

**Table 10: Poverty among working-class households, 1899-1937**

<i>Investigator</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Poverty-line</i>	<i>locality</i>	<i>Poverty (percent)</i>
Rowntree	1899	primary poverty	York	15.46
Bowley & Hurst	1912-13	bare physical efficiency	northern towns	5.4-20.4
Bowley & Hogg	1924	bare physical efficiency	northern towns	3.9-11.3
Llewelyn-Smith	1929-30	modified Booth	London	9.1
Caradog Jones	1929-30	modified Bowley	Merseyside	16.0
Owen	1931	modified Bowley	Sheffield	15.4
Ford	1931	modified Bowley	Southampton	21.3
Rowntree	1936	human needs (version 2)	York	31.1
Rowntree	1936	primary poverty	York	6.8
Tout	1937	modified Bowley	Bristol	6.9
Tout	1937	George	Bristol	10.7

Source: Gazeley and Newell (2011b)