreements negotiated within their Schools and Divisions with external bodies contain adequate insurance provisions to cover legal liabilities and indemnities to which the University may be exposed.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** must promptly notify the **Chief Financial Officer** of any potential new risks and additional property and equipment that may require insurance and of any alterations affecting existing risks.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** must advise the **Chief Financial Officer** immediately of any event that may give rise to an insurance claim. The **Chief Financial Officer** will notify the University's insurers and, if appropriate, prepare a claim in conjunction with the **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** for submission to the insurers.

Heads of School and **Directors of Professional Services** are responsible for ensuring that specific requirements of the University insurers are met, in accordance with advice received from the University Insurance Manager.

10.2.3. Travel

Members of staff and **others connected with the University** travelling abroad or staying away from home overnight in the UK on University business must arrange cover under the University's Travel Insurance Policy.

All staff and others connected with the University using their own vehicles on behalf of the University shall maintain appropriate insurance cover for business use.

Policies, Procedures, and Other Documents referred to in this Section

- [Travel insurance policy](#)
- Central Risk Register
- Register of Insurances
- Risk Management Strategy
- Strategic Risk Register

11. **Research, knowledge exchange and external professional activities including consultancy**

This section sets out the regulations regarding externally funded research, knowledge exchange and external professional activities (including consultancy).

Support for postgraduate research students is included in this section, whilst noting that only those elements funded by eligible third parties such as commercial organisations can be reported as 'research' income.

Related sections

Requirements regarding income and the commercial exploitation of the University's intellectual assets are set out in Section 4 – Income, commercial activities, and banking.

Requirements regarding the expenditure of University funds are set out in Section 7 - Financial commitments and expenditure.

Requirements regarding the use of University buildings are set out Section 9 – Tangible assets and significant projects.

Requirements regarding insurance are set out in Section 10 – Risk and insurance.

11.1. **Standards of conduct**

All research, knowledge exchange and external professional activities should be academically and professionally appropriate, should not bring the University's good name into disrepute, should be consistent with the University Charter and Statutes, and should not jeopardise the University's charitable status. Principles and specific requirements are set out in the University's Code of Practice for Research.

All **members of staff** (and other individuals associated with the University) have a duty of confidentiality to the University, and to its external customers and funders.

11.2. **Overarching responsibilities with regards to externally funded work**

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for prescribing all relevant University policies and procedures and for authorising all applications, negotiating all terms, accepting all awards, and entering into related agreements on behalf of the University.

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** may delegate responsibilities where appropriate and as covered by a relevant scheme of delegation with the prior authorisation of the **Chief Operating Officer** or **Chief Financial Officer**. All Financial delegations must be made and in accordance with the [Financial Delegations Policy](#).

Each **Head of School** and **Director of Professional Service** is responsible for ensuring that externally funded work is appropriately priced with reference to the terms of funding, Full Economic Costing (FEC) principles, and School resources. Where a **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** is the **Investigator**, their line manager has these responsibilities.

Each **Investigator** is responsible for ensuring that externally funded work is performed in compliance with the terms of funding and in accordance with these Financial Regulations and relevant University policy.

All Individuals are responsible for complying with relevant University policy and procedures, notably the Code of Practice for Research, the Research Governance Code of Practice, the Policy on External Professional Activities, and the Policy on Exploitation and Commercialisation of Research.

11.3. Research and knowledge exchange grants and contracts

Each School has agreed objectives in relation to its research and knowledge exchange activities, and the generation of income to support those objectives. Within that context, **academic staff** will seek support, on appropriate terms, from external funders and customers for specific research and knowledge exchange programmes and projects, ensuring that these are consistent with the University's academic interests and its strategic plan.

Research (the original investigation undertaken to gain knowledge and understanding) must not be undertaken as consultancy (the provision of expert advice to external clients) or as a service, or vice versa. The University (and the higher education sector) uses the Frascati definition of research which is used by governments and others internationally. This definition underpins that used in the Research Excellence Framework (REF).

Although a funder's support, whether in money or in kind, is usually to enable a named **member of staff** ("the **Investigator**") to undertake a specified project, the formal agreement ("the award"), whether in the form of a grant or contract, is normally between the funder and the University. Such support is therefore subject to these Financial Regulations and to any relevant institutional policies, in addition to any terms the University accepts in the agreement with the funder.

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for authorising all applications, negotiating all terms, accepting all awards, and entering into related agreements on behalf of the University. The **Investigator** is responsible for ensuring that the financial and contractual implications are appraised and approved by Research and Enterprise Services and must involve them at the earliest opportunity. The **Investigator** is also responsible for ensuring that their **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** is appraised of the academic, financial and contractual implications.

Research and knowledge exchange projects or activities may occur via a number of routes, for example:

- as a consequence of an individual researcher or group of researchers proposing ideas to a researcher funder
- by a researcher or researchers responding to a call for ideas against a specific topic
- by a researcher or researchers responding to a tender process for a defined piece of work
- via an iterative discussion with a customer about work that will meet their requirements.

Whilst there are various routes for seeking external funding, consideration and authorisation of such funding is managed through a broadly common approval framework in which no **member of staff** may submit applications and tenders, accept awards, or enter into agreements or other commitments on behalf of the University unless they have been given authorisation to do so by the **Chief Financial Officer**.

11.3.1. Costing and pricing of research and knowledge exchange activities

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for ensuring that the full economic cost of each research or knowledge exchange project is established, before any application or tender is submitted and prior to any contractual agreement, using the Transparent Approach to Costing (TRAC) methodology and overhead rates issued by the **Chief Financial Officer**. Projects should normally be priced to recover full economic cost as a minimum, except where the prospective funder is a UK Research Council, a UK or overseas Charity, or another public body in the UK or elsewhere with published rules limiting the costs it will meet.

In developing projects, proposals should be subject to suitable internal review as set out in the Policy on Internal Review of Research. Where projects are proposed at less than full cost, the **Investigator**, Research and Enterprise Services and the **Investigator's Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** should ensure that as far as possible all appropriate allowable costs consistent with the principles of TRAC/FEC and the funder's Terms and Conditions, are charged as direct costs so as to minimise the cost to the University of undertaking work on such terms.

Projects with all other organisations, including industry and government bodies, should normally be priced to at least recover full economic costs. Where the **Investigator** and **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** wish to price below full cost, they must provide written justification to the **Director of Research and Enterprise** within the internal approval framework, prior to submission.

11.3.2. Research and knowledge exchange activities, award acceptance, and post- award administration

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for accepting awards on behalf of the University. They will only accept the award or sign the contract once the terms have been approved by the **Investigator** and the **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service**. No commitments or expenditure should be incurred until the award has been signed or otherwise accepted.

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** shall maintain all financial records relating to research and knowledge transfer grants and contracts and shall initiate all cost reports and claims for reimbursement from funding bodies or customer by the due date.

Control of pay and non-pay expenditure will be contained within Schools and Professional Service Divisions. A **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** may delegate day-to-day control of the account to a supervisor or grant holder, but any overspend, or under-recovery of any project costs is the responsibility of the School or Division with any loss being a charge on that School's or Division's funds.

Any loss to the University resulting from a failure to meet conditions of funding is the responsibility of the **Investigator** and will be charged against the School's or Division's funds. It is acknowledged that occasionally circumstances may arise under which a project incurs a loss (or gain) that is outside the direct control of the **Investigator**, for example exchange rate losses on projects awarded in overseas currency, or non-performance of partners working as part of a collaborative project. In such circumstances, losses (or gains) will be the responsibility of the School to which the **Investigator** belongs.

The **Investigator** is responsible for ensuring that externally funded work is performed in compliance with the terms of funding and in accordance with financial regulations and relevant University policy. Where the **Investigator** is not an employee of the University but has a continuing relationship with the University (for example a **retired member of staff** or a visiting fellow who, with the **Head of School's** or **Director of Professional Service's** approval, is maintaining an active research programme) a current **member of staff** must be nominated as **co-Investigator**, to take on those responsibilities. **Members of Staff** undertaking research activity will maintain records as required by the terms of funding, and where advised by the **Director of Research and Enterprise**, to enable compilation of returns to the funding body, to sector bodies, or to the University.

Most grant-awarding bodies and contracting organisations stipulate conditions under which their funding is given. In addition, there are often procedures to be followed regarding the submission of interim or final reports or the provision of other relevant information. Failure to meet these conditions often means that the University may

suffer a significant financial or other penalty. It is the responsibility of the **Investigator** to ensure that conditions of funding are met.

11.3.3. Approach to contract negotiation and pricing of research and knowledge exchange activities

The University's policy approach to Contract Negotiation and Pricing of Research and Knowledge Exchange Activities sets out the University's expected contractual position, including on pricing and key non-financial factors.

11.3.4. Research and knowledge exchange activities income distribution

Income from research and knowledge exchange activities shall be distributed in accordance with the University's policy approach to the Distribution of Income from Research and Knowledge Exchange Activities.

11.4 External professional activity

The University encourages **members of staff** to engage in external professional activities, including academic professional activities, public service activities, directorships, consultancy and contracted advisory and professional service activities, which carry forward the University's strategy of directly serving the needs of business and the community locally, regionally and more widely. All such activities, whether conducted on behalf of the University or privately by the individual, must be conducted in accordance with the University's policy on External Professional Activities.

The contractual relationship for some external professional activity, such as academic professional and public service activities or private consultancy, is between the individual **member of staff** and the customer. In these circumstances, the University is not involved and accepts no responsibility for the performance of work done or advice given by a **member of staff** acting in a private capacity, their results, or any arising liabilities.

Activities undertaken in a personal capacity not related to an individual's employment, for example as a local councillor or school parent governor, are a matter for the individual and are excluded from these policies.

The University's Conditions of Service set out the rules governing private work undertaken by University **members of staff**.

11.4.1. University consultancy

The University encourages **members of staff** to undertake consultancy activity on behalf of the University, in furtherance of its mission to share knowledge and enhance its wider impact. Such activity is included in the University's internal and external reporting of its activity, and in the **Investigator's** reported portfolio of external engagement. Moreover, **members of staff** undertaking University consultancy are covered by the University's professional indemnity insurance and, within the defined limits set out in the policy on External Professional Activities, receive appropriate recognition and rewards for undertaking such activity.

Any consultancy that involves the use of the University's name, facilities or intellectual property must be undertaken as a University consultancy, for which the contract is between the University and the client.

A **member of staff** considering carrying out University consultancy work must seek guidance from the **Director of Research and Enterprise**, at the earliest possible stage. The **member of staff's** **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** must approve

the proposed consultancy activity.

Consultancy should not be undertaken as research (original investigation undertaken to gain knowledge and understanding), or vice versa.

All contracts for the provision of University consultancy services should be undertaken on University standard terms and conditions, which are available from Research and Enterprise Services. Where clients wish to apply different terms and conditions, these must be referred to Research and Enterprise Services at the earliest opportunity for review and negotiation.

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for signing all University consultancy contracts. The **Investigator** and the **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** must agree the terms before the contract is signed. No commitments or expenditure should be incurred until the award has been signed or otherwise accepted.

Where consultancy is undertaken by an individual working as an employee of the University, income shall be distributed in accordance with the University's policy on External Professional Activities.

Further information for **members of staff**, including an informal quick guide to consultancy, plus FAQs and other helpful related documents are available on the Research and Enterprise website.

11.4.2. Private consultancy

Members of staff must obtain permission from their **Head of School** or **Director of Professional Service** before undertaking private consultancy or directorships, in accordance with the University's policy on External Professional Activities.

Members of Staff must not hold themselves out as acting on behalf of the University when undertaking private work: for example, **members of staff** undertaking private consultancy work must not use University-headed stationery or University e-mail accounts. To do so could imply a contractual relationship on behalf of the University. Related guidance on the use of the University's name is available on the Research and Enterprise website.

Members of staff may not use University facilities such as laboratories, IT systems and the Library, or University intellectual property for private consultancy or for other private outside interests. This could infringe the University's insurance, health and safety arrangements or third-party intellectual property rights and expose customers and the University to serious consequences. In some circumstances it may be possible for the University to provide such facilities providing the full economic cost is paid by the member of staff and with the written authority of the **Chief Financial Officer**.

Members of staff undertaking private work are responsible for any disclosures requested by HM Revenue & Customs and any tax liabilities arising therefrom, and for ensuring appropriate insurance is in place, including professional indemnity insurance.

11.5. Commercialisation of intellectual property arising from research & knowledge exchange activities

Certain activities undertaken within the University including research and knowledge exchange may give rise to ideas, designs, inventions, and results. These are collectively known as intellectual property, which may be commercially exploitable.

Subject to certain exemptions, the law grants an employer rights to all intellectual property created by its employees during their normal or specifically assigned duties. The University will

consequently normally own intellectual property created by **members of staff** during their employment.

The University aims to exploit its intellectual property to the benefit of itself, society and the inventors by the most appropriate means whilst safeguarding academic dissemination.

The **Director of Research and Enterprise** is responsible for procedures dealing with the protection and exploitation of the University's intellectual property arising from inventions and discoveries made by **members of staff** within the scope of their employment. Inventors are responsible for bringing new intellectual property promptly to the attention of the **Director of Research and Enterprise**. The **Director of Research and Enterprise** will maintain a record of all registered intellectual property (i.e. patents, design rights, and trademarks).

In the event of the University becoming involved in the commercial exploitation of intellectual property, the matter should then proceed in accordance with the policy on Exploitation and Commercialisation of Intellectual Property.

All **members of staff** and other individuals associated with the University have a responsibility to ensure the confidentiality and security of any intellectual property or other intangible asset that might have commercial or academic value, and to exercise due care over its use or disclosure.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [Code of Practice for Research](#)
- [Conditions of Service](#)
- [Contact Negotiation and Pricing of Research and Knowledge Exchange Activities](#)
- [Distribution of Income from Research and Knowledge Exchange Activities](#)
- [Exploitation and Commercialisation of Intellectual Property Policy](#)
- [External Professional Activities Policy](#)
- [Frascati definition of Research](#)
- [Internal Review of Research Policy](#)
- [Research and Enterprise Web Site](#)
- [Research Governance Code of Practice](#)
- [Scheme of Delegation](#)
- [TRAC / FEC Methodology and Principles](#)
- [University Charter and statutes](#)
- [Use of the University's Name](#)

12. Students' Union

This section explains the application of the Financial Regulations to the **Students' Union**, its relationship with the University and its financial responsibilities and accountability to **Council**.

12.1. Application of the Financial Regulations

The **Students' Union** is a separate legal entity from the University and, as such, these Financial Regulations do not apply to its operations. There are, however, a number of obligations placed on the **Students' Union** by **Council** by virtue of the University Charter and Statutes, and by section 22 of the Education Act 1994.

12.2. Relationship with the University

The relationship between the **Students' Union** and the University is governed by a Memorandum of Understanding which is reviewed by **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee** on an annual basis.

Strategic Performance and Resources Committee is responsible for recommending actions arising out of the operation of the Memorandum to **Council**.

12.3. Financial accountability to Council

The **Vice-Chancellor** will determine an annual grant to the **Students' Union** within the University's annual budget which is approved by **Council**. The **Students' Union** is accountable to **Council** for the expenditure of the grant.

Council requires the **Students' Union**, annually, to present the University with a statement of its current financial situation and outlook, including details of its proposed budget and associated business plan, provided as information to assist in determining the appropriate level of grant.

The **Strategic Performance and Resources Committee** will monitor the financial performance and conduct of the financial affairs of the **Students' Union** in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding between the University and the **Students' Union**.

12.4. Additional responsibilities

The **Students' Union** is responsible for maintaining its own bank account and financial records and preparing its own annual financial statements, which will be audited by an appropriately qualified firm of auditors and will be presented to **Council** for information.

Policies, procedures, and other documents referred to in this section

- [University Charter and statutes](#)
- [Education Act 1994](#)

13. Use of the University of Sussex Seal

This section sets out requirements regarding the use of the University Seal.

Where a deed or document requires the University's Seal, it must be sealed by a **member of Council** and the **Secretary of Council (the Chief Operating Officer)** or, in their absence, by two members of **Council**.

Use of the Seal is recorded in the University's Register of Seals. This log is available for examination by written request to the **Chief Operating Officer**.

Appendix 1: Delegated Authorities for principal financial arrangements and transactions- Council Committees

Source delegations are derived from the Financial Regulations or the Council Scheme of Delegation prepared by the Planning, Governance and Compliance Division. They are italicised in the following tables and may only be varied by the relevant body.

Other delegations are by the authority of the Vice-Chancellor, Chief Operating Officer or the Chief Financial Officer as allowed for in the Financial Regulations and the Council Scheme of Delegation. Further delegation may be made in accordance with the University Delegations Policy with the prior written approval of the Chief Financial Officer.

Council may delegate further responsibilities to its Committees. These will be defined in the terms of reference of those Committees as approved by Council.

This appendix sets out the maximum delegated authorities within the University at September 2020. These may be the subject of further limitations imposed by Council at any time.

Delegations within the following tables do not relate to payroll and statutory payments which are authorised by the Chief Financial Officer on the recommendation of the Head of Payroll or other relevant services.

Table 1: Council Committees

Fin Regs Ref	Annual Budget	Tuition Fees and Student Residences Rents	Debt Write- offs	Borrowing and leases	Contracts on behalf of the University excluding Purchase contracts, contracts relating to income from gifts and donations and Research, Knowledge Exchange and consultancy contracts, contracts of employment.	Income from gifts and donations	Purchasing and Procurement: Expenses, purchase orders (PO), invoices not supported by PO, and purchase contracts. NB Financial thresholds with regards to Purchasing arrangements exclude VAT	Capital and other significant projects	Research, Knowledge Exchange and consultancy contracts and other agreements
	s3.2, 3.3, 3.4	s4.1, 4.2	s4.9	s4.15, s9.5		s5		s9	s11
Council	<i>Approves the Annual Budget and forecasts</i>	<i>Approves tuition fee framework and Student Residences Rents</i>		<i>Approves long term borrowing</i> <i>Approves Borrowing Policy</i> <i>Approves all long-term leases (over 20 years) if criteria in s9.5 of Financial Regulations are met.</i>	<i>Enter into, vary, carry out or cancel contracts on behalf of the University</i> <i>Ensure that the University complies with the terms of significant contracts that, if breached, would have a significant impact on the University's future ability to operate.</i>	<i>Entry into, vary, carry out or cancel contracts on behalf of the University.</i> <i>Ensure that the University complies with the terms of significant contracts that, if breached, would have a significant impact on the University's future ability to operate.</i>	<i>Enter into, vary, carry out or cancel contracts on behalf of the University</i> <i>Ensure that the University complies with the terms of significant contracts that, if breached, would have a significant impact on the University's future ability to operate.</i>	<i>Approves all projects with a cash outflow of £10m or higher</i> <i>Approves projects withoutflow of >£5m if criteria in s9.1 of Financial Regulations are met</i>	<i>Enter into, vary, carry out or cancel contracts on behalf of the University</i> <i>Ensure that the University complies with the terms of significant contracts that, if breached, would have a significant impact on the University's future ability to operate.</i>
Strategic Performance and Resources Committee	<i>Recommends Annual Budget to Council and reviews in year financial monitoring reports</i>	<i>Recommends tuition fee framework to Council</i> <i>Recommends Student Residences Rents to Council</i>				<i>Receives annual report from DoF on use of restricted funds</i>		<i>Recommends approval of projects with cash outflow of >£10m or >£5m if criteria in s9.1 of the Fin Regs are met</i>	

Table 2: Senior University Officers

Fin Regs Ref	Annual Budget s3.2, 3.3, 3.4	Tuition Fees and Student Residences Rents s4.1, 4.2	Debt Write- offs s4.9	Borrowing and leases s4.15, s9.5	Contracts on behalf of the University excluding Purchase contracts, contracts relating to income from gifts and donations and Research, Knowledge Exchange consultancy contracts, contracts of employment	Income from gifts and donations s5	Purchasing and Procurement: Expenses, purchase orders (PO), invoices not supported by PO, and purchase contracts. s7 NB Financial thresholds with regards to Purchasing arrangements exclude VAT	Capital and other significant projects s9	Research, Knowledge Exchange and consultancy contracts and other agreements s11
Vice- Chancellor			Approves all write-offs over £10k		Signatory on any contract within this category	UET approval of all donations over £1m With Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer, approves donations of between £100k and £1m Two of VC, Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer (or their nominees) sign contracts between £100k and £1m once arrangements are approved by VC, Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer	Authorises/signs contracts, POs, invoices to any value (subject to Purchasing Policy): One of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO authorise POs, contracts and invoices not matched to PO > £750k < £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation Two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO approve POs and invoices not matched to PO > £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation Two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost or COO sign contracts > £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation. Authority to sign cannot be delegated. Approval of staff expenses – any amount within Purchasing Policy	Makes arrangements for the approval of projects that do not require Council approval and approves works required on an 'emergency' basis	Second signatory on applications, awards and contracts over £5m - with one of COO, Deputy VC/Provost, Chief Financial Officer or Director of Human Resources
Chief Operating Officer			Approves write-offs of up to £10k		Signatory on any contract within this category		Authorises/signs contracts, POs, invoices to any value (subject to Purchasing Policy): One of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO authorise POs, contracts and I invoices not matched to PO > £750k < £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation Two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO approve POs and invoices not matched to PO > £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation Two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost or COO sign contracts > £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation. Authority to	Approves spending plans for maintenance and refurbishment of Estate within Council-approved budget Approves expenditure of up to £1m from School or Directorate budgets	Second signatory on applications, awards and contracts over £5m - with one of VC, Deputy VC/Provost, Chief Financial Officer or Director of Human Resources

							sign cannot be delegated. Approval of staff expenses – any amount within Purchasing Policy		
Chief Financial Officer	Prepares the Annual Budget and in-year monitoring reports	Approves individual tuition fees within framework agreed by Council and the application of fee waivers and discounts	Approves write-offs of up to £10k	Recommends Borrowing Policy to Council. Approves leases for equipment and other assets	Signatory on any contract within this category	With Vice Chancellor and Director of Development and Alumni Relations, approves donations of between £100k and £1m Two of VC, Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer (or their nominees) sign contracts between £100k and £1m once arrangements are approved by VC, Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer Maintains financial records Ensures the appropriate investment of funds Ensures that gifts of >£50k are set up as endowments (where allowable under the terms of the donation)	Approves POs and invoices up to £750k (subject to Purchasing Policy) Sole signatory of contracts up to £750k. Authority to sign contract cannot be delegated Sole authoriser of POs and invoices not matched to a PO > £750k < £1.5m where they are supported by a previously authorised purchase contract. Recommends approval of POs, contracts and invoices > £750k < £1.5m to one of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO Recommends approval of POs and invoices not matched to PO > £1.5m for approval by two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO Recommends signature of contracts > £1.5m to two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO as first and second signatory for contracts Approves delegated authorities within Schools and PS Divisions Approves the issue of purchasing cards Approval of staff expenses – any amount within Purchasing Policy Approval of the expenses of the Chair of Council	Second signatory on applications, awards and contracts over £5m with one of VC, COO, Deputy VC/Provost or Director of Human Resources	
Deputy VC/Provost					Signatory on any contract within this category		Authorises/signs contracts, POs, invoices to any value (subject to Purchasing Policy): One of VC, Deputy VC/Provost and COO authorises POs, contracts and invoices not matched to PO > £750k < £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation Two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost	Second signatory on applications, awards and contracts over £5m with one of VC, COO, Chief Financial Officer or Director of Human Resources	

							<p>and COO approve POs and invoices not matched to PO > £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation</p> <p>Two of VC, Deputy VC/Provost or COO sign contracts > £1.5m following Chief Financial Officer recommendation. Authority to sign cannot be delegated</p> <p>Approval of staff expenses – any amount within Purchasing Policy</p>	
Director of Human Resources							<p>Approves POs, invoices and contracts subject to Purchasing Policy requirements including:</p> <p>Sole signatory of contracts using standard UoS Ts and Cs <£50K</p> <p>Sole signatory of contracts using non-standard UoS Ts and Cs <£25K</p> <p>(All contracts with non-standard Ts and Cs >£25K must be signed by a senior University officer in accordance with University Purchasing Policy)</p> <p>Sole approval of POs and invoices up to £50k if supported by signed contract. Subject to Procurement review of terms and conditions > £25k.</p> <p>Recommends approval of POs and invoices to Chief Financial Officer >£50k</p> <p>Approval of staff expenses – any amount within Purchasing Policy</p>	<p>Second signatory on applications, awards and contracts over £5m with one of VC, COO, Deputy VC/Provost or Chief Financial Officer</p>

Table 3: Other University officers

Fin Regs Ref	Annual Budget s3.2, 3.3, 3.4	Tuition Fees and Student Residences Rents s4.1, 4.2	Debt Write-offs s4.9	Borrowing and leases s4.15, s9.5	Contracts on behalf of the University excluding Purchase contracts, contracts relating to Income from gifts and donations and Research, Knowledge Exchange consultancy contracts, contracts of employment.	Income from gifts and donations s5	Purchasing and Procurement: Expenses, purchase orders (PO), invoices not supported by PO, and purchase contracts. NB Financials thresholds with regards to Purchasing arrangements exclude VAT s7	Capital and other significant projects s9	Research, Knowledge Exchange and consultancy contracts and other agreements s11
Director of Research and Enterprise (see also Director of PS Division)									<i>Approves funding applications, awards and contracts up to £5m and puts in place appropriate delegations with prior approval of COO/ Chief Financial Officer</i>
Director of Development and Alumni Relations (see also Director of PS Division)						<p><i>Approves receipt of donations of under £100k (thresholds excludes Gift Aid)</i></p> <p><i>With Vice- Chancellor and Chief Financial Officer, approves donations of between £100k and £1m</i></p> <p><i>Two of VC, Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer (Or their nominees) sign contracts between £100k and £1m once arrangements are approved by VC, Director of Development and Alumni Relations and Chief Financial Officer.</i></p> <p><i>Provides annual report to Audit and Risk Committee on gifts over £25k, gifts refused, a summary of due diligence undertaken in past year and complaints from donors</i></p>			
Director of Estate & Facilities Management								<i>Approves projects with a value of up to £25k funded from School or Directorate budgets</i>	

<p>Head of School / Director of Communications, Marketing and Admissions, Director of Estates, Facilities and Commercial Services, Director of University Operations and Strategic Planning, Director of Student Experience, Director of IT Services, Director of General Counsel, Governance and Compliance, Director of Human Resources, Director of Research and Enterprise, University Librarian</p>	<p><i>Responsible for the effective use of funds and for remaining within approved budget</i></p>						<p>Approves POs, invoices and contracts subject to Purchasing Policy requirements including:</p> <p>Sole signatory of contracts using standard UoS Ts and Cs up to £50K</p> <p>NAMED INDIVIDUALS WITH WRITTEN AUTHORITY FROM COO OR DoF ONLY: Sole signatory of contracts using non-standard UoS Ts and Cs <£25K</p> <p>(All contracts with non-standard T&Cs >£25k must be signed by senior University officer in accordance with University Purchasing Policy)</p> <p>Sole approval of POs and invoices up to £50k if supported by pre-existing contract signed in accordance with University Purchasing Policy, subject to Procurement review of terms and conditions > £25k.</p> <p>Recommends approval of POs and invoices to Chief Financial Officer >£50k</p> <p>Approval of staff expenses – any amount within Purchasing Policy</p>		
<p>Budget holders and staff with delegated powers to authorise expenditure</p>	<p><i>Responsible to the Head of School/Director of PS Division for the effective use of funds and for remaining within approved/ delegated budget</i></p>					<p><i>If nominated by Director of DARO) responsible for the management, control and spending of gifts or donations</i></p>	<p>Approves expenditure to authorised delegation level (level 1 £1k, level 2 £10k, level 3 £25k) where University Purchasing policy requirements are met.</p> <p>Signatory or authorised purchase contracts where included in the register of contract signatories maintained by the Chief Financial Officer</p>		

Notes

1 Over £5m, any 2 signatories from the Vice-Chancellor, the Chief Operating Officer, the Deputy Vice-Chancellor, Chief Financial Officer and Director of Human Resources.

2 In addition, budget holders may act as substitutes (on a temporary or permanent basis) for Heads of School and Directors of Professional Service Divisions and therefore have the limits normally delegated to these senior managers. This requires the approval of both the relevant Head of School or Director of Professional Service Division and the Chief Financial Officer to ensure the delegation proposed does not open the University to additional risk.

Delegations of authority are documented within the Finance Division and approved by the Chief Financial Officer. They are reviewed on an annual basis.