



Migration and Climate Change Resource Guide

List of publications and resources

Academic Background (conceptual debate about environmental migrants/refugees)

- Black, R. (1998): *Refugees, Environment and Development*, Harlow: Addison Wesley Longman Limited.
- Black, R. (2001): *Environmental Refugees: myth or reality?*, Working paper 34, Geneva: UNHCR.
- Cairns, J. (2002): 'Environmental Refugees', *The Social Contract*, 13 (1): 34-44.
- El-Hinnawi, E. (1985): *Environmental Refugees*, Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme.
- Ferris, E. (2007): 'Making sense of climate change, natural disasters and displacement: a work in progress', Calcutta Research Group - Winter Course Lecture, 14 December 2007, Washington D. C.: Brookings Institution.
- Flintan, F. (2001): *Environmental Refugees – A Misnomer or a Reality?*, Report of the Wilton Park Conference on Environmental Security and Conflict Prevention, 1-3 March 2001.
- Jacobson, J. (1988) *Environmental Refugees: A Yardstick of Habitability*, Worldwatch Paper 86, Washington: Worldwatch Institute.
- Kibreab, G. (1997): 'Environmental Causes and Impact of Refugee Movements: A Critique of the Current Debate', *Disasters*, 21 (1): 20-38.
- McGregor, J. (1993): 'Refugees and the Environment' in Black, R. and Robinson, V. (eds.): *Geography and refugees: Patterns and processes of change*, London: Belhaven Press.
- Myers, N. (2005): *Environmental Refugees, an emergent security issue*, Paper presented to the 13th Economic Forum, Prague, Czech Republic, 23-27 May 2005.
- Myers, N. (2002): 'Environmental refugees: a growing phenomenon of the 21st century', *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London Series Biological Sciences*, 357 (1420): 609-613.
- Myers, N. (1997): 'Environmental refugees', *Population and Environment*, 19 (2): 167-182.
- Myers, N. (1993): 'Environmental refugees in a globally warmed world', *Bioscience*, 43 (11): 752-761.

- Myers, N. and Kent J. (1995): *Environmental Exodus, an Emergent Crisis in the Global Arena*, Washington: Climate Institute.
- Piguet, E. (2008): *Climate change and forced migration: How can international policy respond to climate-induced displacement?*, Geneva: UNHCR Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit.
- Saunders, P. L. (2000): 'Environmental refugees: The origins of a construct' in Stott, P. and Sullivan, S. (eds.): *Political Ecology: Science, Myth and Power*, London: Arnold.

Reflections on the climate (environment) – migration link

- Brown, O. (2008): *Migration and Climate Change*, IOM Migration Research Series Paper No. 31, 2008, Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- Brown, O. (2007): *"Eating the Dry Season" - Labour mobility as a coping strategy for climate change*, IISD Commentary, Winnipeg, Canada: International Institute for Sustainable Development.
- Hugo, G. (1996): 'Environmental Concerns and International Migration', *International Migration Review*, 30 (1), Special Issue: Ethics, Migration and Global Stewardship: 105-131.
- Hunter, L. M. (2007): *Climate Change, Rural Vulnerabilities, and Migration*, Washington DC: Population Reference Bureau.
- Kniveton, D., Schmidt-Verkerk, K., Smith, C. and Black, R. (2008): *Climate Change and Migration: Improving Methodologies to Estimate Flows*, IOM Migration Research Series Paper No. 33, Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- Laczko, M. (2008) *Migration and climate change: What are the implications of the dynamic between migration and climate change?*, Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- Lee, S.-W. (1994): *Emerging Threats to Post-Cold War Security: Environment, Refugees and Conflicts*, Synopsis of a Seminar held at the Program on Non-violent Sanctions and Cultural Survival, Harvard University, October 1994.
- Lonergan, S. and Swain A. (1998): 'The role of environmental degradation in population displacement', *Environmental Change and Security Project Report*, Issue 4, Washington: GECHS.
- McLeman R. and Smit B. (2004): *Climate change, migration and security*, Commentary No. 86, Ottawa: Canadian Security Intelligence Service.
- McLeman R. and Smit B. (2006) 'Migration as an Adaptation to Climate Change', *Climate Change*, 76: 31–53.
- Salehyan, I. (2005): *Refugees, Climate Change and Instability*, paper presented to the International Workshop on Human Security and Climate Change, Oslo, Norway, June

2005.

- Smith, D. and Vi Vekanan Da, J. (2008): *A climate of conflict: Will climate change lead to violent conflict?*, SIDA Studies, Stockholm: SIDA.
- Suhrke, A. (1994): 'Environmental Degradation and Population Flows', *Journal of International Affairs*, 47: 473-496.
- Swain, A. (1996): 'Environmental migration and conflict dynamics: focus on developing regions', *Third World Quarterly*, 17 (5): 959-973.
- Wood, W. (2001): 'Ecomigration: Linkages between Environmental Change and Migration' in Zolberg A. and Benda P. (eds.): *Global Migrants, Global Refugees: Problems and solutions*, New York: Berghahn Books.

NGO (policy) papers

- Action Aid International (2007): *Unjust waters: climate change, flooding and the protection of poor urban communities: experiences from six African cities*.
- Christian Aid (2006): *The climate of poverty: facts, fears and hopes – A Christian Aid report*, London: Christian Aid.
- Christian Aid (2007): *Human tide: the real migration crisis – A Christian Aid report*, London: Christian Aid.
- Conisbee, M. and Simms A. (2003): *Environmental Refugee: The case for recognition*, London: New Economics Foundation.
- Gleditsch, N. P., Nordås, R. and Salehyan, I. (2007): *Climate Change and Conflict: The Migration Link*, Coping with Crisis Working Paper Series, New York: International Peace Academy.
- Jakobeit, C. and Methmann, C. (2007): *Klimaflüchtlinge – Die verleugnete Katastrophe*, Hamburg: Greenpeace.
- Renaud, F. et al. (2007): 'Control, Adapt or Flee – How to Face Environmental Migration?', *InterSecTions*, 5, 2007, Bonn: United Nations University Institute for Environment and Human Security (UNU-EHS)
- Trolldalen, J. M. et al. (1992): *Environmental Refugees: a Discussion Paper*, Oslo: World Foundation for Environment and Development and Norwegian Refugee Council.

Empirical studies (drought and migration)

- Ezra, M. and Gebre-Egziabher, K. (2001): 'Rural Out-Migration in the Drought Prone Areas of Ethiopia: A Multilevel Analysis', *International Migration Review*, 35 (3): 749-771.
- Findley, S. E. (1994): 'Does Drought Increase Migration? A Study of Migration from Rural Mali during the 1983-1985 Drought', *International Migration Review*, 28 (3): 539-553.

- Gleditsch, N. P., Nordås, R. and Salehyan, I. (2007): *Climate Change and Conflict: The Migration Link*, Coping with Crisis Working Paper Series, New York: International Peace Academy.
- Henry, S., Schoumaker, B. and Beauchemin, C. (2004): 'The Impact of Rainfall on the First Out-Migration: A Multi-level Event-History Analysis in Burkina Faso', *Population and Environment*, 25 (5): 423-460.
- Meze-Hausken, E. (2004): 'Migration Caused by Climate Change: How Vulnerable are People in Dryland Areas?', *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*, 5 (4): 379-406.
- Rain, D. (1999): *Eaters of the Dry Season – Circular Labor Migration in the West African Sahel*, Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

Empirical studies (cyclones and migration)

- Falk, W. W., Hunt, M. O. and Hunt, L. L. (2006): 'Hurricane Katrina and New Orleanians' Sense of Place – Return and Reconstitution or "Gone with the Wind"?', *Du Bois Review*, 3 (1): 115-128.
- Landry, C. E., Bin O., Hindsley, P., Whitehead, J. C., and Wilson, K. (2007): *Going Home: Evacuation-Migration Decisions of Hurricane Katrina Survivors*, Working Paper, Greenville, North Carolina, USA: Center for Natural Hazards Research.
- Paul, B. K. (2005): 'Evidence against disaster-induced migration: the 2004 tornado in north-central Bangladesh', *Disasters*, 9 (4): 370-385.
- Smith, S. K. and McCarty, C. (1996): 'Demographic Effects of Natural Disasters: A Case Study of Hurricane Andrew', *Demography*, 33 (2): 265-275.

Empirical evidence environmental change

- Massey, D., Axinn, W. and Ghimire, D. (forthcoming): *Environmental Change and Out-Migration: Evidence from Nepal*.

This list of publications and resources was compiled by Kerstin Schmidt-Verkerk.