

GII Survey Report

Selection: Germany.

1) Germany, 1880 - 1906 (Private - Individual)

Survey ID: 278

1 households

Ref ID: 275

Erna Fanny Konstanze Karoline Meyer, *Der Haushalt eines höheren Beamten in den Jahren 1880-1906, untersucht an Hand von Wirtschaftsrechnungen* (1913)

The budget of a senior official in the years 1880-1906, studied on the basis of economic calculations

2) Germany, 1884 - 1885

Survey ID: 280

52 households

Ref ID: 277

Richard von Schlieben, *Schlieben, Untersuchungen über das Einkommen und die Lebenshaltung der Handwerker im Bezirke der Amtshauptmannschaft Zittau* (1885)

Studies on income and living standards of the artisans in the districts main office team Zittau, 1885

3) Germany, 1889 - 1890 (U.S. Commissioner of Labor)

Survey ID: 281

200 households

Sample Duration: 1 Week(s)

Notes: This (international) survey is from the US Commissioner of Labor and reports 200 German individual households of workers in iron, steel, coal, coke, iron ore, cotton textile and wool textile industries. Income from all members of the household is recorded separately, household composition is comprehensive, and good detail is provided for all living costs including 21 subcategories of food.

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 278

Sixth Annual Report Of The Commissioner Of Labor, 1890. Cost Of Production: Iron, Steel, Coal, Etc. (Washington D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1891)

Ref ID: 228

Seventh Annual Report Of The Commissioner Of Labor, 1891. Cost Of Production: The Textiles And Glass (Washington D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1892)

Ref ID: 1269

Michael R. Haines, Codebook: Cost of Living of Industrial Workers in the United States and Europe, 1888-1890, ICPSR 7711

Ref ID: 1270

Frederick W. Moore, 'Review: Sixth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor 1890', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, No. 2 (May 1892), pp. 135-146.

4) Germany, 1890 - 1912

Survey ID: 282

unknown # of households

Notes: This is a collection of different studies between 1890-1912.

Ref ID: 279

Franz Eulenburg, ed., *Kosten der Lebenshaltung in deutschen Grosstädten, I(1). Ost und Norddeutschland (München und Leipzig: Verlag von Dunder & Humboldt, 1914-15)*

The cost of living in German Cities I(1). East and North Germany

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 280

Franz Eulenburg, ed., *Kosten der Lebenshaltung in deutschen Grosstädten, I(2). Ost und Norddeutschland* (München und Leipzig: Verlag von Dunder & Humbolt, 1914-15)

The cost of living in German Cities. I(2). East and North Germany

Ref ID: 281

Franz Eulenburg, ed., *Kosten der Lebenshaltung in deutschen Grosstädten, II. West und Süddeutschland* (München und Leipzig: Verlag von Dunder & Humbolt, 1914-15)

The cost of living in German Cities. II. West and South Germany.

5) **Germany, 1891 - 1892**

Survey ID: 283

449 households

Ref ID: 282

Max Gruber, 'Zur Frage der Ernährungsverhältnisse der Schlesischer Industriearbeiter', *Sozialpolitisches Centralblatt*, Vol. 3, No. 42 (1894), pp. 497-500.

'On the question of nutrition conditions of the Silesian industrial workers'

Ref ID: 1215

Bergassessor Kuhna, *Die Ernährungsverhältnisse der industriellen Arbeiterbevölkerung in Oberschlesien. Im amtlichen Auftrage ausgearbeitet im Winter 1891/2.* (Leipzig: Duncker u. Humblot, 1894)

Selection: Germany.

6) **Germany, 1892 - 1892**

Survey ID: 284

46 households

Notes: This is, perhaps, the least detailed of all German individual data: household composition is limited to the number of adults and the number of children; there are 12 broad items of food and drink; other items such as rent, heating & fuel, clothing, etc. are not broken down into much detail (there are 9 such totals) and a single household income figure is provided.

Ref ID: 283

E. Wurm, *Die Lebenshaltung der deutschen Arbeiter: ihre Ernährung und Wohnung, Einkommen, indirekte Besteuerung, Erkrankung und Sterblichkeit, nebst einem Anhang, Die Zusammensetzung der Nahrungsmittel* (Dresden, 1892)

Living Standards of German workers: their food and housing, income, indirect taxation, disease and mortality, together with an appendix, The composition of foods

7) **Germany, 1894 - 1894**

Survey ID: 285

70 households

Ref ID: 284

Karl Kindermann, *Zur organischen Güterverteilung. 2, Die Glasarbeiter Deutschlands und der Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika in ihrer allgemeinen materiellen Lage /Karl Kindermann. (1896)*

For organic goods distribution. 2, the glass workers of Germany and the United States of America in their general physical location

8) **Germany, 1894 - 1914**

Survey ID: 286

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 285

Hermann Hennig, *Die Entwicklung der Preise für die wichtigsten Lebensbedürfnisse und ihr Einfluss auf die Kosten der Lebenshaltung in der Stadt Chemnitz im Laufe der letzten 20 Jahre* (Duncker und Humblot, 1914)

The development of prices for the main commodities and their impact on the cost of living in the city of Chemnitz during the last 20 years.

9) **Germany, 1895 - 1905**

Survey ID: 287

1 households

Ref ID: 286

Henriette Fürth, *Ein mittelbürgerliches Budget über einen zehnjährigen Zeitraum, nebst Anhang, die Verteuerung der Lebenshaltung im Lichte des Massenkonsums* (1907)

A medium civic budget over a ten year period, including the notes thereto, the increasing cost of living in the light of mass consumption

10) **Germany, 1896 - 1896**

Survey ID: 288

20 households

Ref ID: 287

Max May, *Wie der Arbeiter Lebt: Arbeiter-Haushaltungs-Rechnungen aus Stadt und Land* (Berlin: Heymanns, 1897)

How the Worker Lives: Workers' Household Bills in the City and Countryside

11) **Germany, 1900 - 1900**

Survey ID: 289

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 288

Erich Ackermann, *Über typische Haushaltbudgets deutscher Arbeiterfamilien und deren Ergebnisse für die Frage nach den Produktionskosten der Arbeit* (Freiburg, 1900)

On typical household budgets of German working-class families and their results for the question of the production-cost of labor.

12) **Germany, 1900 - 1901**

Survey ID: 290

244 households

Ref ID: 289

Franz Heiser-Harttung, *Ländliche und städtische Arbeiter. Ein Vergleich ihrer Budgets 1902* (1902)

Rural and urban workers: A comparison of their budgets.

13) **Germany, 1902 - 1902**

Survey ID: 291

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 290

Hans Kurella, *Der neue Zolltarif und die Lebenshaltung des Arbeiters* (1902)

The new tariff and the standard of living of the workers

14) **Germany, 1902 - 1902**

Survey ID: 292

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 291

Ergebnis einer statistischen Erhebung über die Lebensverhältnisse der bremischen Arbeiter (1902)

Result of a statistical survey on the living conditions of Bremen workers.

15) **Germany, 1905 - 1908 (Great Britain Board of Trade)**

Survey ID: 293

5,046 households

Notes: This survey is reported by the UK Board of Trade. It provides a distribution into 5 income groups of working class households across 33 German towns. Food and drink is broken down into 15 sub-categorised items and quantities are given for 9 food items. Besides household budget information, considerable information is provided on wages as well as housing and food prices. There are considerably detailed reports on conditions in each of the 33 towns.

Ref ID: 292

Great Britain Board of Trade, Report of an Enquiry into Working Class rents, housing and retail prices, together with the rates of wages in certain occupations in the principal industrial towns in the German Empire (London: H.M.S.O., 1908)

16) **Germany, (circa) 1906 - 1906**

Survey ID: 1813

100 households

Notes: Williams & Zimmerman (1935) reference this Frankfurt study of 100 workers (it's also mentioned in the Swiss surveys for which it was influential). It seems the main lesson taken was that supervision and training over the keeping of budget books needed to be given, as only 10 of 100 were useable.

Ref ID: 1865

J. Heiden, 'Frankfurter Haushaltsrechnungen', Jahresbericht für 1906 nebst Jahresbericht des Gewerkschaftskartells, Vol. 8 (Appendix) (1907)

17) **Germany, (circa) 1907 - 1907**

Survey ID: 294

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 293

Heinrich Peter, *Zur Lage der Kellnerinnen im Grossherzogtum Baden* (1907)

The State of the waitresses in the Grand Duchy of Baden.

18) **Germany, 1907 - 1907 (Labour dept. of the Reich Statistical Bureau)**

Survey ID: 295

852 households

Sample Duration: 12 Month(s)

Notes: This is a detailed survey that gives comprehensive detail of family composition and income from various members of the household. The household members kept records for 12 months. There are 16 items of non-nutritional expenditure and 21 items of food & drink expenditure. Occupation and location (town) is given for each household.

Ref ID: 295

Statistisches Reichsamt, *Erhebung von Wirtschaftsrechnungen Minderbemittelter Familien in Deutschen Reiche, Sonderheft zum Reichs Arbeitsblatt. [Part 2]* (1909)

Household Budget Survey of lower-income families in the German Reich

Ref ID: 294

Statistisches Reichsamt, *Erhebung von Wirtschaftsrechnungen Minderbemittelter Familien in Deutschen Reiche, Sonderheft zum Reichs Arbeitsblatt. [part 1]* (1909)

Household Budget Survey of lower-income families in the German Reich

Ref ID: 1223

H. S J., 'Reviewed Work: *Erhebung von Wirtschaftsrechnungen Minderbemittelter Familien im Deutschen Reiche*', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, Vol. 73, No. 1 (Wiley for the Royal Statistical Society, 1910)

Selection: Germany.

19) **Germany, 1907 - 1908**

Survey ID: 297

395 households

Ref ID: 297

Rudolf Fischer, 'Lebensmittelpreise und wohnungsmieten in Keil', *Schriften des Vereins Sozialpolitik*, Vol. 145: 137 (Munchen und Leipzig, 1914), pp. 137-164.

Food Prices and apartments to rent in Keil

20) **Germany, (circa) 1908 - 1908**

Survey ID: 298

24 households

Ref ID: 298

Oskar Mulert, *Vierundzwanzig ostpreussische Arbeiter und Arbeiterfamilien: ein Vergleich ihrer ländlichen und städtischen Lebensverhältnisse* (1908)

Twenty-four East Prussian workers and working families: a comparison of rural and urban living conditions.

21) **Germany, 1908 - 1908 (Private - Group, German Metalworkers Association)**

Survey ID: 299

320 households

Notes: This survey of 320 German metalworkers specifies the occupation of each head of household and reports 'husband's' income as well as total household income. There are 14 items of food/drink expenditure plus 10 other items such as rent, clothing etc.

Ref ID: 299

Deutscher Metallarbeiterverband, *Haushaltsrechnungen von Metallarbeitern* (Stuttgart: Schlicke, 1909)

German Metalworkers Union/Group, Household Budgets of Metalworkers

Selection: Germany.

22) **Germany, (circa) 1909 - 1909**

Survey ID: 300

22 households

Ref ID: 300

Else Conrad, *Lebensführung von 22 Arbeiterfamilien Münchens (1909)*

Living standards of 22 working families Munich.

23) **Germany, (circa) 1909 - 1909**

Survey ID: 301

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 301

Carl Neumann, *Erhebung von Wirtschaftsrechnungen minderbemittelter Familien im deutschen Reiche (1909)*

Survey of expenditure of low income families in the German Empire

24) **Germany, 1910 - 1910 (Private - Individual)**

Survey ID: 302

106 households

Notes: Home ownership (or otherwise) is recorded for each household as well as whether children in the household contribute earnings. A headcount is provided alongside full-time equivalents and the number of children (with ages) as well as lodgers. Valuation of capital is included (such as the value of house/land) and income is recorded separately for 'man' and 'wife' as well as children. 21 items of food & drink are recorded and 15 other items of expenditure are defined.

Ref ID: 302

Ernst Herbig, *Wirtschaftsrechnungen Saarbrücker Bergleute (Berlin: Verlag von Wilhelm Ernst & Sohn, 1913)*

Accounts of Saarbrucker Miners

Selection: Germany.

25) **Germany, 1911 - 1913**

Survey ID: 303

50 households

Ref ID: 303

Adolf Günther, *Lebenshaltung des mittelstandes : Statistische und theoretische untersuchungen zur konsumtionslehre* (1920)

Middleclass living standards: Statistical and theoretical studies for the consumption of teachers

26) **Germany, 1912 - 1913**

Survey ID: 305

31 households

Notes: There are, in fact, some budgets reaching back to 1890 in this report, but the majority are for 1912 and 1913. They are working class households with occupations recorded (such as metalworker, locksmith, miller). Income is recorded separately for 'husband', 'wife' and children, there being 12 items of income recorded altogether. Expenditure is relatively basic: there are only six items of household expenditure (food, clothing, housing, etc.). There is also a total outgoings recorded 'per quet'. There is some food data recorded for some families in tables throughout.

Ref ID: 305

Karl Bittmann, *Arbeiterhaushalt und Teuerung* (Jena: Verlag von Gustav Fischer, 1914)

Workers' Households and Expenses

27) **Germany, 1912 - 1922**

Survey ID: 306

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 306

Henriette Fürth, *Der Haushalt vor und nach dem Krieg: dargestellt an Hand eines mittelbürgerlichen Budgets* (1922)

The budget before and after the war: illustrated with reference to a middleclass budget

Selection: Germany.

28) **Germany, 1913 - 1922**

Survey ID: 307

unknown # of households

Notes: Various comparisons of Berliners' prices, wages and income between 1922 and 1913.

Ref ID: 307

Robert Rene Kuczynski, *Lebenshaltung und Löhne* (1923)

Living standards & wages

29) **Germany, (circa) 1914 - 1915**

Survey ID: 308

4,616 households

Ref ID: 308

Georg Welker, *Die Münchener Erhebung über den Lebensmittelverbrauch im Februar 1915* (Munich, 1916)

The Munich survey on food consumption in February 1915

30) **Germany, 1916 - 1916**

Survey ID: 309

858 households

Notes: The households of this survey cover large cities (472 households), medium-sized cities/towns (279) and villages (107). The survey covers a majority of middleclass officials ('Beamten') but also some waged/workingclass households (183). From one published report of this survey, there are 17 items of expenditure, one of them being food. Food, however, is reported in further detail (24 items) as monetary and percentage shares of the total food spend in a contemporary review of the same survey. The same income groups are used, so the two reports match, providing a good coverage of food in detail together with other expenditures.

Ref ID: 309

'Cost of Living in Germany, April, 1916', *Monthly Review of the Bureau of Labor Statistics*, Vol. 6: 505 (1918)

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 313

Waldemar Zimmermann, *Die Veränderungen der Einkommens und Lebensverhältnisse der deutschen Arbeiter durch den Krieg, Die Einwirkung des Krieges auf Bevölkerungsbewegung, Einkommen und Lebenshaltung in Deutschland (1932)*

'The changes in income and living conditions of the German workers by the war' in 'The effect of war on population movement, income and standard of living in Germany' also in: The surveys of the war committee for consumer interests. contributions to the

31) **Germany, 1916 - 1916 (War Committee on Consumers' Interests)**

Survey ID: 310

146 households

Notes: This reports food consumption per head and also provides food quantities. It does so separately for April and July of 1916, covering cities (101), towns (39) and villages (6). There is also a table with the distribution of occupation type (officials, salaried and waged plus unemployed). It only records expenditure on food and drink (26 items of expenditure). Many foods became scarce and so expensive in Germany during the war and these war-time surveys reflect this in the proportion of total income spent on food.

Ref ID: 310

Abteilung für Arbeiterstatistik Abteilung für Arbeiterstatistik, 'Die Erhebungen des Kreisausschusses für Konsumenteninteressen über die Lebenshaltung im Kriege. Die Erhebung vom Juli 1916', *Reichs-Arbeitsblatt*, Vol. 15, No. 3 (1917), pp. 145-156.

The surveys of the war committee for consumer interests over the living standards in the wars. The survey of July 1916

32) **Germany, 1917 - 1917 (Academic - Individual)**

Survey ID: 312

342 households

Notes: The report of this survey is set out exactly as the first report of 823 households in 1916. A similar review to that of the 1916 survey which breaks down the detail of food expenditures has not been located in this instance. Thus we are left with 17 total averages of expenditure across 6 income groups with one of those totals accounting for food.

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 313

Waldemar Zimmermann, *Die Veränderungen der Einkommens und Lebensverhältnisse der deutschen Arbeiter durch den Krieg, Die Einwirkung des Krieges auf Bevölkerungsbewegung, Einkommen und Lebenshaltung in Deutschland (1932)*

'The changes in income and living conditions of the German workers by the war' in 'The effect of war on population movement, income and standard of living in Germany' also in: The surveys of the war committee for consumer interests. contributions to the

33) **Germany, 1918 - 1918 (War Committee on Consumers' Interests)**

Survey ID: 314

249 households

Notes: This survey is reported in exactly the same manner as the 1917 survey of 342 households.

Ref ID: 316

Abteilung für Arbeiterstatistik, Statistisches Reichsamt, 'Die Erhebungen des Kriegsausschusses für Konsumenteninteressen. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Lebenshaltung im Vierten Kriegsjahre', *Reichs-Arbeitsblatt*, Vol. 21, No. Sonderheft (1919)

The surveys of the war committee for consumer interests: contributions to the knowledge of living standards in the Fourth year of war

Ref ID: 317

Statistisches Reichsamt, *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Lebenshaltung im Vierten Kriegsjahre* (Berlin: Carl Henmanns Verlag, 1919)

Contributions to knowledge of living standards in the four war-years

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 313

Waldemar Zimmermann, *Die Veränderungen der Einkommens und Lebensverhältnisse der deutschen Arbeiter durch den Krieg, Die Einwirkung des Krieges auf Bevölkerungsbewegung, Einkommen und Lebenshaltung in Deutschland (1932)*

'The changes in income and living conditions of the German workers by the war' in 'The effect of war on population movement, income and standard of living in Germany' also in: The surveys of the war committee for consumer interests. contributions to the

34) **Germany, (circa) 1919 - 1919**

Survey ID: 315

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 318

'Neuere Erhebungen von Wirtschaftsrechnungen im Inlande und Auslande', *Reichs-Arbeitsblatt (1919)*

Recent surveys of expenditures within the country and abroad

35) **Germany, (circa) 1922 - 1922**

Survey ID: 316

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 319

Die Minderung der Lebenshaltung (1922)

The decline of livingstandards

36) **Germany, (circa) 1922 - 1922**

Survey ID: 317

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 320

G. W. Baker, *Germany at work: the winter crisis (1922)*

37) **Germany, 1926 - 1926 (German National Retail Clerks Association)**

Survey ID: 319

290 households

Ref ID: 322

Deutschnationalen Handlungsgehilfen-Verbandes, *Der Haushalt des Kaufmannsgehilfen: 300 Haushaltsrechnungen. Eine Erhebung und Untersuchung des Deutschnationalen Handlungsgehilfen-Verbandes (Hamburg/Berlin/Leipzig: Hanseatische Verlagsanstalt, 1927)*

The budget of the merchant gehilfen: 300 household bills / out a survey and study of the German National Retail Clerks Association.

38) **Germany, 1927 - 1927**

Survey ID: 320

294 households

Ref ID: 323

Prof. Dr. Sköllin, *Statistische Mitteilungen über den hamburgischen Staat: Die Lebenshaltung der wirtschaftlich schwachen Bevölkerung in Hamburg in den Jahren 1925 bis 1929, insbesondere im Jahre 1927 (Hamburg: Otto Meissners Verlag, 1931)*

Statistical releases on Hamburg State: The living of the economically weak population in Hamburg in the years 1925 to 1929, especially in 1927

Selection: Germany.

39) **Germany, 1927 - 1928 (Government - Statistical Office)**

Survey ID: 322

1,940 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: This official (state-run) survey covers three main types of occupational class: officials, salaried employees and waged workers. It is comprehensive, covering the following: location, occupational class and occupation, household composition with all ages specified; 8 items of income ('head of household', 'wife', etc.), 37 food & drink items, and 20 other items of expenditure such as rent, heating, clothing, etc. This survey is officially referred to as a budget of 2,000 households but the slightly lesser figure of 1,940 is exactly correct.

Ref ID: 325

Statistisches Reichsamt, *Die Lebenshaltung von 2,000 Arbeiter-, Angestellten- und Beamtenhaushaltungen. Erhebungen von wirtschafrechnungen im Deutschen Reich vom Jahre 1927-1928, Einzelschriften zur Statistik des Deutschen Reichs* (Berlin, 1932)

The standard of living of 2,000 Labourers, Employees and Officials' households. Surveys of budgets in the German Empire from the years 1927-1928

Ref ID: 1221

'German Family Budget Enquiry of 1927-1928', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 22, No. 4 (Oct. 1930), pp. 524-532.

40) **Germany, 1929 - 1929 (Private - Group, German Railways Company)**

Survey ID: 323

102 households

Notes: Income groups are specified in annual income per household and per 'full' person. Income and expenditure is also presented per household and per 'full person'. Officials ('Beamten') and workers ('Arbeiter') are both included. Good detail is provided: 11 types of income appear ('head of household', 'wife', etc.); 17 items of food/drink expenditure are recorded along with quantities. Nine other expenditure items are recorded (rent, heating, clothing, etc.). This data appears across several tables within a monograph spanning 150 pages with plenty of prose as well as tables.

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 326

Deutschen Reichsbahngesellschaft, *Die Lebenshaltung des deutschen Reichsbahnpersonals: Ergebnisse einer Erhebung von Wirtschaftsrechnungen unter den Arbeitern und Beamten der deutschen Reichsbahngesellschaft* (Berlin: Deutschen Eisenbahner G.M.B.H., 1930)

The living standards of German Reichsbahn [Railway] personnel: results of a survey of household budget among the workers and officials of the German State Railroad Company

41) **Germany, 1929 - 1930**

Survey ID: 324

75 households

Notes: This survey is reported in a 135-page monograph with several tables. Income is broken down ('head of household', 'wife', etc.) with the number of cases specified in each income group (e.g. there are 39 'heads of households' in the middle income group earning an average annual income of 2,368.74 Reichsmarks; there are 15 'wives' in the same income group earning an average annual income of 11.76 R.M). Note that the top income group is truncated.

Ref ID: 327

Dr. Luise Breuer, *Die Lebenshaltung der Bergarbeiter im Ruhrgebiet: Eine haushaltungstatistische Untersuchung* (Muenster: Verlag von Gustav Fischer, 1935)

The living of the miners in the Ruhr: A housekeeping statistical study

42) **Germany, 1930 - 1932**

Survey ID: 325

546 households

Notes: The report of this survey is relatively basic and concerned only with salaried employees. It covers thirteen items of expenditure but no income (other than that specified by the limits of the income group). The figures from this report are reported in expense per equivalent adult.

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 328

Adolf Günther, 'Die Folgen des Krieges für Einkommen und Lebenshaltung der mittleren Volksschichten Deutschlands' in: Günther *et al*, *Die Einwirkung des Krieges auf Bevölkerungsbewegung, Einkommen und Lebenshaltung in Deutschland* (Stuttgart, Berlin und Leipzig: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 1932)

'The consequences of the war for income and standard of living of the middle strata of the population of Germany' in 'The impact of war on population movement, income and standard of living in Germany'.

43) **Germany, 1933 - 1933**

Survey ID: 326

89 households

Notes: There are no separate income groups with this survey. However, it is concerned with 'minimal existence' of the unemployed and compares the standard of living of this cohort with 896 workers amongst the 1,940 households of the 1927-28 official survey; it therefore represents the lowest income group in relation to that survey (issues of making the comparison over time and otherwise are discussed). It covers income and expenditure per household and per equivalent adult. Food/drink expenditure is broken down into 21 basic items but goes into further detail for fats, meat, bread and other items. It is therefore useful for examining nutrition of the lowest income cohort of the period in Germany.

Ref ID: 329

J. Rosen, *Das Existenzminimum in Deutschland: Untersuchungen über die Untergrenze der Lebenshaltung* (Zurich: Verlag Oprecht, 1939)

Minimal Existence in Germany

44) **Germany, 1933 - 1943**

Survey ID: 327

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 330

Hilde Oppenheimer-Bluhm, *Research Project on Social and Economic Controls in Germany and Russia* (New York: New School for Social Research. Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, 1943)

Selection: Germany.

45) **Germany, 1937 - 1937**

Survey ID: 329

1,509 households

Notes: This is comprehensive. For each household, the location and its population density class is itemised, as is the age and gender of every member. Nine items of income, 59 items of food & drink and 25 other items of expenditure are recorded.

Ref ID: 332

Statistisches Bundesamt Wiesbaden, *Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 13: Wirtschaftsrechnungen. Sonderheft 4. Verbrauch in Arbeiterhaushalten 1937. Teil I: Einzelhaushalt* (Stuttgart und Mainz: W. Kohlhammer Verlag, 1960)

Prices wages household budget: Series 13: household budget. Special Issue 4: Consumption in working-class households 1937 Part I: Individual households.

46) **Germany, 1945 - 1946**

Survey ID: 330

189 households

Notes: This survey provides an income distribution of household numbers - but little more than that (only, for example, a single figure for average income and expenditure across 6 income groups and overall - non-distributed - averages within an expenditure breakdown).

Ref ID: 333

U.S.A. Office of Military Government for Germany, *Incomes and expenditures of workers' families in urban areas of American-occupied Germany (Territory under Allied Occupation, 1944-1955: U.S. Zone)* (Berlin: Office of Military Government for Germany, United States. Manpower Division, 1946)

47) **Germany, 1946 - 1947**

Survey ID: 331

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 334

Marga Rohlfing, *Lohn und Lebenshaltungskosten: eine erste Studie. Sozialforschungsstelle an der Universität Münster* (Hamburg: Verlag für Wirtschaft und Sozialpolitik, 1947)

Wage and cost of living: an initial study. Social Research Centre at the University of Münster.

48) **Germany, 1947 - 1947**

Survey ID: 332

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 335

***Living conditions in Germany 1947: a survey by the Hilfswerk of the Evangelical Churches in Germany. Evangelical Churches in Germany.* (Stuttgart, 1947)**

49) **Germany, 1948 - 1948**

Survey ID: 333

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 336

Bernhard Mewes, *Der Lebensstandard in den Städten* (Alfons Bürger Verlag, 1949)

The standard of living in the cities

50) **Germany, 1949 - 1949**

Survey ID: 334

743 households

Notes: This survey provides an incredible level of detail for both income and expenditure: there are 19 items of income and 110 items of food & drink (incl. tobacco). Two, 3, 4, and 5+ households are included; the number of cases of each composition type are stated in each group, and the tables are reported per household and by equivalent adult. The number of expenditure groups varies across different tables depending on the consumption unit basis.

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 337

Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 13: Wirtschaftsrechnungen. Sonderheft 1. Der Verbrauch in Arbeitnehmerhaushaltungen in den Jahren 1949 und 1950/51 (1957)

Prices wages household budget: Series 13: household budget. Special Issue 1: Consumption in employed workers' households in the years 1949 and 1950-51

51) **Germany, 1949 - 1950**

Survey ID: 353

135 households

Ref ID: 355

Dr, Heinz Gollnick, *Die Nachfrage nach Nahrungsmitteln und ihre Abhängigkeit von Preis- und Einkommensänderungen: eine ökonomische Untersuchung von Wirtschaftsrechnungen Hamburger Angestellten- und Arbeiterhaushaltungen* (Hamburg; Berlin: Paul Parey, 1954)

The demand for food and their dependence on price and income changes: an econometric analysis of household budget Hamburger white-collar workers and households.

52) **Germany, 1950 - 1951**

Survey ID: 336

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 339

Einkommen und Verbrauch in nordrhein-westfälischen Arbeiterhaushaltungen: Ergebnisse der Statistik von Wirtschaftsrechnungen von Juli 1950 bis Juni 1951 (1953)

Income and consumption in North Rhine-Westphalia working households: results of the statistics of economic bills from July 1950 to June 1951

Selection: Germany.

53) **Germany, 1950 - 1951**

Survey ID: 337

910 households

Notes: This survey is reported in the same way as the 1949 survey of 743 working households – i.e. in extraordinary detail.

Ref ID: 340

Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 13: Wirtschaftsrechnungen. Sonderheft 1. Der Verbrauch in Arbeitnehmerhaushaltungen in den Jahren 1949 und 1950/51 (1957)

Prices wages household budget: Series 13: household budget. Special Issue 1: Consumption in workers' households in the years 1949 and 1950-51

54) **Germany, 1950 - 1956**

Survey ID: 339

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 341

Einkommen und Verbrauch in nordrhein-westfälischen Haushaltungen 1950-1956: Ergebnisse der Statistik von Wirtschaftsrechnungen (1958)

Income and consumption in North Rhine-Westphalia households 1950-1956: results of the statistics of household budget

55) **Germany, 1950 - 1959**

Survey ID: 340

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 342

Einkommen und Verbrauch in nordrhein-westfälischen Haushalten 1950-1959 : Ergebnisse der Statistik von Wirtschaftsrechnungen (1961)

Income and consumption in North Rhine-Westphalia households 1950-1959: results of the statistics of household budgets

56) **Germany, 1950 - 1964**

Survey ID: 341

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 343

Einkommen und Verbrauch in nordrhein-westfälischen Haushalten 1950-1964 : Ergebnisse zur Statistik von Wirtschaftsrechnungen (1965)

Income and consumption in North Rhine-Westphalia households 1950-1964: results on statistics of household budgets

57) **Germany, 1950 - 1964**

Survey ID: 342

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 344

Heinz Schäfer, Der private Verbrauch nach Herkunft und Verwendung: Berechnungsverfahren und Ergebnisse 1950 bis 1964 (Essen: Rheinisch-Westfälisches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, 1966)

Private consumption by source and application: calculation method and results 1950-1964

58) **Germany, 1950 - 1967**

Survey ID: 343

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 345

Rainer Rau, *Der Private Verbrauch in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland: Verflechtungstabellen nach Ausgabearten und Branchen 1950-1967* (Berlin: Dunker & Humbolt, 1971)

Private consumption in the Federal Republic of Germany: integration tables by type of expenditure and industries 1950-1967

59) **Germany, 1951 - 1951**

Survey ID: 344

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 346

Cynthia Herron Taft, *A study of the standard of living of manual and skilled worker in the metallurgical industry in the German Federal Republic, September 1951: prepared ... for Research and Analysis Section, Office of Information.* (1952)

60) **Germany, 1951 - 1951**

Survey ID: 345

910 households

Ref ID: 347

***Statistisches Jahrbuch für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland 1953* (1953)**

61) **Germany, 1951 - 1952**

Survey ID: 346

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 348

Einkommen und Verbrauch in Haushaltungen nordrheinwestfälischer Arbeitnehmer, Rentner und Unterstützungsempfänger: Ergebnisse der Statistik von Wirtschaftsrechnungen von Juli 1951 bis Juni 1952 (1954)

Income and consumption in households nordrheinwestfälischer workers, pensioners and Support recipients: results of the statistics of economic bills from July 1951 to June 1952.

62) **Germany, 1951 - 1952**

Survey ID: 347

615 households

Notes: This survey is reported in almost the same way as the 1949 survey of 743 households and the 1950-1 (910) – i.e. in extraordinary detail.

Ref ID: 349

Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 13: Wirtschaftsrechnungen. Sonderheft 2. Der Verbrauch in Haushalten von Renten- und Fürsorgeempfängern 1951/52 (1960)

Prices wages household budget: Series 13: household budget. Special Issue 2: Consumption in households of pension and welfare recipients 1951-52

63) **Germany, 1951 - 1952**

Survey ID: 365

102 households

Ref ID: 356

[Notes], 'Post-War Studies of Family Expenditures', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 74, No. 6 (1956), pp. 576-599.

64) **Germany, (circa) 1952 - 1952**

Survey ID: 348

unknown # of households

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 350

Einkommenstruktur und Lebenshaltung in der sowjetischen Besatzungszone. Germany (West). Bundesministerium für Gesamtdeutsche Fragen (Bonn, 1952)

Income structure and living in the Soviet occupation zone rule

65) **Germany, (circa) 1952 - 1952**

Survey ID: 349

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 351

Prof. Dr. Arnd Jessen, *Der Ernährungshaushalt der Grossstadt* (Köln/Berlin: Carl Heymanns Verlag KG, 1952)

The nutritional balance of the big city

66) **Germany, (circa) 1952 - 1952**

Survey ID: 350

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 352

Einkommenstruktur und Lebenshaltung in der sowjetischen Besatzungszone (1953)

Income structure and living in the Soviet occupation zone rule

67) **Germany, 1953 - 1953**

Survey ID: 352

954 households

Notes: This survey is reported in almost the same way as the 1949 survey of 743 households and the 1950-1 (910) – i.e. in extraordinary detail.

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 354

Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 13: Wirtschaftsrechnungen. Sonderheft 3. Verbrauch in Haushalten von Bauern und Landarbeitern 1953 (1960)

Prices wages household budget: Series 13: household budget. Special Issue 3: Consumption in households of farmers and farm workers 1953.

68) **Germany, 1954 - 1954**

Survey ID: 354

282 households

Ref ID: 356

[Notes], 'Post-War Studies of Family Expenditures', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 74, No. 6 (1956), pp. 576-599.

69) **Germany, (circa) 1956 - 1956**

Survey ID: 355

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 357

Deutsches Institut für Demoskopie, *Die soziale Wirklichkeit: aus einer Untersuchung des Instituts* (Allensbach am Bodensee: Verlag für Demoskopie, 1956)

The social reality: A study by the Institute

70) **Germany, 1956 - 1957**

Survey ID: 356

452 households

Notes: This report is highly detailed in is listing of income and expenditures (like the 1949 survey of 743 households) but, rather than providing a number of income/expenditure groups defined by monetary values, it divides the figures between various kinds of workers in various locations (Coal above-ground & underground workers, the same two divisions for iron workers, and steel workers as a single group – five groups in all).

Selection: Germany.

Ref ID: 358

Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 13: Wirtschaftsrechnungen. Sonderheft 5. Verbrauch in Haushalten von Arbeitern der Montan-Industrien 1956/57 (Stuttgart und Mainz: W. Kohlhammer Verlag, 1961)

Prices wages household budget: Series 13: household budget. Special Issue 5: Consumption in households of workers in the coal and steel industries 1956-57

71) **Germany, (circa) 1960 - 1960**

Survey ID: 358

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 360

Heinz Rosenbaum, Der Einfluss der Berufsart und der Berufsstellung auf die Einkommensverwendung (1960)

The influence of professional style and professional position on the use of income

72) **Germany, 1962 - 1963 (Government - Statistical Office)**

Survey ID: 359

35,563 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: There are 35,563 households of self-employed, officials, employees and workers plus 2,547 agricultural workers covered by this enormous survey. The report we have covers basic income detail and only a total average for food & drink in each group. The details of all other living expenses, in contrast, are incredibly detailed (clothing, fuel, etc.).

Ref ID: 361

Preise Löhne Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Reihe 18, Einkommens und Verbrauchsstichproben; Gesamtausgaben der privaten Haushalte 1962/63 (Stuttgart und Mainz: W. Kohlhammer Verlag, 1966)

Prices wages household budget: Series 18, Income and Expenditure Survey; Total household expenditure in 1962-63

Selection: Germany.

73) **Germany, (circa) 1963 - 1963**

Survey ID: 360

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 362

Anton Tautscher, *Lebensstandard und Lebensglück* (Berlin: Duncker und Humblot, 1963)

Standard of living and happiness.

74) **Germany, (circa) 1963 - 1963**

Survey ID: 361

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 363

Hans Evers, *Regional Unterschiede in den Lebenshaltungskosten* (1963)

Regional differences in the standard of living

75) **Germany, (circa) 1964 - 1964**

Survey ID: 362

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 364

Werner Jurich, *Unser Lebensmittelverbrauch. Teil 1, Mengenmässige Entwicklung* Werner Bischoff; Institut für Bedarfsforschung (Berlin: Verlag Die Wirtschaft, 1964)

Our food consumption. Part 1, Quantitative Development

Selection: Germany.

76) **Germany, (circa) 1964 - 1964**

Survey ID: 363

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 365

Der Lebensstandard im geteilten Deutschland (1965)

The standard of living in a divided Germany.

77) **Germany, 1969 - 1969**

Survey ID: 364

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 366

Germany (West). Statistisches Bundesamt., Einnahmen und Ausgaben privater Haushalte 1969. (Stuttgart, 1973)

Income & Expenditure of private households in 1969

Report Stats:

Selection: Germany.

Surveys: 77

Reference instances: 89

Total Households: 59,940