

GII Survey Report

Selection: Brazil.

1) Brazil, 1885 - 1885

Survey ID: 3

1 households

Ref ID: 3

.....
Auguste Geoffroy, 'Arabes pasteurs nomades de la tribu des Larbas', *Les Ouvriers des deux mondes*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (1887), pp. 409-64.

2) Brazil, 1919 - 1919

Survey ID: 1596

unknown # of households

Notes: The Brazilian publication mentions a 'theoretical budget' of 1919.

Ref ID: 1647

.....
Ministerio do Trabalho, *Levantamento do custo de vida no Brasil* (Rio de Janeiro: Grafica Vitoria, 1946)

Ref ID: 1616

.....
International Labour Review, 'Methods of Computation of Statistics: II [notes]', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 58, No. 1 (1948), pp. 124-135.

3) Brazil, 1932 - 1932

Survey ID: 70

491 households

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 71

H.G. Paula de Souza, A. de Ulhoa and Pedro Egydio de Carvalho, *Inquerito sobre Alimentacao Popular em um Bairro de Sao Paulo, Publicacao do Departamento de Cultura e de Recreacao, Prefeitura do Municipio de Sao Paolo (São Paulo, Brazil, 1935)*

4) **Brazil, 1934 - 1934 (Academic - Individual, Horace Davis)**

Survey ID: 71

221 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Notes: This 1934 sociological survey by Horace Davis was the first on income and expenditure to be carried out in Brazil. It was informed by surveys that had been carried out in other countries, and was intended to assess the living conditions of working-class families in Sao Paulo, with a particular concern over malnutrition. The survey was conducted under the direction of the authors in April-June 1934.

Data is organised by type of expenditure (e.g. housing, food, milk quantity etc.) and in some places by income group. Data on receipts and expenditures were provided by 221 families through questionnaires. The families were selected at random in the city of Sao Paulo; it is claimed that this sample represents conditions among the better-paid part of the working classes.

The survey was financed in large part by the Escola Livre de Sociologia e Politica de Sao Paulo and aided also by the Institute of Education (now of the University of Sao Paulo) and by the Institute of Hygiene. The Sanitary Education Service of the Department of Education lent the time of some of its workers.

Ref ID: 72

Carla Dieguez and Angelo Del Vecchio, *As Pesquisas sobre o padrao de vida dos trabalhadores da Cidade de Sao Paulo, Horace Davis e Samuel Lowrie pioneiros de sociologia aplicada no Brazil (Sao Paulo: Editora Sociologia y Politica, 2008)*

Ref ID: 1379

Oscar Egidio de Araujo, 'Pesquisa de padrão de vida dos operarios da usina Santa Olimpia Limitada', *Revista do Arquivo Municipal*, Vol. LXXX (São Paulo: Departamento de cultura, 1941)

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1650

Jaime Rodrigues, 'Por uma história da alimentação na cidade de São Paulo (décadas de 1920 a 1950)', *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, Vol. 33 (2009), pp. 118-128.

Ref ID: 1644

Horace B. Davis and Marian Rubins Davis, 'Scale of Living of the Working Class in Sao Paulo, Brazil', *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 44, No. 1 (1937), pp. 245-253.

5) **Brazil, 1934 - 1934 (Ministerio do Trabalho)**

Survey ID: 72

500 households

Sample Duration: 1 Week(s)

Notes: The object of this survey was to determine the nutritional needs and habits of the urban working class in Recife, to help work out the level of public relief that was necessary in cases of hardship or unemployment.

Data presented is in the form of brief grouped data budgets and food prices for working households.

Ref ID: 73

Josue de Castro, 'O Valor da Alimentacao: Estudo Economico das Condicoes de Vida das Clases Operarias no Recife', *Boletim do Ministerio do Trabalho, Industria e Comercio*, Vol. 5 (Jan 1935), pp. 117-131.

6) **Brazil, 1936 - 1937 (Academic - Individual, Lowrie)**

Survey ID: 73

306 households

Sample Duration: 2 Month(s)

Notes: This survey, carried out by sociologist Samuel Lowrie, followed Horace Davis' 1934 survey in attempting to assess the standard of living of urban workers in Sao Paulo. This time, Lowrie chose to focus on the households of public sanitation workers.

Each household was asked to keep a budget book for a period of two consecutive months between November 1936 and April 1937.

Data is given on household composition, including ethnicity, prices, income and expenditure.

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 72

Carla Dieguez and Angelo Del Vecchio, *As Pesquisas sobre o padrao de vida dos trabalhadores da Cidade de Sao Paulo, Horace Davis e Samuel Lowrie pioneiros de sociologia aplicada no Brazil* (Sao Paulo: Editora Sociologia y Politica, 2008)

Ref ID: 1379

Oscar Egidio de Araujo, 'Pesquisa de padrão de vida dos operarios da usina Santa Olimpia Limitada', *Revista do Arquivo Municipal*, Vol. LXXX (São Paulo: Departamento de cultura, 1941)

Ref ID: 74

Samuel Harmen Lowrie, 'Pesquisa de Padrao de Vida das Familias dos Operarios da Limpieza Publica da Municipalidade de Sao Paulo', *Revista do Arquivo Municipal de Sao Paulo*, Vol. 51 (Oct. 1938), pp. 183-312.

Ref ID: 1650

Jaime Rodrigues, 'Por uma história da alimentação na cidade de São Paulo (décadas de 1920 a 1950)', *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, Vol. 33 (2009), pp. 118-128.

7) Brazil, 1936 - 1937 (Ministry of Health)

Survey ID: 74

12,106 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: This is a survey mostly just focused on nutrition. It reviews the existing literature up to then on the topic, but focuses on the fact that little exists for the country until then and what exists belongs to the field of Biology and Medicine.

The data is not presented by income group.

Account and analysis of a budgetary and nutrition study of 12,106 families (60,149 persons) living in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, the suburbs, and adjacent rural areas, made in the period from September 1936 to October 1937. The-questionnaire is reproduced, together with the instructions and definitions supplied for the guidance of those who collected the information.

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 75

Joao de Barros Barreto, Josue de Castro and Almir Castro, 'Inquerito sobre Condicoes de Alimentacao Popular no Distrito Federal', *Arquivos de Higiene*, Vol. VIII, No. 2 (1938), pp. 375-399.

8) **Brazil, 1937 - 1937 (Direccion General de Estadistica)**

Survey ID: 1662

271 households

Sample Duration: 3 Month(s)

Notes: Survey carried out by the national statistical agency between October and December 1937 on the cost of living of the Recife working class. The aim of the survey was to obtain an exact base to estimate the cost of living index of working and middle classes, though the data presented only focuses on the former. 1200 surveys were distributed, 305 were chosen and 271 were considered useful.

There is group data by income (four categories) despite the clear nutrition concerns in the report. Monthly expenditure averages by income are also presented.

The report focuses a lot in trying to estimate/understand the behaviour of the typical family. For that reason it elaborates an average budget. It quotes surveys from Australia, US, Italy and Mexico. There is also an important focus on nutrition. There is no explanation of the sampling technique followed.

Ref ID: 1717

Antonio Freire and A. Carolino Goncalves, 'Sondagem sobre o custo de vida das classes trabalhadoras no Recife', *Boletim da Secretaria de Agricultura, Industria y Comercio*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (1938), pp. 31-51.

9) **Brazil, 1937 - 1937 (Department of Health)**

Survey ID: 75

1,726 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: Report of a survey carried out in Recife by the Department of Health. The survey was primarily concerned with nutrition, particularly that of children. It was reported that malnutrition was widespread, resulting in disease.

Limited data is given in this report, but group income levels and some information on nutrition is given in the text.

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 76

Alfredo Britto and Januario Telles, 'Inquerito Alimentar na Bahia', *Bahia Medica: Orgao Oficial do Instituto Brasileiro para investigacao da tuberculose*, Vol. IX, No. 1 (1938), pp. 8-11.

Ref ID: 77

Ruy Coutinho, 'O que revela um inquerito no Recife sobre as condicoes de alimentacao popular', *Neurobiologia: Orgao oficial da Sociedade de Psiquiatria, Neurologia e Higine Mental do Nordeste Brasileiro*, Vol. II, No. 1 (1939), pp. 9-26.

10) **Brazil, 1940 - 1941 (Academic - Individual, Araujo)**

Survey ID: 1433

165 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: Working from the Sociology department of the Escola Livre of Sao Paulo, Araujo sought to extend the research on living conditions in Sao Paulo that had previously been carried out by Davies and Lowrie as part of continued efforts to improve the standard of living of urban manual workers, and develop a realistic cost of living index.

This survey was into the living conditions of families of workers in the Santa Olimpia plant. It was carried out by means of interview and budget books. The interview method provided by far the most comprehensive data. Careful efforts were made to randomly sample the employees by geographic area.

Detailed group data on monthly household income and expenditure is given, grouped by income group.

Ref ID: 1379

Oscar Egidio de Araujo, 'Pesquisa de padrão de vida dos operarios da usina Santa Olimpia Limitada', *Revista do Arquivo Municipal*, Vol. LXXX (São Paulo: Departamento de cultura, 1941)

Ref ID: 1650

Jaime Rodrigues, 'Por uma história da alimentação na cidade de São Paulo (décadas de 1920 a 1950)', *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, Vol. 33 (2009), pp. 118-128.

Selection: Brazil.

11) **Brazil, 1940 - 1940 (Academic - Individual, F. Pompeo do Amaral)**

Survey ID: 77

793 households

Sample Duration: 6 Month(s)

Notes: This is a survey primarily concerned with nutrition in Sao Paulo. With the assistance of co-operative societies, income and food consumption data was obtained for 793 households, organised into income groups. The survey was carried out among families of the students of the Instituto Profissional Femenino since the student body was a diverse groups coming from different socio-economic conditions.

Data is grouped by income, and cost and quantity of different foodstuffs is given.

Ref ID: 78

F. Pompeo do Amaral, 'A Alimentação da População Paulistana', *Revista do Arquivo Municipal de Sao Paulo*, Vol. 90 (May-June 1943), pp. 55-87.

Food in the Population of Paulistina

12) **Brazil, 1942 - 1942 (Academic - Individual, Torres)**

Survey ID: 78

490 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: Reporting of a survey on living conditions in rural sugar areas, along with sociological reporting on other surveys carried out in Brazil. Torres had recognised that research on labour conditions had previously focused on urban workers, and sought to rectify that with this survey.

Political and sociological information is given on rural living conditions, alongside some brief grouped data on salary, health, housing and food consumption.

Ref ID: 79

João Batista de Vasconcelos Torres, *Condições de vida do trabalhador na agro-indústria do açúcar* (Rio de Janeiro: Instituto do Açúcare do Alcool, 1945)

worker's living conditions in the sugar agribusiness.

Selection: Brazil.

13) **Brazil, 1943 - 1943 (Ministerio do Trabalho)**

Survey ID: 79

54 households

Sample Duration: 2 Week(s)

Notes: This is a comprehensive survey of the cost of living of public sector workers and managers of the city of Porto Alegre during the first two weeks of October 1943.

Data is presented by four income groups and additionally by the occupational status of the head of household. 220 households received forms, but data is only for 54 families.

Data includes incomes, expenditures on key items such as food, housing, clothing, and food quantities purchased.

Ref ID: 80

Januario Prates, 'Padrao de Vida dos Funcionarios Estaduais no Rio Grande do Sul', *Boletim do Ministerio do Trabalho, Industria e Comercio*, Vol. XI, No. 121 and 122 (September and October 1944), pp. 291-311.

14) **Brazil, 1943 - 1943**

Survey ID: 80

1,501 households

Ref ID: 81

Luis Carlos Mancini, 'A previdencia num Inquerito Social Realizado no Distrito Federal', *Servico Social: Revista de Cultura Superior*, Vol. V, No. 36 (March 1945), pp. 7-82.

15) **Brazil, 1943 - 1943**

Survey ID: 82

3,161 households

Ref ID: 83

Oswaldo Costa and Walter Silva, 'Quatro Inqueritos sobre Habitros Alimentares', *Arquivos Brasileiros de Nutricao*, Vol. II, No. 2 (Dec. 1946), pp. 6-55.

Selection: Brazil.

16) **Brazil, 1944 - 1944**

Survey ID: 83

7,415 households

Ref ID: 84

Oscar Egidio de Araujo, 'Uma Pesquisa entre Motoristas, Operarios, Continuos, e Serventes da Prefeitura de Sao Paulo', *Revista do Arquivo Municipal*, Vol. 144 (1947)

17) **Brazil, 1948 - 1948 (Academic - Individual, Costo Pinto)**

Survey ID: 84

396 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: An academic sociological survey interested in the function of human decision making and behaviour around issues of daily living and working in the tradition of Le Play.

Data was collected in April 1948 by a combination of budget book and interview method, as used in surveys in Finland 1928, Denmark 1931 and Switzerland 1933.

Comprehensive income and expenditure data is given by income group.

Ref ID: 85

Luiz de Aguiar Costo Pinto, *Pesquisa sobre o Padrao de Vida do Comerciaro no Distrito Federal* (Rio de Janeiro: Instituto de Economia/Orgao da Fundacao Maua, 1949)

18) **Brazil, 1949 - 1949**

Survey ID: 85

1,762 households

Notes: Incomes, expenditure on transport and meals out, housing, education.

Ref ID: 86

Pesquisa sobre Habitacao Coletiva (Sao Paulo: Divisao de Estatistica e Documentacao Social, 1949)

Selection: Brazil.

19) **Brazil, 1951 - 1952 (Division de Estatistica e Documentacao Social da Prefeitura de São Paulo)**

Survey ID: 1603

237 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: 1951-52 survey taken by the Divisao de Estadistica e Documentacao Social da Prefeitura do Municipio de São Paulo of the living conditions of working class families living in São Paulo city.

300 families were surveyed throughout 30 consecutive days. 237 surveys are considered useful.

Ref ID: 2025

'Padrao e custo de vida no municipio de Sao Paulo', *Boletim estatístico*, Vol. 14, No. 54 (1956), pp. 11-15.

Ref ID: 1650

Jaime Rodrigues, 'Por uma história da alimentação na cidade de São Paulo (décadas de 1920 a 1950)', *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, Vol. 33 (2009), pp. 118-128.

Ref ID: 1657

InterAmerican Statistical Institute, *Metodologia utilizada por las naciones americanas en la elaboracion de sus indices de precios al consumidor (costo de la vida)* (Washington DC: InterAmerican Statistical Institute, 1964)

Ref ID: 1955

***Consumer Prices. Technical Guide. Descriptions of series published in the Bulletin of Labour Statistics* (Geneva: International Labour Organisation, 1968)**

Ref ID: 1649

'Statistical Supplement [notes]', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 74, No. 2 (1956), pp. 59-72.

Selection: Brazil.

20) **Brazil, 1952 - 1952**

Survey ID: 1443

unknown # of households

Notes: Josue de Castro, then president of the National Commission of Social Welfare, fostered this survey of textile and metallurgists workers of Sao Paulo.

Ref ID: 1475

Luiz de Freitas Bueno, 'A Pesquisa de Padrao de Vida em Sao Paulo, da Comissao Nacional do Bem-Estar Social', *Boletim do Departamento Estadual de Estatistica*, Vol. Ano XV, No. 1 (1953)

Ref ID: 1650

Jaime Rodrigues, 'Por uma história da alimentação na cidade de São Paulo (décadas de 1920 a 1950)', *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, Vol. 33 (2009), pp. 118-128.

21) **Brazil, 1954 - 1954 (Academic - Institutional, Centro de Estudos e Pesquisas Economicas da Faculdade de Ciencias Economicas)**

Survey ID: 1442

925 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: This project sought to assess the disparity of wages and living conditions between different grades of industrial workers of the city of Porto Alegre, and in Bueno's wider work, between workers in different areas of Brazil.

It comprises 925 families which were surveyed through April 1954. They were chosen by random sampling.

The data is mostly organised by the number of people in a family, rather than by income group. Detailed expenditure on income, expenditure and food consumption is given.

The survey was carried out by the Centro de Estudos e Pesquisas Economicas da Faculdade de Ciencias Economicas of the University of Rio Grande do Sul.

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1474

Luiz de Freitas Bueno, *Padrao de Vida do Operario Industrial de Porto Alegre* (Porto Alegre: Imprensa Universitaria, 1958)

22) **Brazil, 1958 - 1958 (Private - Group, DIEESE)**

Survey ID: 1605

104 households

Sample Duration: 1 Month(s)

Notes: 104 families of workers associated with unions affiliated to DIEESE in São Paulo surveyed throughout October 1958.

This was the first of a series of surveys conducted by the DIEESE.

Survey was conducted in two phases. In the first, the questionnaires aimed to find the family composition, income and housing conditions. As a result, the standard family was defined. In the second stage, there were more detailed questionnaires and books so families can record daily all expenses incurred by them throughout one month.

Ref ID: 1673

'O indice do custo de vida da classe trabalhadora do Sao Paulo', *Boletim do Dieese*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (1960)

Ref ID: 1650

Jaime Rodrigues, 'Por uma história da alimentação na cidade de São Paulo (décadas de 1920 a 1950)', *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, Vol. 33 (2009), pp. 118-128.

23) **Brazil, 1961 - 1961 (Academic - Individual, Maciel)**

Survey ID: 1444

800 households

Sample Duration: 1 Week(s)

Notes: The objective of this survey was to assess living standards among rural workers in the 'Zona da Mata'. Random sampling was attempted.

Data is mostly presented by geographic area and family age/size. Data presented includes information on housing and sanitation, transport and food. The quantities of certain foodstuffs purchased and average calories consumed are given by region.

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1476

Telmo Frederico do Rego Maciel, *Nível de Vida do Trabalhador Rural da Zona da Mata-1961* (Recife: Instituto Joaquim Nabuco de Pesquisas Sociais, 1964)

24) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1446

671 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Sao Paulo. Part of the meta 1961-62 government commissioned survey that ran from June 1961-June 1962 and included 8 smaller urban surveys [in Guanabara, Sao Paulo, Curitiba, Belo Horizonte, Salvador, Recife, Fortaleza and Belem].

Ref ID: 1480

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Pesquisa sobre orçamentos familiares, Cidade de Sao Paulo, 1961-62* (Rio de Janeiro, 1963)

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Selection: Brazil.

25) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1462

493 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Urban household budget survey that was part of the 1962-62 national urban household budget survey run by the Brazilian government. Households in Curitiba were surveyed between 1 July 1961 and 30 June 1962.

Grouped income and expenditure data is presented, mostly by income group.

Ref ID: 1547

Instituto Brasileiro Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orçamentos Familiares, Curitiba - Paraná 1961-62 (Rio de Janeiro, 1970)*

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)*

26) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1463

762 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: This urban household budget survey was carried out between 1 July 1961 and 30 June 1962. Urban households in Rio de Janeiro were selected by random sampling.

Comprehensive expenditure data is presented by income group.

Ref ID: 1492

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Pesquisa sobre Orcamentos Familiares, Rio de Janeiro - Guanabara 1961-1962*

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

27) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1497

503 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: This urban household budget survey was carried out between 1 July 1961 and 30 June 1962. It was carried out in Belo Horizonte and was part of the big national government budget survey.

Comprehensive group data on income and expenditures is presented.

Ref ID: 1545

Instituto Brasileiro Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares 1961/62, Belo Horizonte - Minas Gerais* (Rio de Janeiro, 1970)

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

28) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1498

588 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Urban household budget survey that took place in Salvador between 1 July 1961 and 30 June 1962 as part of the Brazilian government's national household budget survey.

Comprehensive income and expenditure data is presented, mostly grouped by income.

Ref ID: 1546

Instituto Brasileiro Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orçamentos Familiares, Salvador - Bahia 1961-62* (Rio de Janeiro, 1970)

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

29) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1499

515 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1781

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares, Recife-Pernambuco* (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, [No Date])

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

30) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1500

610 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Urban household budget survey that took place in Fortaleza between 1 July 1961 and 30 June 1962 as part of the Brazilian government's national household budget survey.

Comprehensive income and expenditure data is presented, mostly grouped by income.

Ref ID: 1646

Instituto Brasileiro Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares, Fortaleza - Ceara 1961-1962* (Rio de Janeiro, [No Date])

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

31) **Brazil, 1961 - 1962 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1501

483 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1910

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Pesquisa de Orcamentos Familiares-Belem, Para-1961-1962* (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1963)

Ref ID: 1517

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Ponderações, Pesquisa Sobre Orcamentos Familiares Ano: Julho de 1961 a Junho de 1962*

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

32) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1447

480 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1735

Fundacao Getulio Vargas, *Estado de Sao Paulo. Orcamentos familiares rurais* (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1971)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

33) **Brazil, 1962 - 1962 (Institituo Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1457

327 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: A rural household budget survey, conducted for the year of 1962 by the agricultural department of the Economic Institute. Households were selected from across the area, with the interview/budget book methodology adapted from that used in the Sao Paulo survey that took place at a similar time.

Data includes information on the composition of the households, as well as detailed expenditures by income group and information on education, household equipment and standards of hygiene.

The results problematise rural poverty, as differences in expenditure are taken to be down to socio-cultural differences as much as to differences in income.

Ref ID: 1482

Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, *Pesquisa Agricola no Estado de Guanabara, Orcamentos Familiares* (Rio de Janeiro: Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, 1967)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Selection: Brazil.

34) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1502

670 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Part of the 1962-1963 series of household budget surveys in Brazil that looked at living conditions on a state-by-state basis.

The survey was carried out between 1 July 1962 and 30 June 1963. Households were grouped into 3 categories based on where they lived. Data on income and expenditure is presented by income group and location.

Ref ID: 1522

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orçamentos Familiares, Interior do Estado do Parana e São Catarina: Populacao Urbana 1962-1963* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas, [No Date])

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

35) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1503

222 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1859

Fundacao Getulio Vargas, *Estado de Rio Grande do Sul; orçamentos familiares rurais* (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1971)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Selection: Brazil.

36) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Instituto Brasileiro Economia)**

Survey ID: 1504

721 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Part of the 1962-1963 series of household budget surveys in Brazil that looked at living conditions on a state-by-state basis.

The survey was carried out in urban areas of the state between 1 July 1962 and 30 June 1963. Households were grouped into 3 categories based on where they lived. Group A had 302 households; Group B had 180; Group C 239. Data on income and expenditure is presented by income group and location.

Ref ID: 1548

Instituto Brasileiro Economia, Pesquisa Sobre Orçamentos Familiares, Interior do Estado Minas Gerais: Populacao Urbana 1962-63 (Rio de Janeiro, 1970)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

37) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1505

252 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1683

Fundacao Getulio Vargas, Estado de Pernambuco; orçamentos familiares rurais (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1970)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Selection: Brazil.

38) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1506

202 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1759

Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, Estado do Ceara. Orcamentos Familiares Rurais (Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1971)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

39) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1509

214 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Part of the 1962-1963 series of household budget surveys in Brazil that looked at living conditions of the rural population on a state-by-state basis.

The survey into the budgets of rural households was carried out between January and December 1962. Data on income and expenditure is presented by income group and location.

Ref ID: 1526

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Orcamentos Familiares rurais: Estado do Espirito Santo* (Rio de Janeiro: Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, 1969)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Selection: Brazil.

40) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1535

196 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Part of the 1962-1963 series of household budget surveys in Brazil that looked at living conditions of the rural population on a state-by-state basis.

The survey into the budgets of rural households was carried out between January and December 1963. Data on income and expenditure is presented by income group and location.

Ref ID: 1682

Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, Orcamentos Familiares Rurais, Estado de Minas Gerais (Rio de Janeiro: Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, 1970)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

41) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Academic - Institutional, Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1536

246 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

Ref ID: 1837

Centro de Estudos Agrícolas, Estado do Santa Catarina. Orcamentos Familiares Rurais (Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1971)

Selection: Brazil.

42) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Instituto Brasileiro Economia)**

Survey ID: 1537

639 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: Part of the 1962-1963 series of household budget surveys in Brazil that looked at living conditions on a state-by-state basis.

The survey was carried out between 1 July 1962 and 30 June 1963. Households were grouped into 3 categories based on where they lived within the urban areas of the state. Group A (284 households) were people living in cities of over 50,000 inhabitants; Group B (175 households) were those who lived in places with a population between 20,000 and 50,000 inhabitants; Group C (180 households) were those who lived in places with 5,000-20,000 inhabitants. Data on income and expenditure is presented by income group and Group A, B or C location.

Ref ID: 1645

Instituto Brasileiro Economia, Interior do Estado do Rio de Janeiro e Espirito Santo, Populacao Urbana 1962-1963 (Rio de Janeiro, [No Date])

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

43) **Brazil, 1962 - 1963 (Instituto Brasileiro de Economia)**

Survey ID: 1538

654 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: An urban household budget survey investigating towns and cities in the state of Sao Paulo. It took place between 1 July 1962 and 30 June 1963. Part of the interior of the state survey.

The survey was undertaken by grouping households into three groups according to the size of the city they lived in. Group A, 293 households (Santos, Carampinas and Sorocaba); Group B, 180 households (Rio Claro, Araraquara and Marilia); Group C, 181 households (Jacarei, Braganca Paulista, Bebedouro, Batatais, Itapetiniga and Birigui).

Data is presented by location group (A, B or C) and also by income group.

Selection: Brazil.

Ref ID: 1558

Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, *Pesquisa Sobre Orçamentos Familiares, Interior do Estado de Sao Paulo: Populacao Urbana 1962-63* (Rio de Janeiro, 1966)

Ref ID: 1557

The Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazilian Institute of Economics and Center for Agricultural Studies, *Food Consumption in Brazil, Family Budget Surveys in the Early 1960s* (Rio de Janeiro: Getulio Vargas Foundation, 1970)

44) **Brazil, 1967 - 1968 (Academic - Institutional, Fundacao Getulio Vargas)**

Survey ID: 1634

695 households

Sample Duration: 4 Quarter(s)

Notes: This is the next big survey after the 1961-63 enquiries. It was also done by the Getulio Vargas Foundation (FGV) and not by the national statistical bureau. It was an urban survey, taken in the cities of Recife, Rio de Janeiro and Porto Alegre. It was carried out between April 1 1967 and March 31 1968 by quarter. Thus data is presented quarterly.

All expenditure data is presented by income levels. Nine income levels exist and they are established on the basis of quarterly minimum wages. The expenditure data is very thorough. The reports we have are basically the data plus definitions of particular concepts.

Ref ID: 1760

Fundacao Getulio Vargas, *Pesquisa sobre orcamentos familiares. Cidade de Recife. 1967/8, Outros consumos* (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1976)

Selection: Brazil.

45) **Brazil, 1967 - 1968 (Companhia Central de Abastecimento do Estado de Guanabara)**

Survey ID: 1675

3,578 households

Sample Duration: 1 Year(s)

Notes: This survey of 3,578 households was carried out in the state of Rio de Janeiro (Guanabara at that time). The survey was carried out by the Companhia Central de Abastecimento do Estado de Guanabara together with the Pontificia Universidade Catolica between 1 November 1967 and 31 October 1968. The report includes a thorough explanation of the definitions used. Stratified, proportional random sampling was used. The fieldwork was carried out by university students together with trained supervisors.

Demographic data as well as information on housing characteristics, expenditure, schooling/education and consumption habits/preferences is presented by income categories. Twelve income categories are established on the basis of the minimum wage.

Ref ID: 1736

Companhia Central do Abastecimento, Resultado de Pesquisa sobre consumo alimentar e orcamentos familiares no Grande Rio (Rio de Janeiro, [No Date])

46) **Brazil, 1967 - 1968 (Academic - Institutional, Fundacao Getulio Vargas)**

Survey ID: 1687

1,020 households

Sample Duration: 4 Quarter(s)

Notes: This is the next big survey after the 1961-63 enquiries. It was also done by the Getulio Vargas Foundation (FGV) and not by the national statistical bureau. It was an urban survey, taken in the cities of Recife, Rio de Janeiro and Porto Alegre. It was carried out between April 1 1967 and March 31 1968 by quarter. Thus data is presented quarterly.

All expenditure data is presented by income levels. Nine income levels exist and they are established on the basis of quarterly minimum wages. The expenditure data is very thorough. The reports we have are basically the data plus definitions of particular concepts.

Ref ID: 1761

Fundacao Getulio Vargas, Pesquisa sobre orcamentos familiares. Cidade de Rio de Janeiro. 1967/8, Outros Consumos (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1976)

Selection: Brazil.

47) **Brazil, 1967 - 1968 (Academic - Institutional, Fundacao Getulio Vargas)**

Survey ID: 1688

715 households

Sample Duration: 4 Quarter(s)

Notes: This is the next big survey after the 1961-63 enquiries. It was also done by the Getulio Vargas Foundation (FGV) and not by the national statistical bureau. It was an urban survey, taken in the cities of Recife, Rio de Janeiro and Porto Alegre. It was carried out between April 1 1967 and March 31 1968 by quarter. Thus data is presented quarterly.

All expenditure data is presented by income levels. Nine income levels exist and they are established on the basis of quarterly minimum wages. The expenditure data is very thorough. The reports we have are basically the data plus definitions of particular concepts.

Ref ID: 1762

Fundacao Getulio Vargas, *Pesquisa sobre orcamentos familiares. Cidade de Porto Alegre. 1967/8, Outros Consumos (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1976)*

Report Stats:

Selection: Brazil.

Surveys: 47
Reference instances: 90
Total Households: 48,881