(This is the resit for the **Essay Ess (80%)** only.)

**1500-word coursework essay (ESS)**
80% of 15 credits.

For a crowd event (or a series of crowd events) that took place in 2019 or 2020, choose EITHER

- A music or sports crowd (topic/ week 2) *or*
- A protest or social movement (topics/ weeks 8 and 10) *or*
- A riot or wave of riots (topics/ weeks 4, 5, 6, 9) *or*
- A mass emergency/disaster (topic/ week 5)

Analyse the event(s) by critically comparing the media coverage to what is known from research on collective psychology.

**NOTE:** You must choose a topic DIFFERENT than the one you chose for your presentation.

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(This is the resit for the **Project PRJ (20%)** (presentation) *only.*

**Project PRJ (20%)**

Students should choose **ONE** of the following titles and provide 10 presentation slides and a 500-word narrative

1. What are the limitations of traditional research on crowding and personal space?

2. What is wrong with early explanations of collective behaviour?

3. Is crowd behaviour irrational or rational?

4. What are the factors determining how crowds behave in emergencies and disasters?

5. How might a peaceful crowd become violent?

6. Why might a protesting crowd remain peaceful even in the face of attack?
7. Is ‘hooliganism’ due to the presence of ‘hooligans’?
8. Why do individuals take part in protests?
9. What can psychology say about the English riots of 2011?
10. How do social movements emerge? How do they grow?