### In this issue

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editorial</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Elias Antoniou &amp; Nathaniel Copsey</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-directors Report,</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prof. Jörg Monar</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Being an Intern for the UNHCR</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Katie Higginbottom</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From MACES to the OSCE in Croatia</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Chris Taylor</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts Review: Opera Krakowska’s joint production of “Norma”</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submission information</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information on UACES and UACES Student Forum</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wider Europe Seminar 2004</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research In Progress Seminar Timetable</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working Papers in Contemporary European Studies</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Sussex European Institute**  
A Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence  
A Marie Curie Research Training Site  
**Arts Building**  
**University of Sussex**  
Falmer  
Brighton  
BN1 9SH  
Tel: +44 (0) 1273 678 578  
Fax: +44 (0) 1273 678 571  
sei@sussex.ac.uk  
http://www.sei.ac.uk
Europe faces new challenges in 2005. Referenda on the Constitutional Treaty signal trouble for old and new Member States, as the perennial question: ‘what kind of Europe?’ threatens once again to divide the Union. Hopes of avoiding the awkwardness of a referendum faded this autumn in the UK, as the French Socialist Party’s decision to unite in favour of the Constitutional Treaty made the chances of a Gallic ‘Non’ increasingly remote. Going to the voters is back in vogue as a means of legitimising the activities of the Union. The principle of a referendum is admirable; indeed it would be a fine way to commune with the public on Europe’s future ? if referenda were actually contested on European issues. For many, if not all, of the Union’s Member States, the referendum will be fought on the familiar territory of domestic politics and are as much an endorsement or otherwise of the Union, as a vote of confidence in the national administration.

By definition, the effects of a European referendum are not limited to the national political arena. The idea of a British exit from the Union is discussed openly in Berlin and Paris, should the UK’s traditionally Euro-sceptic electorate vote no. A great many other Member States have cause for concern should their electorates fail to find the right answer to the questions put before them in forthcoming referenda. Denmark, Sweden, Estonia, Poland, and, perhaps, Ireland and the Netherlands could find their erstwhile colleagues debating whether they are still truly ‘one of us’ and thus sufficiently suited to club membership.

East of the Union, two large states are still knocking on Europe’s front door: Turkey and Ukraine. Turkey has received a favourable nod from the Commission; for Ukraine, it may be sometime yet before it comes in from the cold. Nonetheless, there is cause for optimism about Ukraine’s European future, as its recent bold and heartening defence of democracy and the rule of law has shown. Ultimately, for both of these countries, their possible membership of the Union will be just as much about the political mood of Europe’s current Member States, as it is about their own reform agenda. It really is time to settle the answer to the question: ‘what kind of Europe?’

This term, as part of the ongoing Wider Europe programme, Sussex European Institute is organising a seminar entitled ENP: Europe and the Ukrainian Presidential Elections of 2004 on January 28 2005. Those interested in attending should register as soon as possible with Nat Copsey. Telephone 8713 or email n.w.copsey@sussex.ac.uk.

The work of the SEI community is never limited to the purely theoretical; nearly all of those who pass through our doors, students and faculty, will have experience of life in another part of the public service. In this issue of Euroscope, two former MACES students describe their first experiences of public service. Katie Higginbottom, a MACES student from 2003-2004, has been working for the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR). Chris Taylor, MACES 2002-2003, works for the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) in Croatia.

Elias Antoniou & Nat Copsey, Co-Editors
During the autumn term SEI again did its best to live up to its objective of focusing on research and teaching on the “wider Europe“.

Not only were we very pleased to welcome onto our Master’s programmes a large number of students from the EU’s near neighbourhood, including a particularly strong group from Croatia, but there were also activities on the research and professional training side which fitted in very well with our “wider Europe“ interests:

With contributions by two staff members to conferences in Istanbul and Sofia, SEI successfully completed its participation as Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence in the international “Europe 2007“ project coordinated by the Bulgarian European Community Studies Association (BECSA). This project, which ran over two years, explored the particular political, economic and legal challenges posed by the likely next round of enlargement. While focusing on accession issues and problems of Bulgaria and Romania this project also analysed from a more general perspective political and economic governance challenges for accession candidates, including other Balkan countries. There was a very strong input in the final phase of the project from our Turkish colleagues, especially at the conference organised at Yeditepe University in Istanbul, which – in the light of the green light given by the European Council in December to the opening of accession negotiations – was both symbolically significant and timely.

Just a few days before the historic decision of the European Council, SEI participated in a training project for Turkish senior officials on key issues of the current political development of the EU. This project was organised locally by the Department of International Relations of the Middle Eastern Technical University (METU) in Ankara, and SEI was in charge of identifying speakers for the main issues, the structuring of the programme and one of the contributions. The first day of the event took place in the premises of the General Secretariat for EU Affairs, which were not only impressive because of their state-of-the-art conference facilities but also allowed us to catch up with some of our former DICeS students who in the meantime have moved to very responsible positions inside of the General Secretariat which is co-ordinating the Turkish position on EU issues. The co-operation with our partners from METU has once again proved to be very successful, and we are looking forward to another of these joint ventures in February in Istanbul.

The autumn term also saw the confirmation of SEI participation in three major projects under the EU’s Sixth Framework Research Programme: The CONNEX Network of Excellence, dedicated to the analysis of efficient and democratic multilevel governance in Europe, the CONSENT Network of Excellence, which will focus on the mutually reinforcing dynamics of the deepening and widening of the EU, and the NEWGOV Integrated Project, which is aimed at producing a deeper conceptual, empirical and normative understanding of all aspects of governance inside and outside of the European Union and will give special attention to the emergence, evaluation and evolution of new and innovative modes of governance. Each of these projects is of a strongly interdisciplinary nature and will involve a large number of partner institutions inside and outside Europe. While the funding arrangements for participation in
these big EU projects are not particularly attractive to British university institutions – which have to operate on a different cost basis than most of their “continental” partners – the benefits of playing an active role in these major research networks and projects are obvious, and we expect this participation also to have a strong stimulating effect on research within SEI.

I would like to conclude this message with a very good piece of news: We are very happy that the University will award an Honorary Degree to EU Commissioner for Regional Policy Danuta Hübner. Professor Hübner, who had already pursued a highly successful career as an economist at the Warsaw School of Economics at the time she embarked on a brilliant political career in Poland at the beginning of the 1990s, has had a long standing association with SEI and the University: In 1974 she was a student at SEI’s predecessor, the Centre for European Studies, and she has contributed as a speaker to three events organised by SEI here and in Warsaw. Apparently she also convinced her daughter that Sussex was a good place to come to because she spent several months as an Erasmus student here in 2002/3. Professor Hübner will receive her Honorary Degree at the Winter Graduation ceremony on 25 February, and we very much hope that she will agree to give a talk at SEI on this occasion.

Finally, we also say welcome back to Jim Rollo who has been away for a term on research leave at the Australian National University in Canberra: Certainly not a bad idea to take a look from a distance at European affairs and all their complexities!

Jörg Monar
Three days before the Voices for Darfur concert in the Royal Albert Hall an event being organised in about 4 weeks, being an intern at UNHCR (UN High Commission for Refugees) doesn’t seem like such a great idea. The office is in a state of frenzy organising press conferences, arranging diplomatic cocktail parties and wondering how to fit it all in with the simultaneous visit by the Deputy High Commissioner and the Head of Mission from Iraq.

“Though the position of intern brings with it an unfortunate combination of no time and no money, the experience is generally rewarding”

That said, though the position of intern brings with it an unfortunate combination of no time and no money, the experience is generally rewarding. On the External Affairs side (as opposed to Legal Protection) two staff work with four interns to cover press monitoring, parliamentary lobbying (though strictly speaking we don’t lobby, we rather make available information to interested parties), NGO liaison, and various forms of event organising. For me, amongst other things, this has meant attending the three major party conferences, tea in the Lords and writing briefings giving UNHCR’s position on relevant policy areas. There are daily tasks of press clippings and monitoring events in parliament through Hansard online as well as responding to general enquiries. There is very little filing, photocopying and making tea. Fortunately the focus is on allowing interns to use their skills to the maximum and to take any opportunity that might be of use in the future that arises. This could mean involvement in the debriefing of Afghani refugees who are ‘voluntarily’ returning to Afghanistan (UNHCR keeps a check on the ‘voluntariness’ of their decisions) or visiting asylum-seeker reception centres as part of the mandate to safeguard dignified treatment of refugees in host countries.

Although it can be frustrating working for a huge, international bureaucracy where it can seem illegal to breathe without Geneva’s approval, the insights are invaluable. The inter-relations between NGOs, IGOs and government are particularly interesting to observe. Is it better to work for a less fettered, independent organisation or more effective to manoeuvre diplomatically within the constrains of such as UNHCR? It would seem that a certain amount of horse-trading amongst old hands allows each NGO to push the issues they are most able to promote. UNHCR has, to a modest extent the ear of government, but over zealous/inappropriate lobbying apparently brings with it the threat of withdrawal of funds and closure of the branch office.

The critical point in the end is will this lead to paid employment? UNHCR has a policy of not taking on interns until six months after the end of their placement, though I’ve heard there are ways of making exceptions. As far as I can tell these internships seem well regarded in the sector, and information on current vacancies is regularly circulated. If you can bear to do it, there are numerous opportunities for networking. As I write this I should be preparing to be interviewed for a job in Vladikavkaz!

Katie Higginbottom was a MACES student at SEI in 2003-4.
That’s right! I’m now a fully fledged intern working for the OSCE (Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe) Mission to Croatia, ‘advising and assisting’ in a corner of Croatia surrounded on three sides by Hungary, Serbia-Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina with the mighty capital of Zagreb 4 hours by train to the West. As I look at the leaves falling by the River Drava, the City of Osijek seems a grand place to watch winter creeping up. I remember sitting on Brighton beach towards the end of August 2003 on a glorious summer’s day pondering the future after MACES with a fellow British Sussex student. We had grand plans for working in South-East Europe, and joked that we’d both end up in Croatia. Sure enough almost exactly a year after we’re having a beer together and laughing at our good fortune in a bar in Zagreb alongside fellow Croatian former DICES and IR course mates!

“I believe that the SEI experience was a most helpful stepping stone for preparing and equipping me..”

Previous to becoming an illustrious ‘MACES’ I had ambitions of joining the OSCE. I believe that the SEI experience was a most helpful stepping stone for preparing and equipping me to work for such a practically based international organisation. Having studied and socialised with some wonderful people at Sussex, including the so-called MACES Croatian mafia, I was rather happy to be accepted by the OSCE Mission to Croatia as an intern. From initially arriving in the dead of night at Osijek train station I was greeted by the beaming MACES smile of Sandra Cvikic, soon to be followed by more DICES/MACES smiles at the Ministry of European Integration in Zagreb. Having been in Croatia for almost three months now, a little under half way though my internship, I have a lot to reflect upon. With Osijek Field Office being under the supervision of Vukovar Field Centre, and being a smaller office, I’ve had the great opportunity to multi-task and work within several of the Mission’s activities. I have worked with Return and Integration issues, Rule of Law cases, Public Affairs and the Media, and been most active with Political Affairs and Democratisation. What does all that mean?! ‘Or what do you actually do?’ is quite hard to explain. I think my Croatian language teacher particularly regrets asking me that question!; but simply put ‘field operations mainly focus on monitoring and assisting the return of refugees and displaced persons and addressing related issues such as human and minority rights, the repossession of property and the work of local administration’.

I have become increasingly active within the Civil Society Project Management Unit and assisting NGO development within the region. Recently, I went to a conference organised by AEGEE (Association des Etats Généraux des Etudiants de l’Europe) in Sarajevo concerning the ‘EU & Western Balkans’. Subsequently, I designed an education fair project proposal to be held at Osijek University to achieve affiliation with AEGEE amongst the student population, and to promote European educational exchange, international postgraduate study and volunteering on a local, national and international scale. It has been accepted by OSCE Headquarters in Zagreb, and I am now actively involving the University, students, NGOs, international organisations and local businesses. As an aside, it is also a great opportunity to get a lot of my Sussex friends together in Osijek to promote study opportunities and continue our own personal social development!. Who says the MACES ethos can’t live on after graduation!.

As with many things in life, what you put into it is what you get out of it. I think the knowledge and skills I gained from MACES has helped me to put a lot into my internship, thus meaning I am getting a lot out of it. Finally, I would like to thank Adrian Treacher for his help since being an orange afro-haired(!) potential MACES to success after Sussex.

Chris Taylor was a MACES student at SEI in 2002-3. If anyone should wish to contact Chris please do so at: chris.taylor@osce.org
Long before the EU's eastward expansion, opera companies from Eastern and Western Europe were successfully collaborating together. These artistic partnerships bring together complementary talents and resources. In an age where opera companies are suffering from a lack of funds, joint productions in the newly enlarged EU can promote artistic enlargement.

Following the recent and colourful Polish-German production of Orfeo ed Euridice in Kraków, the autumn saw the return of a Polish-Dutch production of Norma, a collaboration between OPERA KRAKOWSKA, Supierz Artist Management and Foundation International Opera Productions from the Netherlands. Supierz specializes in modern interpretations of classical operas, while the Foundation supports opera co-productions between the Netherlands and Belgium and Poland, Hungary, Czech Republic and Slovakia. Norma opened in Kraków in October 2003 before touring Holland, and last October's revival was part of the company's 50th anniversary programme.

The challenge of producing Norma lies in both the interpretation of the Druids as well as finding good bel canto stylists. The producer Matthias Remus wanted the stage design and costumes to reflect the inner feelings of the protagonists and placed the action in no recognizable historical period. Costumes are modern but sombre and earthy, suggesting a 'different' society.

Some Polish reviewers were very critical of the sets and described the costumes as ugly, but on the small stage of the old SLOWACKI THEATRE I found that they helped to create a bleak Druid landscape. Given the difficulty of fitting the sets, singers and choir onto such a small stage, the modern designs (Ekkehard Krön) and effect of Stonehenge-like bleakness worked very well.

Opera Krakowska’s orchestra and chorus were excellent under the conductor Lukas Beikircher. Galia Ibragimova (Adalgisa) and Bogdan Kurowski (Oroveso) sang and acted very well; Ibragimova displayed a clear and attractive voice and good dramatic presence; Kurowski’s voice and performance were also impressive. Inga Balabanova did not fulfil all the strong dramatic and vocal requirement of the title role.

Maciej Komandera’s Pollione was uncharismatic and vocally lightweight with little dramatic intensity—how on earth could the two women have fallen in love with him?

VIGA NICHOLSON

Submissions to Euroscope

You are welcomed and encouraged to send in short articles, book reviews, alumni news updates and more substantial articles to SEI and the Euroscope Journal. Please send your submission in electronic form to EUROSCOPE@SUSSEX.AC.UK as Word attachments. Pieces of up to 3,000 words will be considered. You can also send alumni news and events of interest to SEI. All submissions will be edited for language and length.

Deadline for submissions by the end of the previous term, so Autumn Term for the Spring Issue, Spring for the Summer issue, and September 1st for the Autumn Term issue.

Sussex European Institute
University of Sussex
Falmer, Brighton
BN1 9SH

44(o)1273 678 578 (Tel)
44(o)1273 678 571 (Fax)
sei@sussex.ac.uk
euroscope@sussex.ac.uk
http://sei.ac.uk
UACES: University Association for Contemporary European Studies

UACES is the premier European Studies Association in Europe. Established in 1969 it now has 1,000 members worldwide. It is a highly active network of academics and other professionals who represent a diverse range of disciplines (politics, law, economics, international relations) and organisations (embassies, business, government, media). The UACES journal is JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, edited by Jim Rollo and William Paterson.

The aim of UACES is to provide a forum for members to exchange ideas and information on European affairs. Full details, including information on student membership, are found on www.uaces.org.

UACES annually offers an extensive range of conferences, workshops and study groups. The key event of the UACES calendar is the Annual and Research Conference. This is noted for its high quality speakers, and global delegates list. The 2005 Annual and Research Conference (5-7 September, Zagreb, Croatia), promises to be a huge success bringing together experts to exchange their ideas on the theme: ‘The EU: Past and Future Enlargements’. See www.uaces.org/zagreb.htm for the Call for research papers and panels, deadline of 14 February 2005.

Another highlight of the UACES calendar is the European Studies Research Students’ Conference (November 2005, London, UK). This one day conference is aimed at research students in the field of European studies and caters for the needs of students at different stages in their research.

We hope to meet many Euroscope readers at our events during this year.

Sue Davis, Executive Director, admin@uaces.org

UACES Student Forum

The UACES Student Forum is the student branch of UACES. It is an active network of research students specialising in all aspects of contemporary European studies. The aim of the Student Forum is to provide a voice for graduate students within UACES and to facilitate dialogue and the exchange of information between students at different institutions and in various countries. It brings together more than 500 postgraduate students specialising in European affairs from universities across Europe.

The UACES Student Forum facilitates dialogue between students through its website (www.uacesstudentforum.org) and its mailing list, the Euroresearch List. The UACES Student Forum also arranges conferences, supports Specialist Study Groups, and manages a research database of its members. Membership of the Student Forum is open to any research student interested in European Studies.

One of the most recent initiatives of the Student Forum and UACES is the launch of a new journal, the Journal of Contemporary European Research. This journal aims to encourage insightful debate and cutting-edge research on contemporary European affairs by publishing articles, comments and reviews on all aspects of the European integration process. The first edition will be published in May 2005, and submissions from PhD students and young scholars are especially welcomed.

Further details on the Journal of Contemporary European Research are available on the JCER website: www.jcer.net and for more details on the UACES Student Forum, visit our website www.uacesstudentforum.org.

Liz Monaghan, Chair of the UACES Student Forum
Sussex European Institute Wider Europe Seminar 2004

Sussex European Institute's Wider Europe Seminar, organised jointly by Professor Alan Mayhew, Jean Monnet Chair of European Studies, and Nathaniel Copsey, over 4-5 June 2004 was the first in a series of three events that bring together academics, diplomats, civil servants, and other stakeholders to discuss the European Union’s New Neighbourhood Policy. The first seminar was generously co-sponsored by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, the European Commission, and East Sussex County Council, and concentrated on relations with the Union's new eastern neighbours: Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova.

The seminar was opened by Professor Jim Rollo, Co-Director of SEI, and Councillor Daphne Bagshaw, Chairman of East Sussex County Council. They were followed by European Commissioner and former Polish Minister for European Integration, Danuta Hübner, speaking together with Kim Darroch, the British Prime Minister's Special Advisor on Europe. Kim Darroch argued for a long term approach to the Action Plans for Europe’s New Neighbours, adding together with Commissioner Hübner, that membership of the European Union should not be ruled out in the distant future for Ukraine, Moldova, and Belarus.

Also included in the seminar's impressive selection of speakers were: Professor Judy Batt, from the EU Institute for Strategic Studies, together with Pawel Swieboda from the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and Nathaniel Copsey from Sussex European Institute, whose wide-ranging exposés covered the whole breadth of the relations between the EU's new member states and its new neighbours; Helen Campbell, from the Wider Europe Task Force at the European Commission, who spoke with Christophe Hillion from UCL on the implementation of the Action Plans for Ukraine and Moldova; Professor Alan Mayhew, who chaired the Round Table debate; Professor Jörg Monar, Co-Director of SEI, who spoke with Iwona Piórko, also from Sussex European Institute, on the Justice and Home Affairs aspects of the New Neighbourhood Policy; and, Ihor Prokopchuk, deputy Head of Mission at the Ukrainian Embassy in London, together with Dr Andrew Wilson, from SSEES, who spoke on the Ukrainian political and economic situation.

For abstracts of the conference papers and conference programmes for 2004 and 2005, please contact Nathaniel Copsey (details below), or keep a look out for our forthcoming collection of essays: Just Good Friends? Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova and European Neighbourhood Policy, Sussex European Institute, autumn 2004.

Next year's two-day seminar is forecast to take place at the College of Europe in Warsaw in spring 2005, and will be followed by the final seminar, expected to take place in Kyiv in 2006.

Planning for next year’s conference has already begun. Any students who would like to get involved in the organization of the 2005 or 2006 Wider Europe seminars, should contact Nathaniel Copsey in EDB 110, n.w.copsey@sussex.ac.uk or by telephone on + 44 1273 67 8713.
**PROVISIONAL PROGRAMME**

**RESEARCH IN PROGRESS SEMINARS**

**SPRING TERM 2005**

Tuesdays 14.15 - 15.50  
Arts A5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Speaker</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18.01.05</td>
<td>György Schöpflin Hungarian MEP</td>
<td><em>Is There No End to Europe?</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.01.05</td>
<td>Jim Rollo &amp; Jörg Monar Sussex European Institute</td>
<td><em>EU External Trade Competence and the Current WTO Round.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01.02.05</td>
<td>Stephen Collins Bank of England</td>
<td><em>The Ins and Outs of EMU: A Central Bank’s Perspective</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08.02.05</td>
<td>Adamantia Xyggi Sussex European Institute</td>
<td><em>European Capital Markets Integration: What have been the obstacles and what are the remaining barriers to the achievement of a European Single Capital market?</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.02.05</td>
<td>DCS Keith Weston Head of Police International Counter-Terrorism Unit</td>
<td><em>TBC</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.02.05</td>
<td>Chris Cvii European Bank for Reconstruction &amp; Development (EBRD)</td>
<td><em>TBC</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01.03.05</td>
<td>TBC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08.03.05</td>
<td>Aurore Wanlin Centre for European Reform</td>
<td><em>The Referenda for the European Constitution</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.03.05</td>
<td>No Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you would like to be included in our mailing list for seminars, please contact Jo Amos, tel: 01273 678578, email: jma22@sussex.ac.uk
# Working Papers in Contemporary European Studies

1. Vesna Bojicic and David Dyker  
   Sanctions on Serbia: Sledgehammer or Scalpel  
   June 1993

2. Gunther Burghardt  
   The Future for a European Foreign and Security Policy  
   August 1993

3. Xiudian Dai, Alan Cawson, Peter Holmes  
   Competition, Collaboration & Public Policy: A Case Study of the European HDTV Strategy  
   February 1994

4. Colin Crouch  
   The Future of Unemployment in Western Europe? Reconciling Demands for Flexibility, Quality and Security  
   February 1994

5. John Edmonds  
   Industrial Relations - Will the European Community Change Everything?  
   February 1994

6. Olli Rehn  
   The European Community and the Challenge of a Wider Europe  
   July 1994

7. Ulrich Sedelmeier  
   The EU's Association Policy towards Central Eastern Europe: Political and Economic Rationales in Conflict  
   October 1994

8. Mary Kaldor  
   Rethinking British Defence Policy and Its Economic Implications  
   February 1995

9. Alasdair Young  
   Ideas, Interests and Institutions: The Politics of Liberalisation in the EC's Road Haulage Industry  
   December 1994

10. Keith Richardson  
    Competitiveness in Europe: Cooperation or Conflict?  
    December 1994

11. Mike Hobday  
    The Technological Competence of European Semiconductor Producers  
    June 1995

12. Graham Avery  
    The Commission's Perspective on the Enlargement Negotiations  
    July 1995

13. Gerda Falkner  
    The Maastricht Protocol on Social Policy: Theory and Practice  
    September 1995

14. Vesna Bojicic, Mary Kaldor, Ivan Vejvoda  
    Post-War Reconstruction in the Balkans  
    November 1995

15. Alasdair Smith, Peter Holmes, Ulrich Sedelmeier, Edward Smith, Helen Wallace, Alasdair Young  
    The European Union and Central and Eastern Europe: Pre-Accession Strategies  
    March 1996
16. Helen Wallace  
From an Island off the North-West Coast of Europe  
March 1996

17. Indira Konjihodzic  
Democratic Consolidation of the Political System in Finland, 1945-1970:  
Potential Model for the New States of Central and Eastern Europe?  
June 1996

18. Antje Wiener and Vince Della Sala  
Constitution Making and Citizenship Practice - Bridging the Democracy Gap  
in the EU?  
December 1996

19. Helen Wallace and Alasdair Young  
Balancing Public and Private Interests Under Duress  
December 1996

20. S. Ran Kim  
Evolution of Governance & the Growth Dynamics of the Korean Semiconductor  
Industry  
April 1997

21. Tibor Navracsics  
A Missing Debate?: Hungary and the European Union  
June 1997

22. Peter Holmes with Jeremy Kempton  
Study on the Economic and Industrial Aspects of Anti-Dumping Policy  
September 1997

23. Helen Wallace  
Coming to Terms with a Larger Europe: Options for Economic Integration  
January 1998

24. Mike Hobday, Alan Cawson and S Ran Kim  
The Pacific Asian Electronics Industries: Technology Governance  
and Implications for Europe  
January 1998

25. Iain Begg  
Structural Fund Reform in the Light of Enlargement  
Centre on European Political Economy Working Paper No. 1  
August 1998

26. Mick Dunford and Adrian Smith  
Trajectories of Change in Europe’s Regions: Cohesion,  
Divergence and Regional Performance  
Centre on European Political Economy Working Paper No. 2  
August 1998

27. Ray Hudson  
What Makes Economically Successful Regions in Europe Successful?  
Implications for Transferring Success from West to East  
Centre on European Political Economy Working Paper No. 3  
August 1998

28. Adam Swain  
Institutions and Regional Development: Evidence from Hungary and Ukraine  
Centre on European Political Economy Working Paper No. 4  
August 1998

29. Alasdair Young  
Interpretation and ‘Soft Integration’ in the Adaptation of the European  
Community’s Foreign Economic Policy  
Centre on European Political Economy Working Paper No. 5  
October 1998

30. Rilka Dragneva  
Corporate Governance Through Privatisation: Does Design Matter?  
March 1999
31. Christopher Preston and Arkadiusz Michonski  
**Negotiating Regulatory Alignment in Central Europe: The Case of the Poland EU European Conformity Assessment Agreement**  
*March 1999*

32. Jeremy Kempton, Peter Holmes, Cliff Stevenson  
**Globalisation of Anti-Dumping and the EU**  
Centre on European Political Economy Working Paper No. 6  
*September 1999*

33. Alan Mayhew  
**Financial and Budgetary Implications of the Accession of Central and East European Countries to the European Union.**  
*March 2000*

34. Aleks Szczerbiak  
**Public Opinion and Eastward Enlargement - Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership in Poland**  
*May 2000*

35. Keith Richardson  
**Big Business and the European Agenda**  
*September 2000*

36. Aleks Szczerbiak and Paul Taggart  
**Opposing Europe: Party Systems and Opposition to the Union, the Euro and Europeanisation**  
'Opposing Europe Research Network' Working Paper No. 1  
*October 2000*

37. Alasdair Young, Peter Holmes and Jim Rollo  
**The European Trade Agenda After Seattle**  
*November 2000*

38. Sławomir Tokarski and Alan Mayhew  
**Impact Assessment and European Integration Policy**  
*December 2000*

39. Alan Mayhew  
**Enlargement of the European Union: an Analysis of the Negotiations with the Central and Eastern European Candidate Countries**  
*December 2000*

40. Pierre Jacquet and Jean Pisani-Ferry  
**Economic Policy Co-ordination in the Eurozone: What has been achieved? What should be done?**  
*January 2001*

41. Joseph F. Francois and Machiel Rombout  
**Trade Effects From The Integration Of The Central And East European Countries Into The European Union**  
*February 2001*

42. Peter Holmes and Alasdair Young  
**Emerging Regulatory Challenges to the EU's External Economic Relations**  
*February 2001*

43. Michael Johnson  
**EU Enlargement and Commercial Policy: Enlargement and the Making of Commercial Policy**  
*March 2001*

44. Witold Orłowski and Alan Mayhew  
**The Impact of EU Accession on Enterprise, Adaptation and Institutional Development in the Countries of Central and Eastern Europe**  
*May 2001*

45. Adam Lazowski  
**Adaptation of the Polish legal system to European Union law: Selected aspects**  
*May 2001*
46. Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak  
*Parties, Positions and Europe: Euroscepticism in the EU Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe*  
'Opposing Europe Research Network' Working Paper No. 2 

47. Paul Webb and Justin Fisher  
*Professionalizing the Millbank Tendency: the Political Sociology of New Labour's Employees* 

48. Aleks Szczerbiak  
*Europe as a Re-aligning Issue in Polish Politics?: Evidence from the October 2000 Presidential Election*  
'Opposing Europe Research Network' Working Paper No. 3 

49. Agnes Batory  
*Hungarian Party Identities and the Question of European Integration*  
'Opposing Europe Research Network' Working Paper No. 4 

50. Karen Henderson  
*Euro scepticism or Europhobia: Opposition attitudes to the EU in the Slovak Republic*  

51. Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak  
*The Party Politics of Euroscepticism in EU Member and Candidate States*  

52. Alan Mayhew  
*The Negotiating Position of the European Union on Agriculture, the Structural Funds and the EU Budget.* 

53. Aleks Szczerbiak  
*After the Election, Nearing The Endgame: The Polish Euro-Debate in the Run Up To The 2003 EU Accession Referendum*  

54. Charlie Lees  
'**Dark Matter**: institutional constraints and the failure of party-based Euroscepticism in Germany.'  

55. Pinar Tanlak  
*Turkey EU Relations in the Post Helsinki phase and the EU harmonisation laws adopted by the Turkish Grand National Assembly in August 2002* 

56. Nick Sitter  
*Opposing Europe: Euro-Scepticism, Opposition and Party Competition*  

57. Hans-G Nilsson  
*Decision Making in EU Justice and Home Affairs: Current Shortcomings and Reform Possibilities* 

58. Adriano Giovannelli  
*Semipresidentialism: an emerging pan-European model* 

---

*Euroscope Volume 31 Spring 2005*
59. Daniel Naurin  
*Taking Transparency Seriously*  
*December 2002*

60. Lucia Quaglia  
*Euro scepticism in Italy and centre Right and Right wing political parties. 'Opposing Europe Research Network' Working Paper No. 10. March 2003*

61. Francesca Vassallo  
*Another Europe naisation Case: British Political Activism*  
*March 2003*

62. Kieran Williams, Aleks Szczerbiak, Bridgid Fowler  
*Explaining Lustration in Eastern Europe : a Post-Communist Politics Approach*  
*March 2003*

63. Rasa Spokevi ciate  
*The Impact of EU Membership of The Lithuanian Budget*  
*March 2003*

64. Clive Church  
*The Contexts of Swiss Opposition to Europe*  
*May 2003*

65. Alan Mayhew  
*The Financial and Budgetary Impact of Enlargement and Accession*  
*May 2003*

66. Przemy sław Biskup  
*Conflicts Between Community and National Laws: An Analysis of the British Approach*  
*June 2003*

67. Eleonora Crutini  
*Evolution of Local Systems in the Context of Enlargement*  
*August 2003*

68. Professor Jim Rollo  
*Agriculture, the Structural Funds and the Budget After Enlargement*  
*August 2003*

69. Aleks Szczerbiak and Paul Taggart  
*October 2003*

70. Nicolo Conti  
*Party Attitudes to European Integration: A Longitudinal Analysis of the Italian Case ‘European Parties Elections and Referendums Network’ Working Paper No. 13*  
*November 2003*

71. Paul Lewis  
*November 2003*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publication Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>74.</td>
<td>Anna Slodka</td>
<td><em>Eco Labelling in the EU : Lessons for Poland</em></td>
<td>May 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75.</td>
<td>Pasquale Tridico</td>
<td><em>Institutional Change and Economic Performance in Transition Economics: The case of Poland</em></td>
<td>May 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76.</td>
<td>Arkadiusz Domagala</td>
<td><em>Humanitarian Intervention: The Utopia of Just War? The NATO intervention in Kosovo and the restraints of Humanitarian Intervention</em></td>
<td>August 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77.</td>
<td>Marisol Garcia, Antonio Cardesa Salzmann &amp; Marc Pradel</td>
<td><em>The European Employment Strategy: An Example of European Multi-level Governance</em></td>
<td>September 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79.</td>
<td>Wojciech Lewandowski</td>
<td><em>The Influence of the War in Iraq on Transatlantic Relations</em></td>
<td>October 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.</td>
<td>Lionel Marquis</td>
<td><em>The Priming of Referendum Votes on Swiss European Policy</em></td>
<td>November 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.</td>
<td>Lionel Marquis &amp; Karen Gilland Lutz</td>
<td><em>Thinking About and Voting on Swiss Foreign Policy: Does Affective and Cognitive Involvement Play A Role?</em></td>
<td>December 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.</td>
<td>Nathaniel Copsey</td>
<td><em>Europe and the Ukrainian Presidential Election of 2004</em></td>
<td>January 2005</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All Working Papers are downloadable free of charge from the web - www.sei.ac.uk
Otherwise, each Working Paper is £5.00 (unless noted otherwise) plus £1.00 postage and packing per copy in Europe and £2.00 per copy elsewhere. Payment by credit card or cheque (payable to 'University of Sussex')