

GII Survey Report

Selection: Indonesia.

1) Indonesia, 1886 - 1888

Survey ID: 1902

3 households

Notes: Survey of 3 farm households of the region of Kutoarjo (Begelen).

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

2) Indonesia, 1924 - 1925

Survey ID: 1903

29 households

Notes: 29 rural households from various parts of Java.

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

3) **Indonesia, 1925 - 1925 (Centraal Kantoor voor de Statistiek)**

Survey ID: 543

314 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: Average expenditure of 314 households in August 1925. No descriptive background or explanation of the method used is included. Incomes ranged from below 100 to over 2,400 guilders.

307 households from Java, divided over 53 palces and 7 in the outer islands.

Questions on income, expenditure, the dwelling place, employment of husband and demographic characteristics of households.

Ref ID: 536

'Kosten Van Levensonderhoud', *Statistical abstract for the Netherlands East-Indies*, No. 6 (1928)

Ref ID: 535

***Onderzoek naar Gezinsuitgaven in Nederlandsch-Indie Gedurende Augustus 1925, en het Jaar 1926. [Inquiry into family budgets in the Dutch East Indies during August 1925 and the year 1926]* (Weltevreden: Centraal Kantoor voor de Statistiek, 1928)**

Ref ID: 1296

Faith M. Williams and Carle C. Zimmerman, *Studies of Family Living in the U.S.A. and other Countries: An Analysis of Material and Method* (Washington D. C.: United States Dept. of Agriculture, 1935)

Selection: Indonesia.

4) **Indonesia, 1926 - 1926 (Centraal Kantoor voor de Statistiek)**

Survey ID: 1901

39 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: In 1926 a similar study to the 1925 one was conducted throughout the entire year; 34 households took part, largely those that had kept accounts in 1925 and were seriously interested in that month. They were re-contacted by the Statistical office.

There were 83 households at the beginning but several fell out during the year.

The following returns were used: 38 in Java(in 18 locations) and 1 in outer island.

Ref ID: 535

.....
Onderzoek naar Gezinsuitgaven in Nederlandsch-Indie Gedurende Augustus 1925, en het Jaar 1926. {Inquiry into family budgets in the Dutch East Indies during August 1925 and the year 1926} (Weltevreden: Centraal Kantoor voor de Statistiek, 1928)

Ref ID: 1296

.....
Faith M. Williams and Carle C. Zimmerman, *Studies of Family Living in the U.S.A. and other Countries: An Analysis of Material and Method* (Washington D. C.: United States Dept. of Agriculture, 1935)

5) **Indonesia, 1926 - 1926 (Government of the Dutch East Indies)**

Survey ID: 544

606 households

Sample Duration: 2 Month(s)

Notes: February and March 1926 were collected from 606 families.

The purpose of the study was to investigate working conditions which had resulted in a strike.

The enquiry covered some twenty-nine concerns - including all those affected by the strike - and employing some 11,500 workers and 750 to 1,500 casual labourers.

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 537

A. G. Vreede, *Rapport van het Hoofd van het Kantoor van arbeid over de arbeidstestanden in de metaalindustrie te Socrabaja, Publicaties van het Kantoor van Arbeid, no. 1* (Weltevreden: Landsdrukkerij, 1926)

Ref ID: 1296

Faith M. Williams and Carle C. Zimmerman, *Studies of Family Living in the U.S.A. and other Countries: An Analysis of Material and Method* (Washington D. C.: United States Dept. of Agriculture, 1935)

6) Indonesia, 1932 - 1932

Survey ID: 1904

18 households

Notes: Survey of 18 rural households in the region of Kraksaan (Probolinggo).

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

7) Indonesia, 1932 - 1933

Survey ID: 1995

15 households

Notes: Nutrition enquiry of 15 farm households from Kutawinangun (Kebumen, C. Java).

No sampling information, mainly a nutrition survey, thus all information is nutrition focused.

Ref ID: 2010

J.J Ochse and G.J.A. Terra, *Geld- en Producten-Huishouding, Volksvoeding en -Gezondheid in Koetowingagoen* (Buitenzorg: Archipel, 1934)

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

8) **Indonesia, 1932 - 1932 (Departement van Economische Zaken)**

Survey ID: 545

20 households

Notes: Family living enquiry of 1932 was used to compute a new CPI.

The consumption of an Indonesian family with a pre-war salary of 25 to 50 florins a month was assumed to give the nearest approach to the average consumption of city dwellers.

Ref ID: 538

J. J. Ochse, Geld- en producton-huishouding, velkevoeding en -gezendheid in Koetowinangoen (Buitenzorg: Departement van Economische Zaken, 1934)

Ref ID: 1912

'Methods of Computation of Statistics - Cost-of-Living Index Numbers (cont.) [notes]', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 58, No. 2 (1948), pp. 267-277.

9) **Indonesia, 1935 - 1935**

Survey ID: 546

101 households

Ref ID: 539

Ochse and Terra "Onderzoek naar de coeding in het regentschap Grisse" and Donath "De voedingswaarde van de menus in het regentschap Grisse" in Mededeelingen van de Dienst voor Landbouw en Visscherij No. 20, Batavia, 1937. English summary pp.90-98 (1937)

Selection: Indonesia.

10) **Indonesia, 1935 - 1935**

Survey ID: 547

59 households

Ref ID: 540

G.J.A. Terra, Menu-onderzoek in het regentschap Blora = Diet investigation in Blora AND Menu-onderzoek in oost-Cheribon = Diet investigation in East Cheribon, (Java, November 1940) (1940)

11) **Indonesia, 1937 - 1937**

Survey ID: 1905

95 households

Notes: Survey of 95 labourers' households of Jakarta.

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

Ref ID: 2045

CKS, 'Een onderzoek naar de levenswijze der Gemeentekoelies te Batavia in 1937,' Mededeelingen van het Centraal Kantoor voor de Statistiek No. 177, Batavia: Cyclostyle Centrale 1939.

12) **Indonesia, 1938 - 1938**

Survey ID: 548

12 households

Notes: Rural survey of Pacet (Cianjur, W.Java)

Ref ID: 541

'Instituut voor Volksvoeding', *Mededeeling*, No. 2 (1940)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

13) **Indonesia, 1938 - 1938**

Survey ID: 549

100 households

Ref ID: 542

Instituut voor Volksvoeding, *Mededeeling* no.5, (Batavia, 1940). (1940)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

14) **Indonesia, 1939 - 1939**

Survey ID: 550

400 households

Notes: 400 households in Rengasdengklok (W.Java)

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 543

Posmus and van veen "Dietary surveys in Java and East Indonesia" in *Cronica Naturae*, vol. CV, no.10, p.316-319 (1949)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

15) **Indonesia, 1939 - 1939**

Survey ID: 551

440 households

Ref ID: 544

H. G. Koefoed, Rengasdengklok-rapport : onderzoek naar de voeding van de bevolking in Rengasdengklok (regentschap Krawang) in 1939. Beschrijving en resultaten van een massaal-opname-systeem voor menu-onderzoekingen (Batavia: Instituut voor Volksvoeding, J (1940)

16) **Indonesia, 1939 - 1939**

Survey ID: 552

80 households

Ref ID: 545

Poelosari-rapport : onderzoek naar de voeding en voedingstoestand der bevolking in Zuid-Pemalang in 1939-1941, (Batavia, 1941). (1941)

17) **Indonesia, 1939 - 1940**

Survey ID: 553

1,945 households

Notes: Survey of rural labourers' households of Java.

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 546

Java Koelie Budgetcommissie, De Levenswijze van de Arbeiders in de Cultures en van de Tani's op Java in 1939-1940: Eindrapport van de Koelie Budgetcommissie (Part I). (Batavia, 30 Dec., 1941). For summaries of the report, see: H. M. J. Hart, 'The Standard (1941)

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

18) **Indonesia, 1942 - 1942**

Survey ID: 1906

421 households

Notes: Survey of 421 farm households in Tasikmadu (Malang, E. Java).

Ref ID: 1914

Shigeru Sato, *War Nationalism and Peasants. Java Under the Japanese Occupation 1942-1945* (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1994)

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

19) **Indonesia, 1942 - 1942**

Survey ID: 1907

345 households

Notes: 345 farm households from Tumut (Bantul C. Java).

Ref ID: 1914

Shigeru Sato, *War Nationalism and Peasants. Java Under the Japanese Occupation 1942-1945* (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1994)

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

20) **Indonesia, 1942 - 1942**

Survey ID: 1996

938 households

Notes: 938 rural households in Cimahi (Sukabumi, W.Java)

Ref ID: 1914

Shigeru Sato, *War Nationalism and Peasants. Java Under the Japanese Occupation 1942-1945* (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1994)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

21) **Indonesia, 1953 - 1954**

Survey ID: 1997

50 households

Notes: 50 urban households in Jakarta.

Ref ID: 2046

A.M. Ibrahim and W.F. Weinreb, 'Penjelidikan Biaja Hidup di Djakarta', *Ekonomi dan Keunangan Indonesia*, Vol. 10 (1957), pp. 738-795.

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

22) **Indonesia, 1956 - 1957 (Academic - Individual, T. Bachtiar Rifai)**

Survey ID: 1998

806 households

Notes: 806 rural households in Pati (C.Java).

Ref ID: 2009

T. Bachtiar Rifai, 'Bentuk Milik Tanah dan Tingkat Kemakmuran: Penjelidikan Pedesaan Didaerah Pati, Djawa-Tengah' (PhD Thesis, Fakultas Pertanian, Universitas Indonesia, 1958)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

Selection: Indonesia.

23) **Indonesia, 1957 - 1957 (Central Bureau of Statistics)**

Survey ID: 1431

2,639 households

Sample Duration: 4 Month(s)

Notes: As part of a general programme for the improvement of Labour statistics in Indonesia, a family living survey relating to workers in manufacturing establishments in Djakarta was undertaken by the method of random sampling.

The objective of this survey is mainly to establish a base for the compilation of a consumer price index for Djakarta and incidentally to assess the standards, levels and conditions of living of the working classes. It is also proposed to establish a series of index numbers of wages of Djakarta.

Survey taken by the Central Bureau of Statistics, copies of the questionnaire had been previously sent to the ILO.

In order to allow for seasonal variation in consumption, it was decided to have three rounds of the survey, each round comprising a period of four months in which all the 1200 budgets would be allocated.

The survey was launched in Djakarta on 26 February 1957. Each investigator had all its of addresses given to him and it was arranged that he should visit only families not far removed from his residence. The budgets collected were subjected to close scrutiny.

Ref ID: 1505

Division of Research, *Family Living Survey in Djakarta: Results of a Subsample of Budgets for the First Round*

Ref ID: 1911

'Statistical Supplement for Issue 3 [notes]', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 82, No. 6 (1960), pp. 29-74.

Ref ID: 1915

***Household Income and Expenditure Statistics 1950-1964* (Geneva: International Labour Organisation, 1967)**

24) **Indonesia, 1958 - 1959**

Survey ID: 1908

503 households

Notes: Survey of 503 Households of DI Yogyakarta

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 1913

Bas van Leeuwen, 'Human Capital and Economic Growth in India, Indonesia, and Japan: A quantitative analysis, 1890-2000', Thesis (2007)

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

25) **Indonesia, 1958 - 1959 (Central Bureau of Statistics)**

Survey ID: 1909

2,464 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Notes: Second family living survey conducted in Java, first was taken in Djakarta.

Objective of both surveys: establish a base for the compilation of consumer price index numbers, to be able to throw light on the levels of real wages.

Method: similar to the one followed in the family living survey in Djakarta. A two stage sample design was adopted for the purpose of sampling of families of workers to be included in the survey. In the first stage, a sample of manufacturing establishments was drawn from the list of such establishments stratified according to employment and in the second stage a sample of workers was drawn from the sampled establishments in each employment stratum. A sample of 620 workers' families was drawn for the survey.

Survey questionnaire provided information on: religion, age, literacy, family composition, income, expenditure (food, housing, clothing, miscellaneous), indebtedness, housing conditions, sanitary facilities.

Survey was launched in Surabaya on 15 February 1958. It was in four rounds of three months each, ending on 15 February 1959. In each round 620 budgets were to be collected. All in all, 2464 budgets were collected in the four rounds. 2180 budgets were related to families and the remaining 284 to singlemen.

The survey ran with consultations with the ILO and was run by the Central Bureau of Statistics.

Ref ID: 2014

Report on the family living survey in Surabaya (1961)

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 1915

Household Income and Expenditure Statistics 1950-1964 (Geneva: International Labour Organisation, 1967)

26) **Indonesia, 1958 - 1959**

Survey ID: 1910

123 households

Notes: Survey of rural households from region of Wurjantoro.

Ref ID: 1915

Household Income and Expenditure Statistics 1950-1964 (Geneva: International Labour Organisation, 1967)

27) **Indonesia, 1958 - 1958**

Survey ID: 2000

10,700 households

Notes: 10,700 rural households in Java.

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

28) **Indonesia, 1958 - 1958**

Survey ID: 2001

1,300 households

Notes: 1,300 urban households in Java.

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

Selection: Indonesia.

29) **Indonesia, 1959 - 1959 (Department of Labour)**

Survey ID: 2005

313 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: Family living survey among government employees of the Department of Labour in Djakarta was taken on a pilot scale to study the conditions, standards and levels of living of government employees who've been known to have been hit hard by the increase in prices since mid-1958. Undertaken in order to establish a special CPI.

Administrative, clerical, maintenance and service personnel.

313 employees selected from a list of employees. They were surveyed for a month in 3 different periods.

Questionnaire similar to the Djakarta survey of 1957.

Ref ID: 1964

Report to the government of Indonesia on labour statistics : family living surveys, labour force surveys, wage surveys and consumer price indices (Geneva: International Labour Office, 1962)

30) **Indonesia, 1961 - 1961**

Survey ID: 2002

46 households

Notes: 46 rural households in Pacet/Rengasdengklok (W.Java).

Ref ID: 1957

Andrew Leigh and Pierre van der Eng, 'Top Incomes in Indonesia, 1920-2004' (2006)

31) **Indonesia, (circa) 1963 - [No To Date] (Central Bureau of Statistics)**

Survey ID: 1929

unknown # of households

Notes: The first National Socio-Economic Surveys (Survey Sosial Ekonomi Nasional or SUSENAS) which includes detailed information on household consumption expenditures.

Selection: Indonesia.

Ref ID: 1926

Nobuhiko Fuwa, Evolution of Rural Poverty in Indonesia, the Philippines and Thailand

32) **Indonesia, (circa) 1967 - [No To Date] (Central Bureau of Statistics)**

Survey ID: 1930

unknown # of households

Notes: The second National Socio-Economic Surveys (Survey Sosial Ekonomi Nasional or SUSENAS) which includes detailed information on household consumption expenditures.

Ref ID: 1926

Nobuhiko Fuwa, Evolution of Rural Poverty in Indonesia, the Philippines and Thailand

Report Stats:

Selection: Indonesia.

Surveys: 32

Reference instances: 55

Total Households: 24,924