

GII Survey Report

Selection: South Africa.

1) South Africa, 1905 - 1905

Survey ID: 1708

22 households

Ref ID: 1895

A. Aiken, *Addresses and papers read at the joint meeting of the British and South African associations for the advancement of science held in South Africa, 1905 : being the seventy-fifth meeting of the British association and the third meeting of the South African* (Johannesburg: South African Association for the Advancement of Science, 1905), pp. 142-158.

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

2) South Africa, 1913 - 1913 (Private - Group, Transvaal Chamber of Mines)

Survey ID: 1709

138 households

Ref ID: 883

Union of South Africa Economic Commission, *Report of the Economic Commission. January 1914, [U.G. 12, 1914]* (Pretoria: The Government printing and stationery office, 1914)

Ref ID: 1787

Transvaal Chamber of Mines, *Twenty-Fourth Annual Report for the Year 1913* (Johannesburg: Argus, 1914)

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

3) **South Africa, 1913 - 1913 (Chapman Economic Commission)**

Survey ID: 1710

99 households

Ref ID: 883

Union of South Africa Economic Commission, *Report of the Economic Commission. January 1914, [U.G. 12, 1914]* (Pretoria: The Government printing and stationery office, 1914)

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

4) **South Africa, 1914 - 1914 (Union of South Africa, Office of Census and Statistics)**

Survey ID: 1711

328 households

Ref ID: 1896

Supplement to Report of the General Manager of Railways and Harbours, [U.G. 46, 1914] (1914)

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

5) South Africa, 1925 - 1925 (Ministry of Labour)

Survey ID: 889

442 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1576

'South African Report on Cost of Living', *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 23, No. 1 (1926), pp. 152-3.

Ref ID: 884

J. Collie, *Report of the Cost of Living Committee, 1925 [U.G. 47, 1925]* (Cape Town, 1925)

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

6) South Africa, 1925 - 1925

Survey ID: 890

404 households

Ref ID: 885

C. W. Pearsall, 'The cost of living: price movements in South Africa', *Cape Times* (Cape Town: Cape Times, 1925)

Selection: South Africa.

7) South Africa, (circa) 1928 - 1928 (Private - Group, Joint Council of Johannesburg)

Survey ID: 1677

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 1639

Johannesburg Joint Council of Europeans and Natives, *The Native in Indusry, Memorandum No. 3* (Johannesburg: Joint Council, 1928)

Ref ID: 1733

Robert Ross, 'The Politics of African Household Budget Studies in South Africa', *History in Africa*, Vol. 43: 205 (2016), pp. 205-228.

8) South Africa, (circa) 1928 - 1928

Survey ID: 1678

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 1740

[No Title], *Social and Industrial Review* (July, 1828)

Ref ID: 1733

Robert Ross, 'The Politics of African Household Budget Studies in South Africa', *History in Africa*, Vol. 43: 205 (2016), pp. 205-228.

9) South Africa, 1930 - 1930 (Public Servants' Association)

Survey ID: 1712

107 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 1897

[No Title], *The Public Servant* (Jan 1931)

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

10) **South Africa, (circa) 1931 - 1931 (Private - Group, Native Economic Commission)**

Survey ID: 1676

17 households

Ref ID: 1738

Native Economic Commission, *Written Evidence, Volume II, Part 1 of 3* (Durban: Native Economic Commission, 1931)

Ref ID: 1635

Native Economic Commission, *Written Evidence, Volume II, Part 2 of 3* (Durban: Native Economic Commission, 1931)

Ref ID: 1739

Native Economic Commission, *Written Evidence, Volume II, Part 3 of 3* (Durban: Native Economic Commission, 1931)

11) **South Africa, 1931 - 1931**

Survey ID: 1713

266 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 1899

Report of the Cost of Living Commission, 1932 [U.G. 36, 1932]

Ref ID: 1898

[No Title], *The Public Servant* (Nov. 1932)

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

12) **South Africa, 1931 - 1931**

Survey ID: 1882

57 households

Ref ID: 1899

Report of the Cost of Living Commission, 1932 [U.G. 36, 1932]

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936* (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)

13) **South Africa, 1932 - 1932**

Survey ID: 891

3 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 886

Monica Hunter, *Reaction to conquest: effects of contact with Europeans on the Pondo of South Africa* (London: O.U.P., 1936)

14) **South Africa, 1933 - 1933**

Survey ID: 892

5 households

Ref ID: 887

Beemer, 'Living conditions among poor indians in Johannesburg', *Race Relations*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (Nov-Dec 1933), pp. 6-9.

15) **South Africa, 1933 - 1933**

Survey ID: 893

5 households

Ref ID: 888

Haines, 'The economic status of the Cape province farm native', *South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (March 1935), pp. 57-79.

16) **South Africa, 1933 - 1933**

Survey ID: 894

3,300 households

Notes: This sociological study presents results pertaining to households in receipt of assistance from the Cape Town Board of Aid. Presentation of the quantitative results, however, are too basic to analyse income/expenditure distribution/inequality. 700 'European' and 2,469 'Non-European' cases were examined after household visits by investigators between January and June, 1933. A further 295 'European' and 872 'non-European' households were visited in May, 1933. In all, approximately 3,300 cases were deemed fit for inclusion in the analysis.

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 889

O. J. M. Wagner, 'Poverty and Dependency in Cape Town: A Sociological Study of 3,300 Dependents receiving assistance from Cape Town General Board of Aid' (University of Stellenbosch, 1936)

17) **South Africa, 1933 - 1934**

Survey ID: 895

9 households

Ref ID: 890

Krige, 'Some social and economic facts revealed in native family budgets', *Race Relations*, Vol. 1, No. 5 (May-June 1934), pp. 94-108.

18) **South Africa, 1933 - 1934**

Survey ID: 896

14 households

Ref ID: 891

Rooiyard Hellmann, *A sociological survey of an urban native slum yard. Cape Town* (Oxford Univ. Press, 1948)

19) **South Africa, 1935 - 1935**

Survey ID: 897

48 households

Ref ID: 892

Ray R. Phillips, *The Bantu in the city: a study of cultural adjustment on the Witwatersrand* (Lovedale: Lovedale Press, 1938)

- 20) **South Africa, 1936 - 1938 (Academic - Institutional, University of Stellenbosch, Dept. of Sociology & Social Work)** Survey ID: 1891
-

617 households

Notes: This survey is mentioned in Kotze (1943) and uses 617 returns of Boer rural families. The only data available in Kotze, unfortunately, is a very basic frequency distribution table (table 38, p. 145).

Ref ID: 897

P. W. Kotze, *Namakwaland: 'n Sosiologiese Studie van 'n Geïsoleerde Gemeenskap, Sosiologiese Reeks van die Universiteit van Stellenbosch (Cape Town: Nasionale Pers, Beperk, 1943)*

Namakwaland: A sociological study of an isolated community

- 21) **South Africa, 1936 - 1936 (Office of Census and Statistics)** Survey ID: 898
-

1,618 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: This survey covered 'Europeans' across 9 urban areas: Capetown, Port Elizabeth, East London, Kimberley, Pietermaritzburg, Durban, Pretoria, Witwatersrand, Bloemfontein. The main reason for holding the survey was to supply the Census Office with data to revise the retail price index and to provide information as to how the index might be improved and extended. 1,998 completed returns were received and 380 of those were rejected for the following reasons: 114 households were without children; 65 households had incomes over £600 p.a.; 16 had incomes over £600 after taking into account the rental value of their homes; 87 showing an excess of expenditure over income did not supply further explanation in time; 89 were unsuitable for a variety of reasons; 9 were received too late.

Ref ID: 893

Office of Census and Statistics Union of South Africa, *Report on the Inquiry into the Expenditure of European Families in Certain Urban Areas, 1936 (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1937)*

Ref ID: 1651

'Recent Family Budget Enquiries: The South African Family Budget Enquiry of 1936', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 37: 250 (1938)

Selection: South Africa.

22) **South Africa, 1937 - 1937**

Survey ID: 899

68 households

Ref ID: 894

W. Harding Le Riche, *Physique and nutrition: a study of European school children in Pretoria, Union of South Africa*, South African Council for Educational and Social Research. Research Series. No. 13 (Pretoria, 1940)

23) **South Africa, 1938 - 1938**

Survey ID: 900

93 households

Ref ID: 895

Non European and Natives Department of Affairs, *Survey of the Africans in industry within the municipal area of Johannesburg* (Johannesburg, 1939)

24) **South Africa, 1938 - 1938**

Survey ID: 901

1,851 households

Ref ID: 896

Edward Batson, *Series of Reports and Studies Issued by the Social Survey of Cape Town., (Reports nos. SS 1-6, 8-28, and 30. , 1941-1950)* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town, Department of Social Science, 1942)

Ref ID: 1786

Edward Batson, *Towards social security collected papers on the social services* (Cape Town: [s.n.], 1943)

- 25) **South Africa, 1938 - 1938 (Academic - Institutional, University of Stellenbosch, Dept. of Sociology & Social Work)** Survey ID: 902
-

1,013 households

Notes: The text and tables in the monograph that mentions this survey (Kotze, 1943) cites returns of 759 families on farms and 254 families in towns. Although other chapters are partly concerned with 'non-whites', chapter 10, and the 1,13 families studied, ar of 'whites' only. Other than a very basic frequency distribution (table 37, p. 142), there is not enough information provided to condut an analysis of income or expenditure distribution.

Ref ID: 897

P. W. Kotze, *Namakwaland: 'n Sosiologiese Studie van 'n Geisoleerde Gemeenskap, Sosiologiese Reeks van die Universiteit van Stellenbosch* (Cape Town: Nasionale Pers, Beperk, 1943)

Namakwaland: A sociological study of an isolated community

- 26) **South Africa, 1939 - 1939** Survey ID: 903
-

57 households

Notes: This small survey is reported in groups of household (composition) types only. It is therefore little use for analysing income/expenditure inequality/distributions.

Ref ID: 898

Johannesburg Rotary Club, 'Native budgets in Johannesburg a sample investigation', *South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (1940), pp. 129-135.

- 27) **South Africa, (circa) 1940 - 1940** Survey ID: 869
-

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 864

A. L. Saffery, *Report of enquiry into wages and cost of living of natives at Kroonstad, Orange Free State* (1940)

28) **South Africa, 1940 - 1940 (Dept. of Public Health)**

Survey ID: 905

78 households

Notes: The report from this survey provides meagre data that would be useful in analysing inequality - only very basic frequency distributions are given.

Ref ID: 900

Edward Batson, *First Interim report on food consumption in a selected group of coloured households in cape town, Reports and studies in Social Science and Social Work, now. SW 107* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town, Department of Social Science, 1942)

29) **South Africa, 1940 - 1940**

Survey ID: 906

42 households

Ref ID: 901

M. Malherbe, 'A Study of some Indian family diets in Durban', *South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 9, No. 1 (March 1941), pp. 22-44.

30) **South Africa, 1940 - 1940 (Municipal Non-European and Native Affairs Dept. of Johannesburg)**

Survey ID: 907

987 households

Notes: Households selected in this study 'were those who had fallen behind in their rent' (Robert Ross, 2016, p.215). Thus they were more likely to be in debt and disinclined to report income from, for example, sub-letting. The data for all 987 households is only reported in very basic overall averages - without distribution by income. There is, however, basic individual data reported for 182 families of 5 persons each, with total income, total expenditure and expenditure on food reported (in addition to household composition).

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 902

Miriam Janisch, *A Study of African Income and Expenditure in 987 Families in Johannesburg* (Johannesburg: Non-European and Native Affairs Department, Dec. 1941)

31) **South Africa, 1941 - 1941**

Survey ID: 908

75 households

Ref ID: 903

Sykes, 'An analysis of income and expenditure of a sample of Indian families in the Clairwood area of Durban', *South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 9, No. 1 (1941), pp. 45-64.

32) **South Africa, 1941 - 1941 (Academic - Individual)**

Survey ID: 909

229 households

Notes: This research was for a thesis at the University of Cape Town in 1941. The research was conducted in Parkwood Estate in Cape Town - a very poor area. The 'typical dwellings' represented with photographs at the beginning of the thesis appear to be shacks made of corrugated iron. Whilst expenditure is not investigated in detail, Rabkin's thesis does provide a frequency table of households distributed across 16 income groups.

Ref ID: 904

Phyllis Rabkin, 'A socio-economic study of Parkwood Estate, Cape Flats', Thesis at the University of Cape Town (1941)

33) **South Africa, 1942 - 1942**

Survey ID: 910

81 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 905

Union of South Africa, Dept. of Health, *Dietary survey amongst 81 bantu families living at Umbogintwini, Natal* (Pretoria, 1942)

34) **South Africa, 1942 - 1942**

Survey ID: 911

100 households

Ref ID: 906

Best, 'The nutritional value of Indian Diets', *Manpower / Volkskrachte*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (1945), pp. 24-30.

35) **South Africa, 1943 - 1943**

Survey ID: 912

47 households

Ref ID: 907

Gold Producers' Committee, *Witwatersrand Mine Native Wages Commission on Remuneration and Conditions of Employment of Natives on the Witwatersrand Gold Mines, 1943: statements of evidence, statistics and memoranda* (Johannesburg, 1943)

36) **South Africa, 1943 - 1943**

Survey ID: 913

331 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 907

Gold Producers' Committee, Witwatersrand Mine Native Wages Commission on Remuneration and Conditions of Employment of Natives on the Witwatersrand Gold Mines, 1943: statements of evidence, statistics and memoranda (Johannesburg, 1943)

37) **South Africa, 1944 - 1946**

Survey ID: 1680

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 1737

Gertrude Kark, 'Alexandra Township: A Study of a Pocket of Ill Health', typescript in University of the Witwatersrand, Historical Papers AD 843B, 74/5.

38) **South Africa, 1944 - 1944**

Survey ID: 914

100 households

Notes: This small survey is reported with various distributions (age, etc) but only one very simple table of frequency distribution of monthly income.

Ref ID: 909

Nadoo, 'Survey of the Income and Expenditure of Indian Employees of the Durban Corporation living at the Magazine Barracks Durban', *South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (March 1946), pp. 40-62.

39) **South Africa, 1945 - 1945**

Survey ID: 915

23 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 910

Department of Native Affairs, *Report of the Inter-Departmental Committee on the Social, Health and Economic Conditions of Urban Natives* (Pretoria, 1942)

40) **South Africa, 1945 - 1945**

Survey ID: 916

61 households

Ref ID: 911

Palley and Bruwer, 'An Analysis of the Medical and Social conditions of native children attending Groote Schuur Hospital paediatric Out Patient Department', *South African Medical Journal*, Vol. 20, No. 12 (June 1946), pp. 339-341.

41) **South Africa, 1946 - 1946**

Survey ID: 917

204 households

Notes: The report from this survey of Bantu domestic servants provides little data useful to analysing inequality: a very basic frequency distribution of wages is given.

Ref ID: 912

T. J. Noriskin, *Survey of Resident Bantu Domestic Servants in One Suburb of Johannesburg conducted in September and October 1946* (Johannesburg: Bantu Welfare Trust, 1947)

42) **South Africa, 1947 - 1947**

Survey ID: 919

30 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 914

Durban Economic Research Committee, *The African Factory Worker: A Sample Study of the Life and Labour of the Urban African Worker. Report No. 2.* (Cape Town, London, New York: Oxford University Press, 1950)

- 43) **South Africa, 1950 - 1950 (Academic - Institutional, School of Social Science, University of Cape Town)** Survey ID: 1584
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unknown # of households

Notes: This small survey was reported only with figures that calculate the 'Poverty Datum Line' and no group data of income or expenditure is provided.

Ref ID: 1577

Edward Batson, *A Survey of Greater Cape Town* (1950)

- 44) **South Africa, 1950 - 1950** Survey ID: 1585
-

unknown # of households

Notes: The purpose of this small survey was to update estimates of the cost of living in Johannesburg, Pretoria and the Reef towns. Rather than a comprehensive household budget survey, however, this is a more general survey including wages and prices.

Ref ID: 1584

Ethel Wix, *The Cost of Living: An Enquiry into the cost of essential requirements for African families living in Johannesburg, Pretoria and the Reef towns, August-December 1950* (Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations, 1951)

- 45) **South Africa, (circa) 1952 - 1952** Survey ID: 870
-

unknown # of households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 865

Research Section of the Department of Economics, *The Durban housing survey: a study of housing in a multi-racial community* (Durban: University of Natal Press, 1952)

- 46) **South Africa, (circa) 1953 - 1953 (Nat.I Building Research Inst. of the SA Council for Scientific & Ind. Research)** Survey ID: 1686
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unknown # of households

Ref ID: 1753

Final Report of the Socio-Economic Survey at Payneville Location, Springs, undertaken to collect necessary data for the design of the new native township of Kwa-Thema (Pretoria, 1953)

- 47) **South Africa, (circa) 1953 - 1953** Survey ID: 871
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unknown # of households

Ref ID: 866

Department of Sociology and Social Work, *Small towns of Natal, a socio-economic sample survey* (Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 1953)

- 48) **South Africa, (circa) 1954 - 1954 (Private - Group, Institute of Race Relations)** Survey ID: 872
-

37 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 867

Olive Gibson, *The cost of living for Africans: the results of an enquiry into the cost of living for Africans in the locations and African townships in Johannesburg and Alexandra* (Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations, 1954)

49) **South Africa, 1955 - 1955 (Bureau of Statistics)**

Survey ID: 1971

unknown # of households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: A family expenditure survey conducted in November 1955 among 'European' families in the nine principal urban areas of the country.

Ref ID: 1955

Consumer Prices. Technical Guide. Descriptions of series published in the Bulletin of Labour Statistics (Geneva: International Labour Organisation, 1968)

50) **South Africa, (circa) 1956 - 1956**

Survey ID: 1885

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 1754

Union. Census & Statistics Bureau South Africa, *Survey of family expenditure. No. 1 Average expenditure & income (according to expenditure & income groups)*. (Pretoria, 1957)

Ref ID: 1755

Union. Census & Statistics Bureau South Africa, *Survey of family expenditure. No. 2 Expenditure on food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco (according to income groups)*. (Pretoria, 1957)

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 1756

Union. Census & Statistics Bureau South Africa, *Survey of family expenditure. No. 3 Income: ten principal urban areas.* (Pretoria, 1957)

Ref ID: 1757

Union. Census & Statistics Bureau South Africa, *Survey of family expenditure. No. 4 Detailed expenditure of families : ten principal working areas and Windhoek, South West Africa.* (Pretoria, 1957)

Ref ID: 1758

Union. Census & Statistics Bureau South Africa, *Survey of family expenditure. No. 5 Detailed expenditure and income of families : fifteen smaller urban areas.* (Pretoria, 1962)

51) **South Africa, (circa) 1958 - 1958**

Survey ID: 873

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 868

James Irving, *Report on rent and income structure in a Grahamstown African housing scheme* (Grahamstown: Institute of Social and Economic Research, 1958)

52) **South Africa, (circa) 1959 - 1959**

Survey ID: 874

unknown # of households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 869

James Irving, *Report on slum clearance and the ability of Europeans to pay an economic rent in a small South African city* (Grahamstown: Institute of Social and Economic Research, 1959)

53) **South Africa, 1959 - 1959**

Survey ID: 920

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 915

Joy De Gruchy, *The cost of living for urban Africans, Johannesburg, 1959* (Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations, 1950)

54) **South Africa, (circa) 1960 - 1960**

Survey ID: 875

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 870

J. E. Jennings, *A survey of rent-paying capacity of urban natives in South Africa* (Pretoria, 1960)

55) **South Africa, (circa) 1960 - 1961 (Bureau of Market Research, University of South Africa)**

Survey ID: 876

1,080 households

Ref ID: 871

C. De Coning, *Income and expenditure patterns of urban Bantu households: Pretoria survey* (Pretoria: Bureau of Market Research, University of South Africa, 1961)

Selection: South Africa.

56) **South Africa, (circa) 1962 - 1962** Survey ID: 877

1,409 households

Ref ID: 872

C. De Coning, *Income and expenditure patterns of urban Bantu households: Benoni Survey* (Pretoria: Bureau of Market Research, University of South Africa, 1962)

57) **South Africa, (circa) 1962 - 1962** Survey ID: 878

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 873

O. P. F. Horwood, *The private budget of the urban natives* (Johannesburg, 1962)

58) **South Africa, (circa) 1963 - 1963** Survey ID: 879

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 874

Fritz Emil Rädcl, *Income and expenditure patterns of urban Bantu households: South-Western Townships* (Pretoria: University of South Africa, 1963)

59) **South Africa, (circa) 1964 - 1964** Survey ID: 880

206 households

Selection: South Africa.

Ref ID: 875

G. R. Feldmann-Laschin, *Income and expenditure patterns of urban Bantu households: Cape Town survey* (Pretoria: University of South Africa, 1964)

60) **South Africa, (circa) 1965 - 1965**

Survey ID: 1887

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 1642

A. J. Jordaan and G. R. Feldmann-Laschin, *Income and expenditure patterns of urban coloured households, Durban survey*. (Pretoria, 1966)

61) **South Africa, (circa) 1966 - 1966**

Survey ID: 881

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 876

T. J. Seres and M. Loubse, *Comparative income patterns of urban Bantu households* (Pretoria: University of South Africa, Bureau of Market Research, 1966)

62) **South Africa, 1966 - 1966**

Survey ID: 921

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 916

Sheila Suttner, *Cost of living in Soweto, 1966* (Johannesburg, 1966)

Selection: South Africa.

63) **South Africa, 1966 - 1966**

Survey ID: 922

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 917

Bureau of Statistics, *Survey of family expenditure, November 1966: ten principal urban areas and the urban areas of the Vaal triangle and the Orange Free State gold fields. Pts. 1, 2, 4* (Pretoria, 1967-71)

64) **South Africa, (circa) 1969 - 1969**

Survey ID: 882

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 877

P. N. Pillay and P. A. Ellison, *The Indian domestic budget; a socio-economic study of incomes and expenditures of Durban Indian households* (Durban: Durban Dept. of Economics, University of Natal, 1969)

Report Stats:

Selection: South Africa.

Surveys: 64

Reference instances: 85

Total Households: 15,701