

GII Survey Report

Selection: France.

1) France, 1852 - 1852

Survey ID: 1242

unknown # of households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1228

Michel Demonet, *Tableau de l'Agriculture Française au milieu de 19 siècle: L'enquete de 1852* (Paris: Ed. De l'Ecole des hautes etudes en sciences sociales, 1990)

Tables of French Agriculture in the C19: The survey of 1852

2) France, 1889 - 1890

Survey ID: 233

335 households

Ref ID: 278

***Sixth Annual Report Of The Commissioner Of Labor, 1890. Cost Of Production: Iron, Steel, Coal, Etc.* (Washington D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1891)**

Ref ID: 228

***Seventh Annual Report Of The Commissioner Of Labor, 1891. Cost Of Production: The Textiles And Glass* (Washington D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1892)**

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 1269

Michael R. Haines, *Codebook: Cost of Living of Industrial Workers in the United States and Europe, 1888-1890, ICPSR 7711*

Ref ID: 1270

Frederick W. Moore, 'Review: Sixth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor 1890', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, No. 2 (May 1892), pp. 135-146.

3) **France, 1901 - 1901**

Survey ID: 234

1,915 households

Notes: This is reported by the British Board of Trade and is broken down by three annual expenditure groups and by the constitution of the household (1-person households to 6+ person households; 10 households are of an unknown number of persons). The expenditure figures are given in weekly terms and cover just the very basics (i.e. the following are not broken down into further detail): Food, Rent, Fuel & Light, Clothing, Various forms of Thrift, and Sundries.

Ref ID: 229

Board of Trade, *Memoranda, statistical tables and charts with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade, cd.1761* (London: BoT, 1903)

4) **France, 1904 - 1904 (Academic - Individual, Paul Passama)**

Survey ID: 1254

5 households

Sample Duration: 2 Week(s)

Notes: The 5 household budgets presented in this doctoral thesis were collected as part of a wider research project into agricultural way of life and economics in the Minervois region of France.

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 1268

Paul Passama, 'Conditions des Ouvriers Viticoles dans le Minervois', These pour le Doctorat (Paris: V. Girard et E. Biere, 1906)

The Conditions of Vineyard Workers in the Minervois: Doctoral Thesis

5) **France, 1907 - 1907**

Survey ID: 235

33 households

Notes: This report provides very limited group data on workers and peasants but also includes 33 individual working households. The data were collected by Seebohm Rowntree utilising the same techniques as in his study of York:Poverty, a study in town life. Included for those individual households is total expenditure, and 18 food expenses such as 'meat', 'fish', 'butter', 'fat' etc. The household composition is reported in 'quets'.

Ref ID: 230

Maurice Halbwachs, 'Budgets de familles ouvrières et paysannes en France en 1907', *Bulletin de la statistique générale de la France*, Vol. IV, No. I (1914), pp. 47-83.

Worker and peasant family budgets in France in 1907

6) **France, 1907 - 1908 (UK Board of Trade)**

Survey ID: 236

5,605 households

Notes: This Board of Trade-reported survey is distributed amongst 6 income groups and reports food, alcohol, and rent expenditure for working-class households across thirty towns/cities of France. In addition to data in tables, the report includes a 'comparison of conditions in France and the United Kingdom, with some reference to Germany' and detailed town reports. There is also substantial information on wages, rental and retail prices.

Ref ID: 231

Great Britain Board of Trade, *Cost of Living in French Towns. Report of an enquiry into working class rents, housing and retail prices, together with the rates of wages in certain occupations in the principle industrial towns of France* (London: H.M.S.O., 1909)

7) **France, 1913 - 1914**

Survey ID: 241

1,253 households

Notes: There are 8 income groups, reporting total average annual income, total averages for food, heating, light, rent, 'contributions' and insurance. It also provides the following as percentages of weekly expenditure per head: bread, meat/sausages, milk, drinks and alcohol plus 'other food'. Workers are reported separately under tables for towns of both under 10,000 inhabitants and those of 10,000 and over. These are also combined in a third table. The 152 employees are treated separately (i.e. separate table) but with the same income groups and expenditure items.

Ref ID: 236

L. Duge de Bernonville, 'Enquete sur les conditions de la vie ouvriere et rurale en France en 1913-1914', *Bulletin de la Statistique generale de la France*, Vol. VI, No. II (1917), pp. 185-221.

Survey of the conditions of workers and rural dwellers of France in 1913-1914

Ref ID: 238

L. Duge de Bernonville, 'Enquete sur les conditions de la vie ouvriere et rurale en France en 1913-1914', *Bulletin de la Statistique generale de la France*, Vol. VI, No. III (1917), pp. 295-330.

Survey of the conditions of workers and rural [dwellers] of France in 1913-1914

8) **France, 1936 - 1938**

Survey ID: 246

80 households

Notes: This survey provides basic monthly expenditure in 12 items per household (food, rent, clothing, etc.). It represents different types/levels of income categories: low, middle and higher income workers as well as the same divisions for employees. Although exact income is not specified for each household, the ranges of income are specified for each of the 6 groups. Household composition is specified.

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 243

Henry Delpech, *Recherches sur le niveau de vie et les habitudes de consommation, Toulouse 1936-1938* (Paris: Librairie du Recueil Sirey, 1938)

Research on living standards and consumption patterns, Toulouse 1936-1938

9) **France, 1941 - 1945**

Survey ID: 248

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 245

L'Institut National d'Hygiene, 'Les enquêtes sur l'alimentation effectués sous l'occupation par l'Institut national d'Hygiene, Recueil des travaux de l'Institut National d'Hygiene.'

10) **France, 1946 - 1946**

Survey ID: 249

1,080 households

Ref ID: 246

'Les conditions d'existence des familles. Les dépenses de 1.080 familles en mars et en juin 1946', *Population*, Vol. 2, No. 2 (Apr. - Jun., 1947), pp. 243-266.

11) **France, 1946 - 1946**

Survey ID: 250

939 households

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 247

'Les conditions d'existence des familles: Les dépenses de 939 familles de militaires en novembre 1946', *Population*, Vol. 2, No. 3 (Jul. - Sep., 1947), pp. 421-449.

12) **France, (circa) 1946 - 1946 (Government - Other Dept./Office)**

Survey ID: 251

2,578 households

Notes: This Parisian survey is distributed by family composition only; with total expense of each composition type and good detail of expenditure items in percentages.

Ref ID: 248

'Budgets de Familles de Salaries de la region Parisienne en 1946', *Bulletin de la Statistique Generale de la France* (Supplement Avril-Juin 1948)

Budgets of Salaried Families in the Parisian region in 1946

Ref ID: 246

'Les conditions d'existence des familles. Les dépenses de 1.080 familles en mars et en juin 1946', *Population*, Vol. 2, No. 2 (Apr. - Jun., 1947), pp. 243-266.

13) **France, 1946 - 1946**

Survey ID: 252

595 households

Notes: This survey covers a spread of households across sixteen cities. It reports percentages of expenditure over a two week period and also specifies the total expense in francs per household, per person, and per survey consumption unit, providing these figures across four expenditure groups. 17 items of expenditure (Food, gas, rent, etc) are given in percentages of total average expenditures which are specified in francs.

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 249

Institut National de la Statistiques et des Etudes Economiques, 'Budgets de Familles de salaries dans quelques grandes villes de Province en Novembre 1946', *Bulletin de la Statistique Generale de la France*, Vol. 37 (Supplement Oct.-Dec. 1949)

Families budgets salaries in some major provincial cities in November 1946

14) **France, 1946 - 1946**

Survey ID: 253

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 250

Institut National de la Statistiques et des Etudes Economiques, 'Les Depenses De Certaines Familles de Salaries au printemps 1948. A Auxerre, Lyon, Marseille', *Bulletin de la Statistique Generale de la France* (Supplement Oct.-Dec. 1949)

Expenditure of certain salaried families in the spring of 1948

15) **France, 1947 - 1947 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1334

59 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1367

C. Pequignot, F. Vinit and F. Tremolieres, 'Enquêtes sur l'État de nutrition de la population', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (Jan-Mars 1948), pp. 42-64.

Enquiries into the state of nutrition of the population

Selection: France.

16) **France, 1947 - 1947 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1335

277 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1367

C. Pequignot, F. Vinit and F. Tremolieres, 'Enquêtes sur l'État de nutrition de la population', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (Jan-Mars 1948), pp. 42-64.

Enquiries into the state of nutrition of the population

17) **France, 1948 - 1948**

Survey ID: 256

774 households

Ref ID: 253

Alain Girard, "Les conditions d'existence des familles. Dépenses et ration alimentaire en janvier-février 1948", *Population (French Edition)*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (Apr-Jun 1948), pp. 349-360.

'The living Conditions of Families. Spending and food intake in January-February 1948'

18) **France, 1948 - 1948**

Survey ID: 257

831 households

Notes: The survey is arranged around family size covering four compositions: couples with no children, those with one, two, and three. It also divides households between workers and employees. It reports on total weekly expenditure on food and drink and breaks down these expenses among 31 items.

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 254

I.N.S.E.E., 'Institut National de la Statistiques et des Etudes Economiques, 'Premiere results concernant les depenses des familles de salaries de la region Parisienne, au Printemps 1948', *Bulletin de la Statistique Generale de la France: Supplement Janvier-Mars 1949 (1949)*

First results concerning the expenses of families of wage earners in the Paris area, in Spring 1948

19) **France, 1948 - 1948**

Survey ID: 258

758 households

Notes: This complements a previous 1948 survey of 831 waged workers' families in the Paris region that has no income/expenditure distribution. This survey reports a distribution across 5 groups of total expenditure per unit of consumption. Reported on this basis in various tables are weekly totals for food, clothing, housing, health, and other expenses. These are broken down into a little more detail and food is divided into 12 sub-items. In a further table, fresh meats are divided into veal and mutton, beef and pork, and horsemeat.

Ref ID: 255

Institut National de la Statistiques et des Etudes Economiques, 'Les Depenses et les Consommations des Familles de Salaries de la Region Parisienne Pendant L'Autonme 1948', *Bulletin de la Statistique Generale de la France, Vol. , Supplement Oct.-Dec. (1949)*

The Expenditure and Consumption of Salaried Families of the Paris Region during the autumn of 1948

20) **France, 1948 - 1948 (I.N.S.E.E.)**

Survey ID: 259

488 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Notes: This survey took place at the same time (October, November and December 1948) as the survey on Paris, and with the same methodology. It gives weekly family expenditures in francs, including detailed expenditure on food, and notes the surprisingly high level of regional variation between the four cities, especially on expenditures on food and housing. The survey notes that overall per capita caloric intake is roughly on a par between all four cities.

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 256

I.N.S.E.E, 'Les Depenses et l'alimentation des menages de salaries a Marseille, Lille et Saint-Etienne pendant 'l'Automne 1948',', *Bulletin Mensuel de la Statistique, Supplement Janvier-Mars 1950* (1950), pp. 80-88.

The Expenditure and Food of households of wage earners in Marseille, Lille et Saint-Etienne in Autumn 1948

21) **France, 1948 - 1951**

Survey ID: 260

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 257

Jean Romeuf, *Pouvoir d'achat et coût de la vie, 1948-1951* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1952)

Purchasing power and cost of living, 1948-1951.

22) **France, 1949 - 1949**

Survey ID: 261

184 households

Ref ID: 258

Enquête de l'I.N.S.E.E. et de l'I.N.H, 'Les dépenses et l'alimentation des familles de mineurs à Saint Étienne au printemps 1949'. *Supplement trimensuelle de la B.M.S., janvier-mars 1950.* (1950)

Expenditure and food of families of miners in Saint Étienne in Spring 1949

23) **France, 1949 - 1950**

Survey ID: 262

unknown # of households

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 259

**'Les budgets de familles de salariés dans quelques grandes villes de province, hiver 1949-1950 et automne 1950',
Bulletin Mensuelle de Statistique (Supplement, janvier-mars 1953)**

Budgets of salaried families in some large provincial towns, winter 1949-50 and autumn 1950

24) **France, 1949 - 1950**

Survey ID: 263

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 260

**'Les Depenses des Familles des Salaries de la region Parisienne: Au cours de l'hiver 1949-1950 et de l'automne 1950',
Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique (Supplement Janvier-Mars 1953)**

The Expenditure of Salaried Families in the Parisian region: During the winter of 1949-1950 and autumn 1950

25) **France, 1950 - 1950 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1328

44 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1364

**Dejean and Vinit, 'Enquêtes sur l'état du nutrition du population a 1950', Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène,
Vol. 6, No. 3 (Jul-Sep 1951), pp. 432-467.**

26) **France, 1950 - 1950 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1329

54 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 1364

Dejean and Vinit, 'Enquêtes sur l'état du nutrition du population a 1950', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 6, No. 3 (Jul-Sep 1951), pp. 432-467.

27) **France, 1950 - 1950 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1330

53 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1364

Dejean and Vinit, 'Enquêtes sur l'état du nutrition du population a 1950', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 6, No. 3 (Jul-Sep 1951), pp. 432-467.

28) **France, 1950 - 1950 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1331

185 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1364

Dejean and Vinit, 'Enquêtes sur l'état du nutrition du population a 1950', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 6, No. 3 (Jul-Sep 1951), pp. 432-467.

29) **France, 1950 - 1950**

Survey ID: 265

2,230 households

Ref ID: 262

Alain Girard, 'Une enquête sur les besoins des familles', *Population*, Vol. 5, No. 4 (Oct-Dec 1950), pp. 713-732.

An Enquiry into the Needs of Families

Selection: France.

30) **France, 1951 - 1952 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1333

66 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1366

P. Carrere and M. Bresard, 'Enquête sur les Budgets familiaux par carnets de compte Annuels a Marseille', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 10, No. 2 (Avril-Juin 1955), pp. 407-428.

Survey of Family Budgets by Annual Account Book in Marseille

31) **France, 1951 - 1951**

Survey ID: 266

370 households

Notes: The selected households comprise of 1, 2, or '3 or more' adults with 0, 1, 2, or '3 or more' children. This imprecise grouping of household composition can, however, be circumvented due to the adoption of consumption units which are specified. Figures of expenditure are given in percentages of total expenditure per consumption unit which itself is reported in francs-per-week. Five basic categories are given (Food, Clothing, Housing, Health, and Other) and these are broken down in further detail across several tables. Food is broken down into 28 sub-categories of expenditure.

Ref ID: 263

'Une enquête par sondage sur l'alimentation et les depenses des menages d'ouvriers mineurs du group de Lens', *Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique (Supplement Oct-Dec 1952)*

A sample survey on food and household expenditure of the Lens group of Miners

32) **France, 1951 - 1951**

Survey ID: 267

2,579 households

Notes: This survey covers households across Paris, Rennes and 17 large provincial cities. It covers a good spread of 'social categories' including traders, 'superior' professions, employees, workers, and those 'without activity'. Eight types of household composition are listed and figures are reported and distributed in 5 groups of expenditure by unit of consumption. There are 34 subdivisions of food and drink reported as well as detailed subdivisions of other main categories such as clothing, housing, etc. The numbers are organised as though this represents 3 surveys: one set of numbers for Paris, another for Rennes, and another for the rest

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 264

'Les Depenses et les Consommations des Menages a Paris, Rennes et des 17 Grandes Villes des Province Novembre-December 1951', *Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique* (Supplement Octobre-December 1953)

The Expenditure and household consumption in Paris, Rennes and 17 Large Cities Province November-December 1951

33) **France, 1952 - 1952 (I.N.S.E.E)**

Survey ID: 1222

167 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: In conjunction with the local authorities in Bas-Rhin, I.N.S.E.E. undertook this survey in February 1952 as part of a wider project of extending urban household budget surveys to the countryside.
123 households headed by farmers, and 44 headed by rural non-farmers were surveyed. The data given is brief, but does include grouped income, expenditure, and caloric intake.

Ref ID: 1210

I.N.S.E.E., 'Familles Rurales En Bas-Rhin', *Bulletin Hebdomadaire de Statistiques*, Vol. 267: 1 (1953)

Rural Families in Bas-Rhin

34) **France, 1952 - 1952 (I.N.S.E.E)**

Survey ID: 1223

199 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: This survey is part of the 191-53 I.N.S.E.E series which takes multiple family budget surveys throughout France. Following earlier surveys which focused on Paris and then large towns, this smaller survey was a methodological experiment designed to shift the focus onto rural families.
The survey was organised in conjunction with the Direction des Services Agricoles, and surveyed 199 households (100 farmers; 70 rural non-farmers; 29 salaried employees). Data given is brief, but includes average calorie consumption, and a breakdown of the expenditure of the 100 farming families by size of farm.

Ref ID: 1211

I.N.S.E.E., 'Familles Rurales en Vienne', *Bulletin Hebdomadaire de Statistiques*, Vol. 243: 1 (1952)

Selection: France.

35) **France, 1952 - 1952 (I.N.S.E.E)**

Survey ID: 1225

652 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: Since 1946, a number of surveys co-ordinated by I.N.S.E.E. {Institut National de Statistiques et Etudes Economiques} had investigated the financial situation of urban workers in great detail in an attempt to assess their relative financial problems. This, in November and December 1952, was the first survey by I.N.S.E.E that sought to do the same for rural workers. Methodological problems in recruiting households to participate were soon encountered, and I.N.S.E.E partnered with Maisons Familiales (a rural family support network) and its own regional branches to co-ordinate the survey. Rather than by income group or family size, as is usual in urban surveys, the data here is organised by size of farm and also by region. It was felt that the serious challenges in recording home produce and the limited number of questionnaires sent out made this rural survey's results more questionable than those of the urban surveys, but that this still represented a valuable contribution to the literature.

Ref ID: 266

International Labour Review, ' Post-War Studies of Family Expenditure', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 74 (1956)

Ref ID: 1213

I.N.S.E.E., 'Une enquête sur les dépenses des ménages des exploitants agricoles en 1952', *Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique Supplement Juillet-Septembre* (1954), pp. 45-53.

A Household Expenditure survey of Farmers in 1952

36) **France, 1952 - 1952**

Survey ID: 269

2,579 households

Ref ID: 266

International Labour Review, ' Post-War Studies of Family Expenditure', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 74 (1956)

37) **France, 1953 - 1953**

Survey ID: 270

unknown # of households

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 267

Income distribution and consumption characteristics in each income group. Organisation for European Economic Co-operation. Productivity and Applied Research Committee. Sub-Committee for Productivity Studies. (1953)

38) **France, 1954 - 1955 (l'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1224

30 households

Ref ID: 1362

G. Ract, 'Enquête sur la Consommation Alimentaire dans le région de l'Est', *Bulletin de l'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 13, No. 1 (Jan-Mars 1958), pp. 99-121.

Food Consumption Survey in the Eastern Region

39) **France, 1954 - 1954**

Survey ID: 271

1,509 households

Ref ID: 268

Andree Devaux and I.N.S.E.E., 'Le budget familial en Allemagne occidentale, aux Pays-Bas et en France', *Etudes et conjoncture - Institut national de la statistique et des études*, No. 9 (1956), pp. 862-884.

40) **France, 1955 - 1955 (C.I.E.D.E.H.L.)**

Survey ID: 1226

433 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: This survey took place in August 1955 and was carried out by le Centre d'Information et d'Etudes d'Economie en Lorraine (C.I.E.D.E.H.L.). It was designed to focus on working families, and information of those families was obtained from the Mining Commission meaning, in practice, nearly all the families were supported on mining wages. The focus was on the proportion of family income spent on food, and the intention was to compare this to the French national data from the large 1951 survey. It was concluded there wasn't a notable difference, partly as the group surveyed was too homogenous. It was felt a more comprehensive survey needed to be carried out.

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 1214

Michel Guillot, 'La Dépense Alimentaire dans un Groupe de Familles Ouvriers de L'Est', *Consommation: Annales de C.R.E.D.O.C.*, Vol. 1: 95 (1958), pp. 95-98.

The food expenditure in a group of working families from the East

41) **France, 1956 - 1956 (l'Institut d'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1332

500 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Ref ID: 1365

Marcel Bresard, 'La Consommation des Matières Grasses et du Pain a Saint-Étienne', *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Hygiène*, Vol. 12, No. 2 (Avril-Juin 1957), pp. 313-381.

Consumption of Fats and Bread in Saint- Etienne

42) **France, 1956 - 1956**

Survey ID: 272

23,946 households

Ref ID: 269

Budgets des Français en 1956 : dépenses et niveaux de vie : compte rendu d'une enquête. (1960)

Budgets of the French in 1956 spending and living standards: report of an investigation.

43) **France, 1957 - 1957 (L'Institut National de l'Hygiène)**

Survey ID: 1327

143 households

Sample Duration: 2 Month(s)

Selection: France.

Ref ID: 1363

P. Carerre, 'Les Récentes Hausses et les Dépenses Alimentaires et Ménagères des Familles a Marseille', *Bulletin de L'Institut National de l'Hygiène*, Vol. 13, No. 3 (Jul-Sep 1958), pp. 685-717.

The recent increase in Household Expenses and Food Expenditure in Marseille

44) **France, 1957 - 1958**

Survey ID: 273

440 households

Ref ID: 270

Wirtschaftsrechnungen der Arbeiterfamilien der EGKS 1956/57 (1960)

Accounts of working families of the European Community 1956-57

45) **France, 1962 - 1962**

Survey ID: 274

unknown # of households

Ref ID: 271

Plan de sondage des enquêtes I.N.S.E.E. auprès des ménages, octobre 1962. (Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (INSEE) (France) Paris 1963] (1963)

Plan survey sample I.N.S.E.E. Household Survey, October 1962.

Selection: France.

Report Stats:

Selection: France.

Surveys:	45
Reference instances:	51
Total Households:	53,968